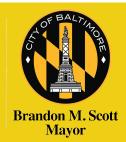


Baltimore City COVID-19 Vaccination City Council Hearing

Dr. Letitia Dzirasa Commissioner of Health Baltimore City Health Department (BCHD) 4/6/2022

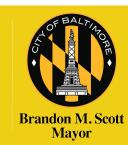






Disclaimer slide Information presented is accurate as of 4/5/2022





Agenda

- COVID data updates
 - Review of new dashboard
- Review of CDC community level indicators
- Implications of BA.2
 - Protective measures
- COVID vaccination updates
- Testing updates
- Wastewater testing in Baltimore
- Ongoing approach to Contact Investigation/Contact Tracing (CI/CT)
- Updates on Triage Respite Isolation (TRI) Center at Lord Baltimore

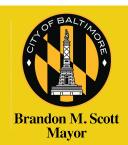




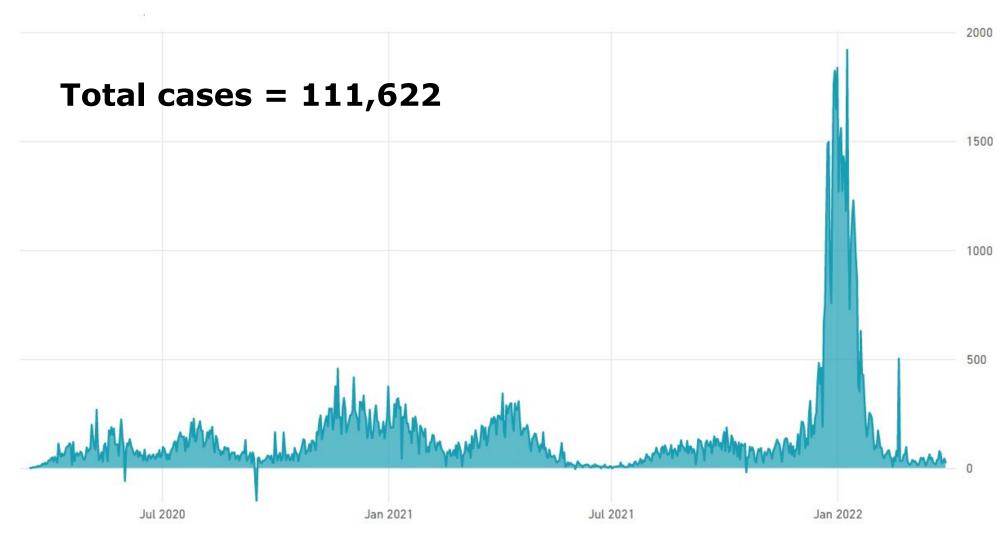


COVID Data Updates



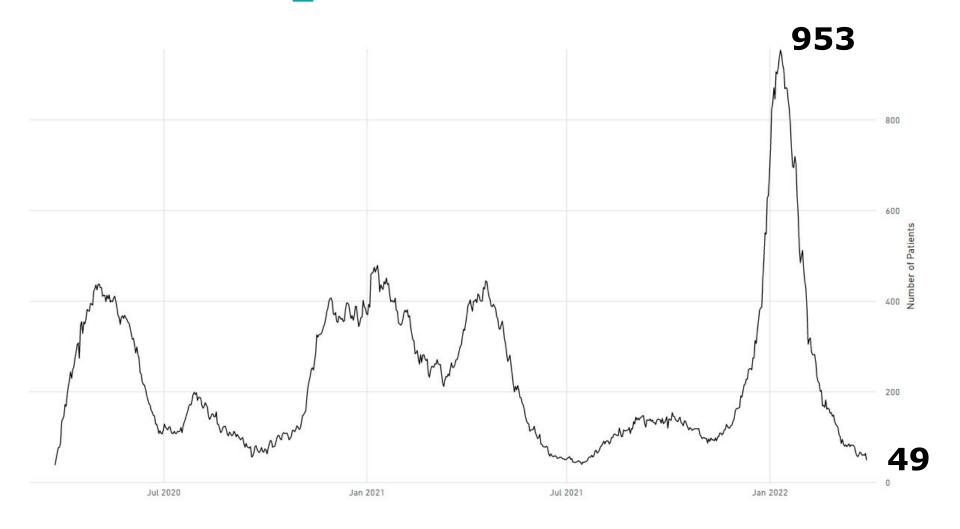


COVID Cases Over Time



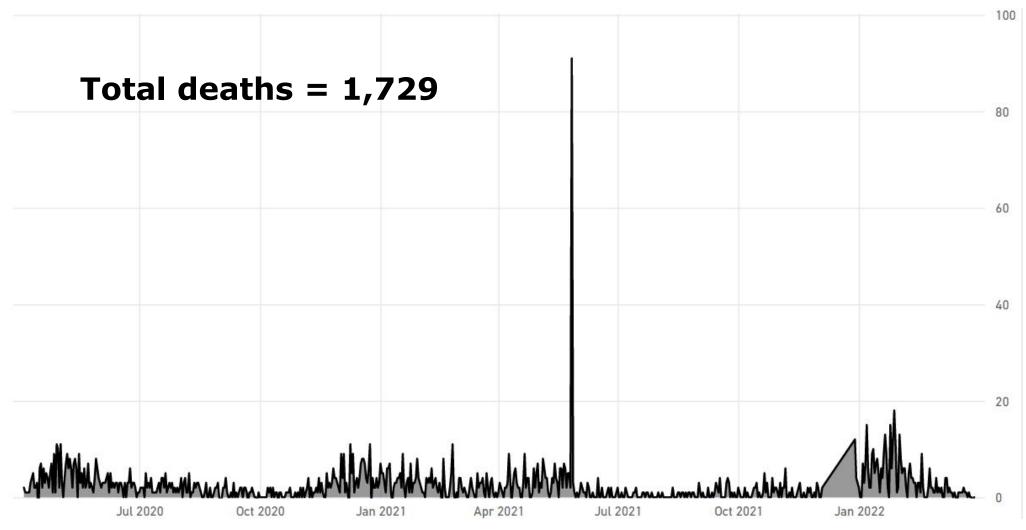
Data source: https://coronavirus.baltimorecity.gov/, accessed 3/31/2022

COVID Hospitalizations Over Time



Data source: https://coronavirus.baltimorecity.gov/, accessed 3/31/2022

COVID Deaths Over Time



Data source: https://coronavirus.baltimorecity.gov/, accessed 3/31/2022

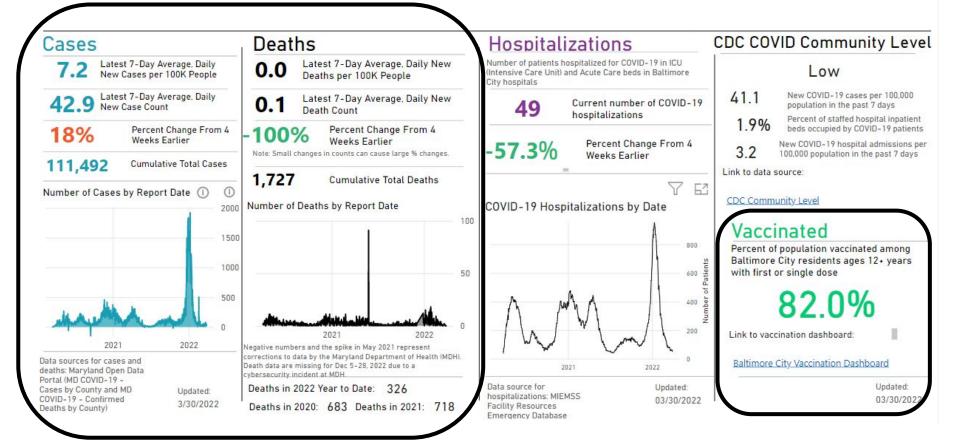
COVID Dashboard Updates

Baltimore City COVID-19 Dashboard Overview



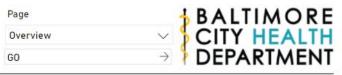


New "Open"
Data Sources,
Updated daily
Mon-Fri



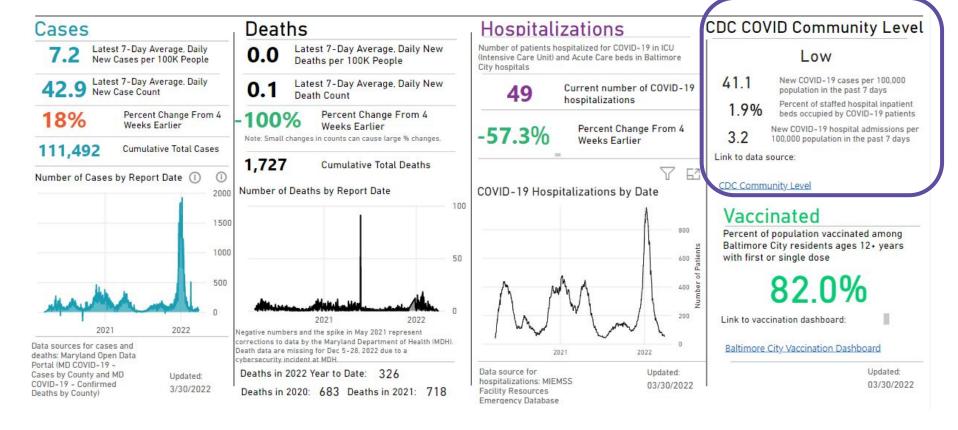
COVID Dashboard Updates (con't)

Baltimore City COVID-19 Dashboard Overview





New CDC Community Level, Updated Thursdays



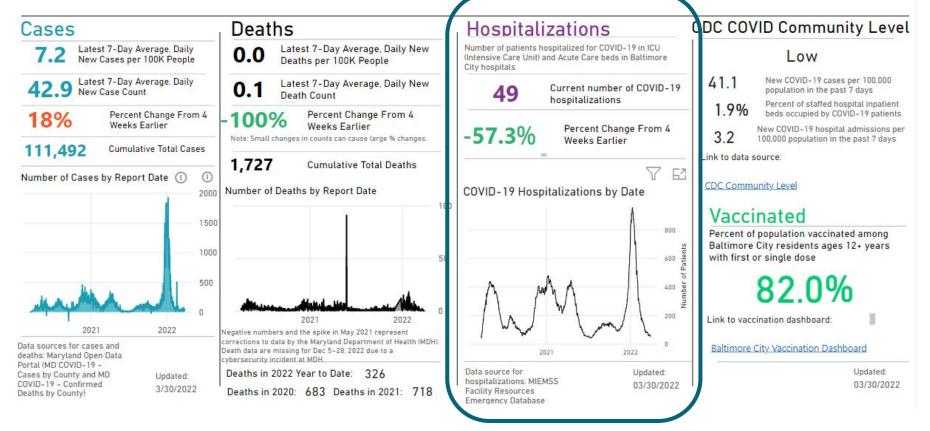
COVID Dashboard Updates (con't)

Baltimore City COVID-19 Dashboard Overview



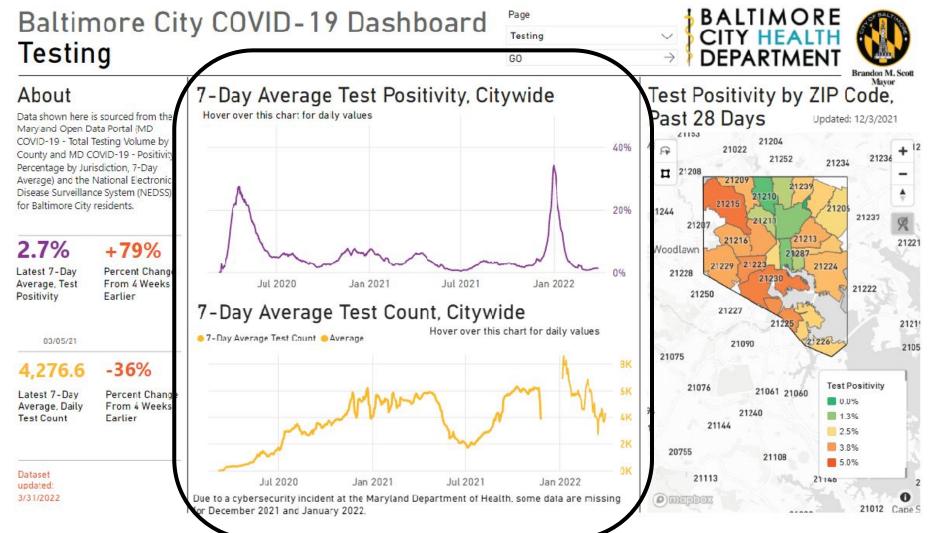


New Panel of Existing Hospitalization Data, Updated Daily Mon-Fri



COVID Dashboard Updates (con't)

New "Open"
Data Sources,
Updated Daily
Mon-Fri





Review of CDC Community Level Indicators





CDC Community Level Indicators

- Released by CDC in March
- New way of evaluating risk level within a community
- Shift away from "community transmission levels" which utilized case rates per 100,000 people and positivity
- Community level indicators evaluate hospital beds being used, hospital admissions, and the total number of new COVID-19 cases in an area
- Provide preventive measure recommendations for individuals and communities based on a community's risk level (low, medium, or high)

What Prevention Steps Should You Take Based on Your COVID-19 Community Level?

Low	Medium	High
 Stay <u>up to date</u> with COVID-19 vaccines <u>Get tested</u> if you have symptoms 	 If you are at high risk for severe illness, talk to your healthcare provider about whether you need to wear a mask and take other precautions Stay up to date with COVID-19 vaccines Get tested if you have symptoms 	 Wear a mask indoors in public Stay up to date with COVID-19 vaccines Get tested if you have symptoms Additional precautions may be needed for people at high risk for severe illness

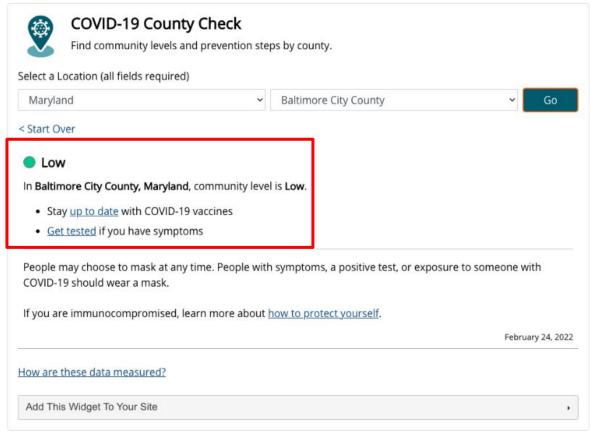
People may choose to mask at any time. People with <u>symptoms</u>, <u>a positive test</u>, <u>or exposure</u> to someone with COVID-19 should wear a mask. Masks are required on <u>public transportation</u> and may be required in other places by local or state authorities.

If you are immunocompromised or high risk for severe disease, learn more about how to protect yourself with additional CDC recommendations for each COVID-19 Community Level.

CDC COVID-19 Community Level

Know Your COVID-19 Community Level

COVID-19 Community Levels are a new tool to help communities decide what prevention steps to take based on the latest data. Levels can be low, medium, or high and are determined by looking at hospital beds being used, hospital admissions, and the total number of new COVID-19 cases in an area. Take precautions to protect yourself and others from COVID-19 based on the COVID-19 Community Level in your area.



LOW

As of April 4, 2022

Notes: Data source:

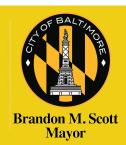
https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/your-health/covid-by-county.html

accessed 4/4/2022



Implications of BA.2





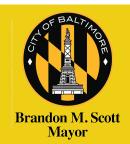
region.

- BA.2 is an Omicron subvariant
- Highly transmissible, more contagious than BA.1
- Does not cause more severe disease than BA.2
- Prior infection with BA.1 most likely provides protection against reinfection with BA.2.
- Sotrovimab (monoclonal antibody therapy) is not effective against BA.2
- Vaccines remain effective against BA.2
- **Masking remains effective** in decreasing virus transmission and infection



COVID Vaccination Updates









Brandon M. Scott Mayor, Baltimore City

Dr. Letitia Dzirasa, M.D.

Commissioner of Health, Baltimore City







Booster recommendations

Everyone 50 and up is eligible for a **4th** dose 4 months after last dose

 Mixing of doses also recommended i.e. if you completed Pfizer series get Moderna 4th booster and vice versa

Children ages 5 through 11 years who are moderately or severely immunocompromised

- Should receive a primary series of **3** doses of Pfizer-BioNTech COVID-19 vaccine.
- A booster has not yet been recommended for this age group at this time.

People ages 12 years and older who are **moderately or severely immunocompromised** should receive a total of **4** doses of mRNA COVID-19 vaccine to stay up to date.

- The 4 doses include a primary series of 3 doses of Pfizer-BioNTech or Moderna COVID-19 vaccine, **plus** 1 booster of Pfizer-BioNTech or Moderna COVID-19 vaccine (4th dose).
- Note: Only Pfizer-BioNTech COVID-19 vaccine is available for teens ages 12–17 years.

People ages 18 years and older who are moderately or severely immunocompromised and received the 1-dose Johnson & Johnson's Janssen COVID-19 vaccine should get a second dose of either mRNA COVID-19 vaccine (Pfizer-BioNTech or Moderna), plus an mRNA COVID-19 vaccine booster to stay up to date—for a total of **3** doses.



It's Baltimore versus COVID. Let's win this together.



Benchmarks for the goal to vaccinate 80% of Baltimore City residents against COVID-19 by February 2022

For the entire population:

- Vaccinate 135,000 residents by April 30, 2021
- Vaccinate 40% of the population by August 31, 2021
- Vaccinate 60% of the population by November 30, 2021
- Vaccinate 80% of the population by February 28, 2022

For children 5-11 years:

- Vaccinate 60% of children 5-11 by June 30, 2022
- Vaccinate 80% of children 5-11 by September 30, 2022





Progress towards final goal: vaccinate 80% of Baltimore City residents against COVID-19 by February 2022

Population	Vaccination coverage (at least one dose) on February 28, 2022
Overall (12 + years of age)	81.2%

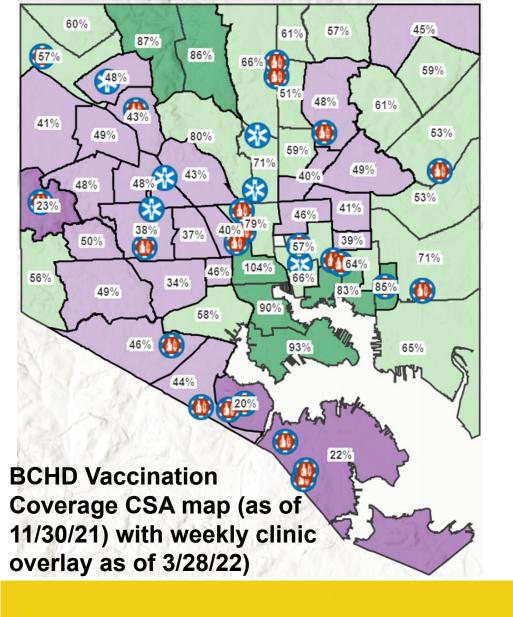
Population	Vaccination coverage (at least one dose) March 31, 2022
Overall (12 + years of age)	82%
Ages 5-11	33.5%

Data for all vaccinations for Baltimore City residents through dates noted in tables; data from CDC COVID-19 Vaccinations in the United States, County https://data.cdc.gov/Vaccinations/COVID-19-Vaccinations-in-the-United-States-County/8xkx-amph









BCHD vaccination efforts

1,818 BCHD and BCHD-involved COVID-19 vaccination clinics as of 3/31/22

55,504 COVID-19

vaccination doses administered at BCHD and BCHD-involved clinics as of 3/31/22

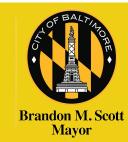




VALUE Communities Strategy

- BCHD hired 112 peer ambassadors from each VALUE Community
- Ambassadors are trained and qualified by MICA, Morgan State University and IVAC about community messaging, mobilization and COVID-19 science
- Ambassadors mobilized using real time vaccination coverage data to neighborhoods with lowest vaccination coverage
- Ambassadors hold events, canvass door-to-door, call and text residents, promote vaccination and clinics via social media and one-on-one conversations





VALUE Ambassador Community Reach

- 127,356* residents have been reached through VC ambassadors
- 384 ambassador events
- Worked in 37 of 55 CSAs
- Canvassers disseminated
 23,182 materials
 - 9,365 flyers
 - 7,822 door hangers
 - 5,995 transportation cards



*all data is year to date, Jan. 1, 2021- March 15, 2022







Pediatric Vaccination Strategy

- •Goal: Baltimore City will vaccinate 80% of 5-11 yo children with COVID-19 vaccination by September 30, 2022 and 80% of 0-4 yo infants and toddlers by June 30, 2023.
- •Focus will be on reducing vaccine hesitancy by creating demand for vaccine through trusted community ties
- •Aim is to increase vaccination of parents as path to vaccinating their children
 - •Build on successful and existing networks such as B'more for Healthy Babies train City School Faculty, Childcare Providers, and Parents
 - •Enhance existing youth advisory councils and support a youth, parent, physician, and teacher Ambassador Program
- On supply side
 - •Support primary health care system (pediatric, obstetric, and family medicine) providers with access to vaccine, job aids, and ambassador support
 - •Hold community-based clinics in low vax communities in Judy Centers, Schools, and libraries



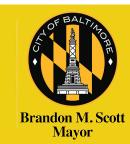
It's Baltimore versus COVID. Let's win this together.





Testing Updates





BCHD Community Testing Sites

- BCHD conducting community testing since April 2020
- Goal: Ensure testing accessible to everyone, especially those with more limited access to medical system
- Sites embedded in the community
- THANK YOU to community partners, lending us space, helping to promote





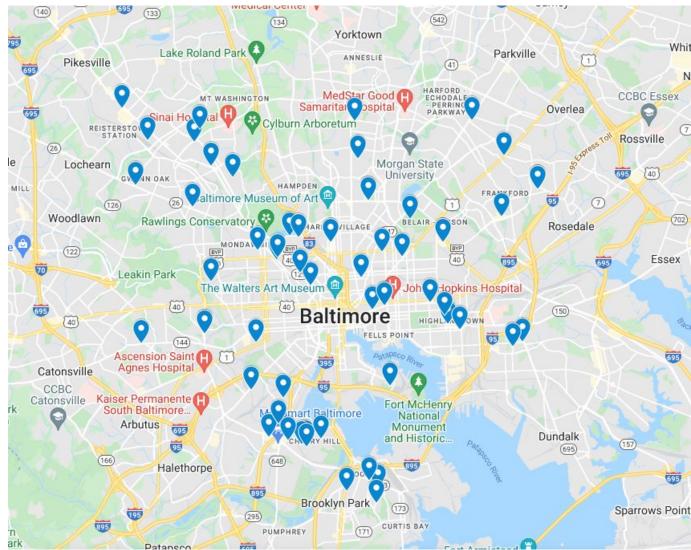
BCHD Community Testing Sites

- April 2020-March 2022, BCHD conducted community testing sites at 48 locations
- Over 500 individual community testing events, conducted over 31,100 tests
- Percent positivity ranged from less than 1% to 28%, peaking in December due to Omicron
- Continuity of operations allowed ability to quickly expand capacity in winter surge, seeing >500 people at times



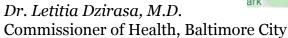


BCHD Community Testing Sites April 2020- March 2022



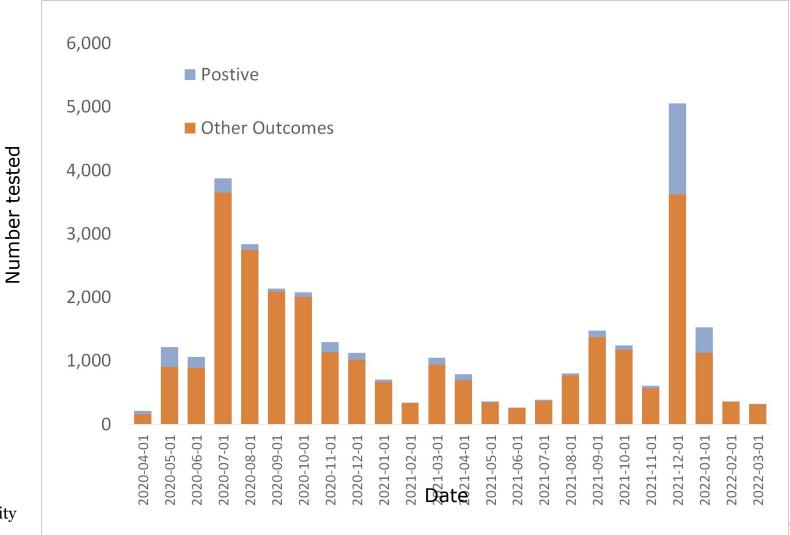


Brandon M. Scott Mayor, Baltimore City





Total number tested at BCHD Community Testing Sites April 2021-March 2022





Brandon M. Scott
Mayor, Baltimore City

*Dr. Letitia Dzirasa, M.D.*Commissioner of Health, Baltimore City



Community Testing Sites: Partners

- We thank partners who contributed to community testing especially during recent surge. No one entity can do it alone - it takes collaboration
 - MDH, FEMA/CDC, academic partners for additional sites
 - State Center (MDH/UMD/JHH)
 - Private sector
- Accu Testing at Northern Parkway performed over 13,000 tests in 8 weeks
- Have seen some community sites close as demand has decreased
 - Some indicated they remain at the ready in case of increase
 - Some remain open

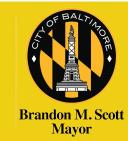




BCHD Community Testing Sites

- Plans to continue community testing sites through spring/summer into fall
- Anticipate lower volumes through summer, but demonstrated need to be present in order to be prepared for surges (i.e. new variant/seasonal)
 - Assessing locations to ensure maximizing effectiveness of efforts
- 5 days per week, continue to explore weekends, evening hours
- Especially as other partners transition away from testing, and other resources decrease (i.e. limit on reimbursement for uninsured) we will maintain a presence in the community

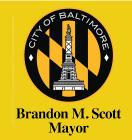




Rapid COVID-19 Test Kit Distribution

- Supplies from Maryland Department of Health and city purchase
- Initially widespread distribution goals, as test kits more available shift focus
- Libraries availability to general public
- Focus on:
 - Higher risk of severe disease outcome
 - Outbreak potential
 - Low vaccination rates
 - Low access to other testing resources

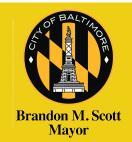




BCHD Rapid Test Kit Distribution Strategy

- Enoch Pratt Free Library
- Community based organizations
- Civic works homebound delivery
- Syringe exchange services
- Mayor's office of homeless services

 Behavioral Health System Baltimore

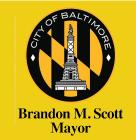


Rapid COVID-19 Test Kit Distribution

- Distributing rapid COVID-19 test kits starting in late November, 2021
- Distributed over 187,800 rapid test kits through March 25 2022

Libraries	60,663
Community based organizations	22,666
Civic works (home visiting)	920
Fire Dept. Home Vaccination Team	198
Mayor's Office Homeless Services	2,000
Syringe exchange services	1,358
Baltimore City Public Schools	100,000

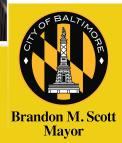




Enoch Pratt Free Libraries Distribution

- THANK YOU to library partners and all staff at libraries making distribution possible
- Transitioned from community events to available at all branches during operating hours
- Visit https://www.prattlibrary.org/services/at-home-covid-19-tests for test kit availability at each branch





Rapid COVID-19 Test Kit Distribution

- Community Based Organization distribution "Round 1"
 - December/January
 - 355 CBOs
 - 60 kits per CBO
- Community Based Organization distribution "Round 2"
 - RFP for selected distribution partners
 - Up to 3 partners chosen for each VALUES communities, prioritized geographic distribution
 - Applications have been reviewed, 40 CBOs chosen and announcements will be made early next week. Anticipate 1,000 kits per CBO.

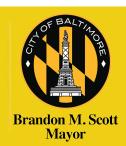






Wastewater Testing in Baltimore

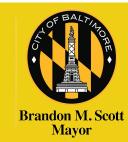




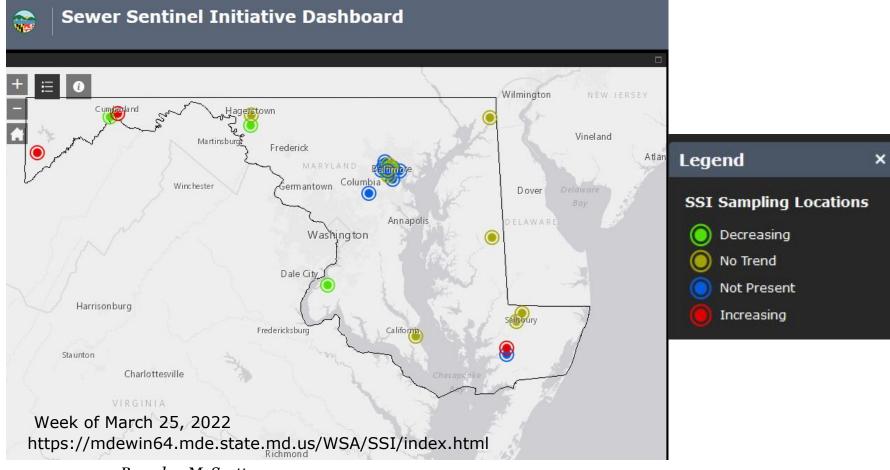
Wastewater Testing

- Purpose: "early warning" system and outbreak prevention
- Maryland Department of Environment (MDE) and Housing Authority of Baltimore City (HABC) Collaboration
- 12 testing sites, started in January 2021 through the present, ending May 2022
- If elevated levels in wastewater identified, HABC notifies residents and BCHD conducts testing event or distributes testing information



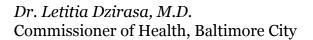


Maryland Department of Environment Sewer Sentinel Initiative



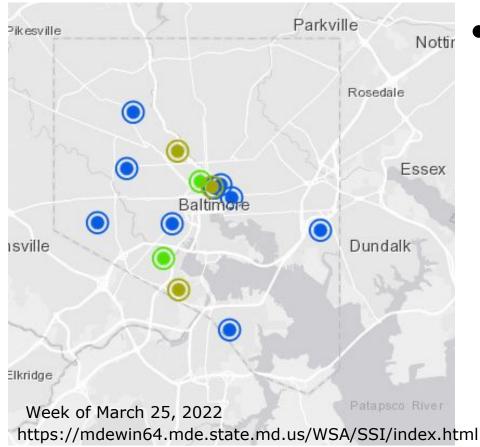


Brandon M. Scott Mayor, Baltimore City



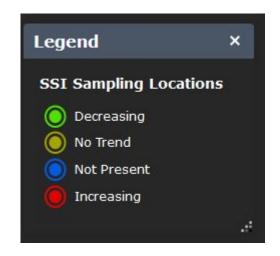


Maryland Department of Environment Wastewater Sampling in Baltimore



 Map is updated weekly with results of COVID-19 virus in wastewater samples

> Red = virus detected and increased with each week Yellow = virus detected but level steady Green = virus decreasing Blue = virus not present or undetectable





Brandon M. Scott Mayor, Baltimore City

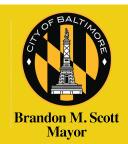
*Dr. Letitia Dzirasa, M.D.*Commissioner of Health, Baltimore City





Contact Investigation/Contact Tracing (CI/CT)





CI/CT Current Priorities

CDC guidance no longer recommends universal CI/CT. BCHD CI/CT workflows are being modified to:

- •Prioritize individuals living or working in specific settings and groups at increased risk.
- •Focus investigations on COVID-19 cases and close contacts with onsets and exposures in the previous 5 days for those settings and groups at increased risk.
- •Prioritize people at increased risk of severe health outcomes and death, such as those with underlying health conditions, pregnant people, and older adults, for whom testing and treatment may be indicated.
- •Support public education to encourage people with COVID-19 to follow isolation guidance and inform close contacts about their potential exposure so close contacts can quarantine, get tested, wear well-fitting masks, take precautions when traveling, and consider treatments as appropriate.

CI/CT Adapting to Meet Needs

The CI/CT team continues to adapt as the pandemic evolves. During the Omicron surge and periods of increased incidence of disease, the team modified work flows to incorporate:

- Prioritizing workflows to identify the most at risk residents
- Addressing variants of concern
- Locating residents who are unstably housed
- Identifying cases living in congregate settings
- •Providing resources and making connections to community based organizations

CI/CT Adapting to Meet Needs

In addition to prioritized investigations, CI/CT staff also assist with other critical COVID-19 response activities including:

- •Incorporating self completed CI/CT digital surveys sent to clients via text message
- Increasing assistance in COVID-19 Outbreak Investigations
- •Expanding public education and outreach through participation in community canvassing efforts
- •Implementing test to treat referral mechanisms to refer clients to antivirals and other treatments.
- •Promoting proven prevention strategies to reduce transmission of COVID-19 in the community.
- •Additional coordination with the COVID-19 call center, 211, and MAP to refer individuals to services
- *Participation in these projects will be re-evaluated on a routine basis using the most current data and epi curve to drive decision making

BCHD CI/CT Metrics

BCHD Metrics	Jan-22			Feb-22		
	Numerator	Denominator	Percent	Numerator	Denominator	Percent
Percent of cases with a first call attempt in 24 hours	4,534	7,601	60%	1,150	1,195	96%
Percent of cases reached	4,415	7,601	58%	831	1,195	70%
Percent of contacts reached	2,054	2,672	77%	455	567	80%
Percent of contacts elicited during case investigation that completed an interview	1,664	2,689	62%	380	576	66%
Percent of cases assigned to BCHD that completed an interview	3,298	7,601	43%	618	1,195	52%

CI/CT Stats

BCHD COVID-19 CI/CT & Call Center 2021 stats

Cases entered into COVIDIINK living in Baltimore City

66, 952

Exposures entered into COVIDIINK living in Baltimore City

58, 664

COVAX 7341 Calls received

Vaccine preregistrations: 2407 Test Results delivered: 13355

Test Results assistance: 2561 Calls received COVIDIink - total calls made to Baltimore City residents

265,015





Outbreak Stats

BCHD COVID-19
Outbreak Team
779 total
outbreaks
investigated in
2021

Acute Care and Outpatient Facilities

187

Assisted Living Facilities 83

Long Term Care/Nursing Homes 89

Schools 94 Daycares 52 Correctional Facilities

16

Community Settings 15

Universities and Colleges

16

Shelters 58

Drug Treatment/Group Homes 165



CITY HEALTH DEPARTMENT CI/CT Referrals to Services

Community Referrals in 2021

Referrals made to HCAM

13,795

Average number of HCAM referrals (post Omicron surge)

45 per week

Community
Concerns reported
to the Outbreak
Team:
369 Calls

Community Concerns assistance: 464 Calls Resources
assistance calls
received by the
COVID-19 COVID
Call Center
546

Referrals made to the MAP program

2,457

General Assistance: 1313 Calls received



CI/CT Re-Imagination for 2022

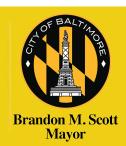
CI/CT duties and staffing levels will continue to adapt.

- •CI/CT staff will be transitioned into city GSS positions.
- •The CI/CT teams will move out of emergency response ICS and enter into a programmatic structure.
- •Staffing for CI/CT teams will be streamlined to meet the evolving needs of the response
- •De-escalation of staff will take place in a stepwise approach.
- •Staff who are no longer needed to assist with CI/CT investigations will be considered for other positions within the Health Department.
- •Additional staff will be hired (using other funding mechanisms) or reassigned to assist with surge capacity.
- •Staff will receive additional training in ICS, disease control practices, and outbreak response to maintain the programs readiness to respond to future COVID surges and/or other disease threats.



Triage Respite and Isolation (TRI) Center Updates





TRI Center - Overview

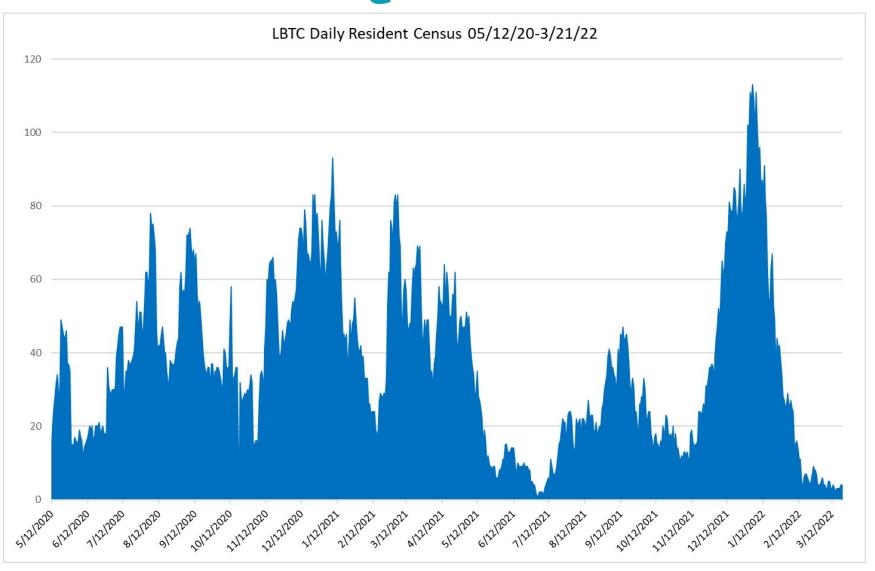
- Services
 - Isolation and Quarantine operating since May 2020
 - On-site integrated shelter care since 09/2020
 - COVID vaccination clinics 02/2021-06/2021, ongoing vaccination of residents and staff
- Partners
 - Baltimore City Health Department
 - Mayor's Office
 - Mayor's Office of Homeless Services
 - University of Maryland Medical System
 - Lord Baltimore Hotel
- ~350 people employed over the 2 year project

Isolation and Quarantine Data

Since opening - May 12, 2020-March 21, 2022

- 3311 people served for isolation or quarantine
- Average daily intake of 4.8 (range 0-27)
- Average daily census of 37.8 (range 1-113)
- Referral source:
 - ED/hospital: 811 (25%)
 - Recovery house or substance use program: 916 (28%)
 - Shelter or Health Care for the Homeless: 654 (20%)
 - Self: 592 (18%)
 - Other 338 (10%)
- Housing status:
 - Congregate (shelter or residential recovery): 1622 (51%)
 - Homeless/unstably housed: 640 (19%)
 - Housed but unable to isolate: 925 (28%)

Isolation and Quarantine Data



Other Services Data

- Integrated Shelter Care The Haven (since 09/2021)
 - Total served: 171
 - Transitioned to housing: 57
 - Awaiting housing: 58
- COVID Vaccination
 - ~1600 doses administered
- Resident quotes:
 - "They were lifesavers when it came to us"
 - "It is wonderful what you do for people here"
 - "First place that has helped me in 20 years"
 - "I feel really safe here and the food is good"
 - "The nurses helped me get all my meds and the case managers helped me get my birth certificate, voters card and Maryland ID"



Thank you!

Coronavirus.baltimorecity.gov/covax



