

# FIRE DEPARTMENT QUARTERLY COUNCIL BRIEFING

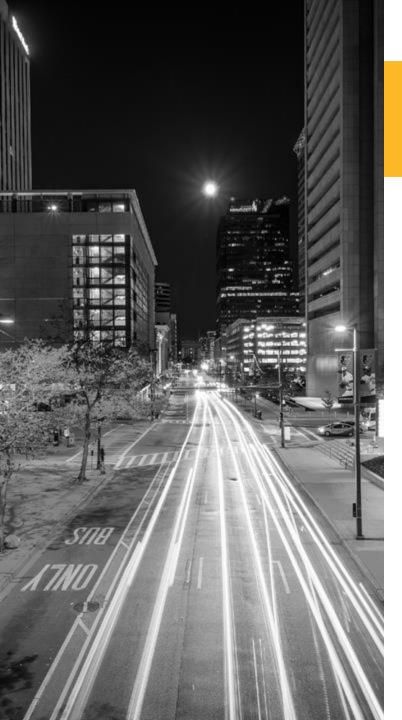
March 20, 2024



# TABLE OF CONTENTS

- 1. Command Staff
- 2. Support Services & Community Risk Reduction
- 3. 911
- 4. Suppression Operations
- 5. Administration
- 6. EMS Operations
- 7. EMS Clinical Metrics





### **COMMAND STAFF**

#### **Chief James W. Wallace**

Assistant Chief Dante P. Stewart

Operations

Assistant Chief Thomas P. Tosh

Administration

Assistant Chief Christopher P. Caisse

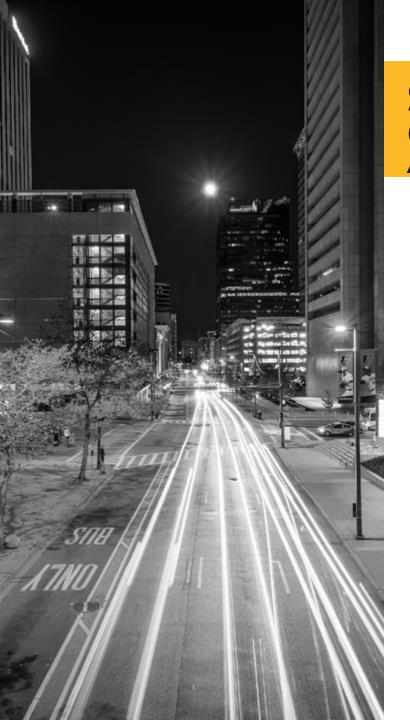
Support Services and Community Risk Reduction

Assistant Chief James U. Matz

Emergency Medical Services

Executive Assistant Chief Kensington W. White III





# SUPPORT SERVICES COMMUNITY RISK REDUCTION

**Assistant Chief Christopher P. Caisse** 

Deputy Chief Jason P. Goodwin

Logistics

Director Shontee L. Hart

Information Technology and Planning



## **APPARATUS ON ORDER**

BRAND	COUNT	TYPE	ETA
Seagrave	4	TDA	June 2024 (2), November 2026 (2), Procurement (1)
Seagrave	5	Engines	June 2024 (2), July 2024 (2), November 2025 , Procurement (1)
Seagrave	2	Towers	November 2025, November 2026
Seagrave	1	Air Flex	Procurement (1)
Pierce	3	TDA	Delivered (1), November 2025 (2)
Pierce	6	Engines	July 2024 (2), November 2025 (4)
Braun	4	EMS Transport	Delivered (2), May 2024 (2)
Wheeled Coach	14	EMS Transport	July 2024 (9), November 2024 (5)
Road Rescue	12	EMS Transport	December 2024 (12)



## **VEHICLES ON ORDER**

#### Awaiting Delivery of:

- 15 hybrid SUVs
- 2 fully electric vehicles

Vehicles that have been delivered will be placed in service over the next few weeks.





# **STATION CONSTRUCTION**& RENOVATION

Baltimore received a \$10,000,000 grant from the State of Maryland for the construction/renovation of 2 stations:

#### Station of Engine 14

- 1908 Hollins Street
- Design phase completed, awaiting access to funding

#### Station of Engine 27

- 4315 Mannasota Avenue
- Design phase





## STATION RENOVATIONS

The fire department was issued \$25,000,000 from ESPP funding in 2022 for station renovations.

- Lead paint abatement
- Individual sleeping quarters
- Gender neutral bathrooms
- Cancer reduction programs
- Green Energy Improvements

#### Renovations In Process

- Station of Engine 2 800 Light St.
- 80% Complete
- Station of Engine 52 3525 Woodbrook Ave
- Design phase



## **FUTURE STATION RENOVATIONS**

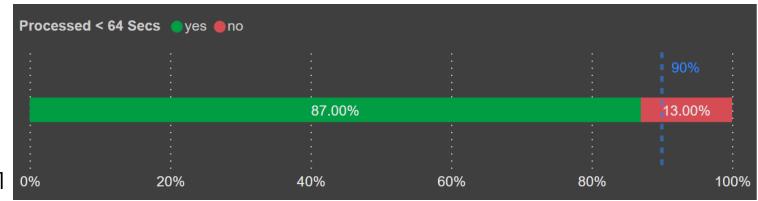
- Station of Engine 55, 1229 Bush Street
- Station of Engine 29, 4312 Park Heights Avenue
- Station of Engine 33, 1223 North Montford Avenue
- Station of Engine 56, 6512 Harford Road
- Station of Engine 57, 4427 Pennington Avenue
- Station of Engine 30, 3220 Frederick Avenue
- Station of Engine 36, 2249 Edmondson Avenue



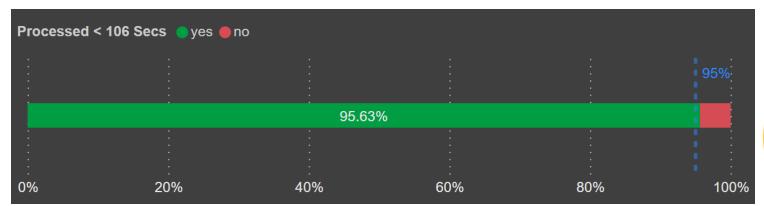
#### INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY AND PLANNING

Fire Communications Bureau – Dispatch Center NFPA 1710: Q4 2023

Percentage of Calls Dispatched Within 64 Seconds



Percentage of Calls Dispatched Within 106 Seconds





Total Units Dispatched: 86,341 %

EMS: 67,952

Suppression: 18,389



#### 911 EMERGENCY CALL CENTER

#### Calls Handled in 4th Quarter

- 911 received a total of 330,560 calls for this quarter (1,372,264 calls in 2023)
- 74.10% answer time within 15 seconds (80.16% for 2023)

#### Hiring in 4th Quarter

- 8 new hires in December 2023
- Currently working with HR to get 911 hiring as continuous.
- 168 applicants applied from September-December
- Hiring event is scheduled for late March early April.
- Behavioral Health Clinician in the 911 Call center March 2024.



## **OPERATIONS – DAILY ACTIVITIES**

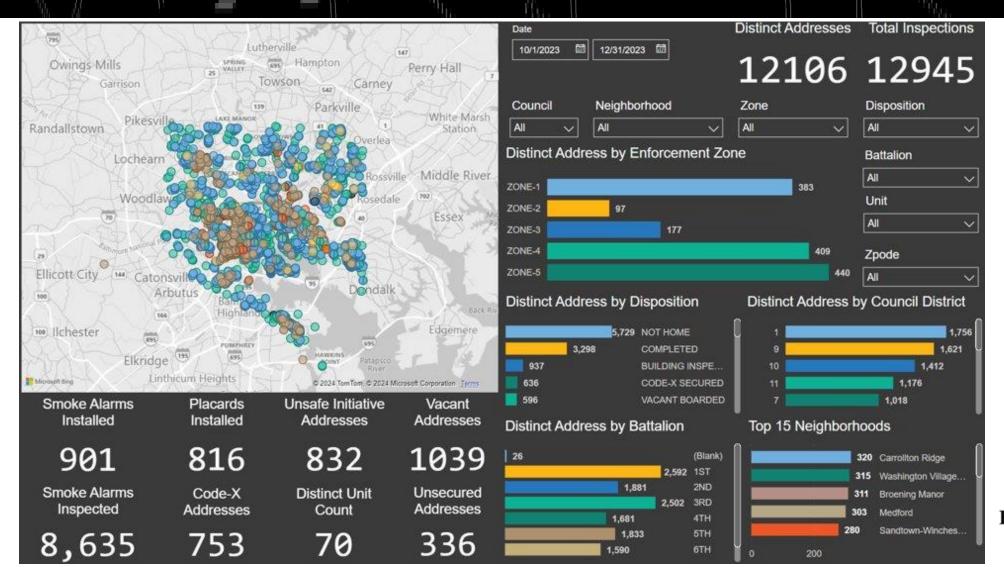
**Deputy Chief John Eid** 

#### WEEKLY SCHEDULE FOR DAILY UNIT ACTIVATES/ TRAINING

Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday
Training	Hydrants	Buildings	Unsafe Vacant Survey	Buildings	Make Up Day	Safety Sweeps
Pumping & Driving (1.5 Hours)	1-2 Zones	Pre-Fire Planning	Identify and Mark	Pre- Fire Planning		As instructed in
Day Shift & Night Shift	As dictated by Unit	1 Inspection Completed	2.0 Hour	1 Inspection Completed		OPS Memo 15- 13
Battalion Training (2.0 Hours)	Commanders Policy	As directed in MOP 610	As directed in MOP 610-5	As directed in MOP 610		Unless Otherwise
Day Shift & Night Shift						Directed
	2&1 Training 3 units (AM/PM)	FOCUS LAB	Truck training 2 units (all day)		Bailout Training (AM/PM)	



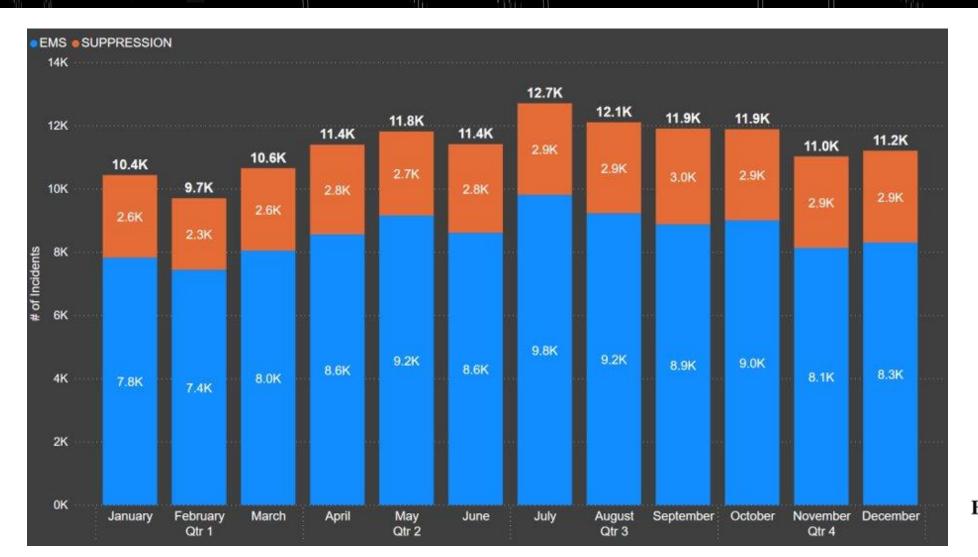
## **OPERATIONS – DAILY ACTIVITIES**





#### SUPPRESSION UNIT CALL VOLUME

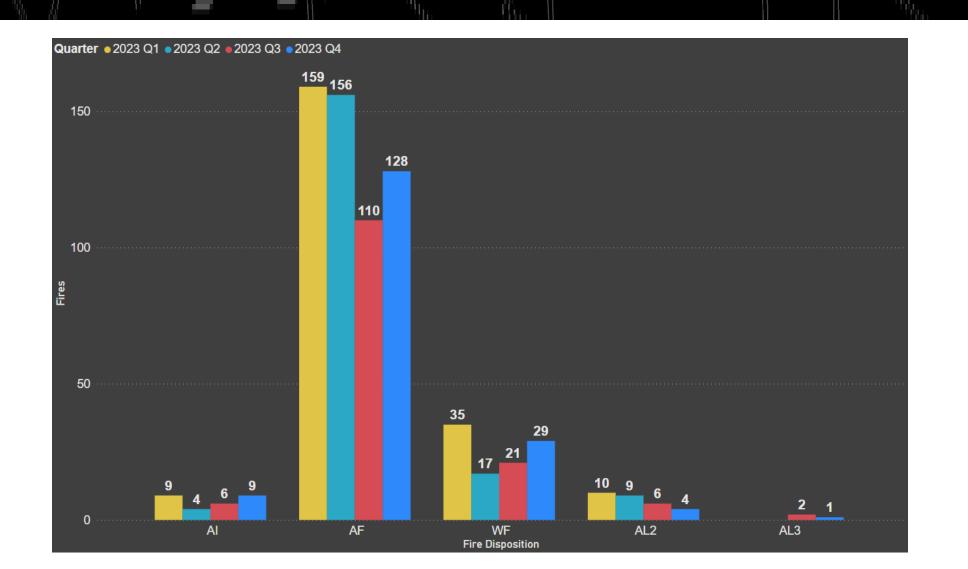
**Monthly Incidents with a Suppression Unit Response** 





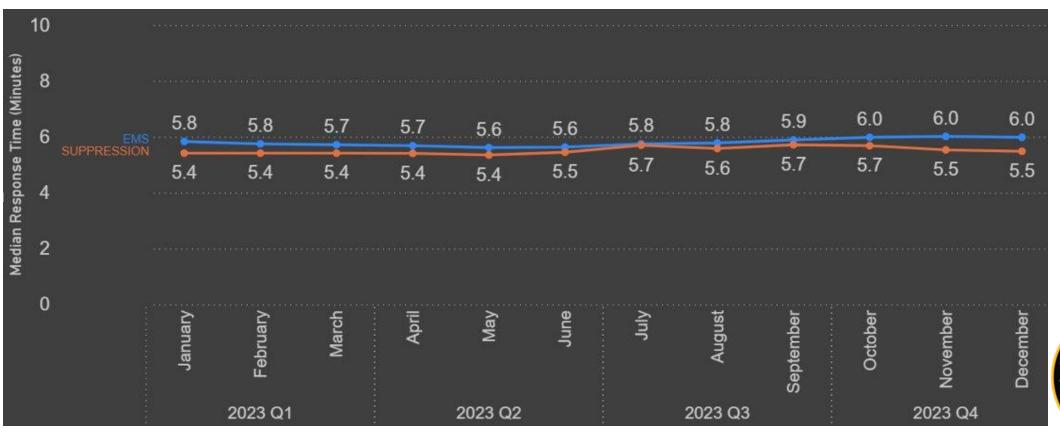
## FIRE INCIDENTS

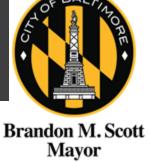
**Structure Fire Disposition** 



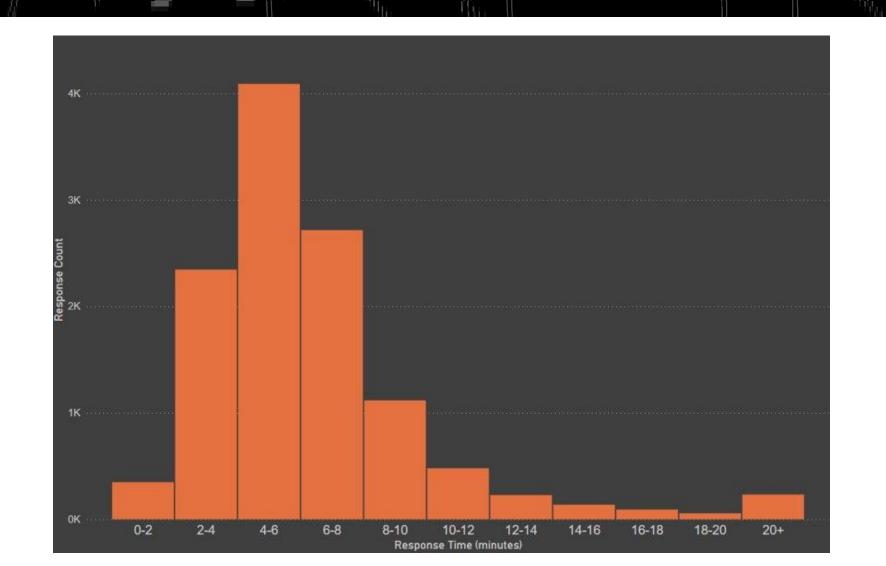


Suppression Unit Response Times to All Call Types, 1st Due Units, Q1 2023 – Q4 2023



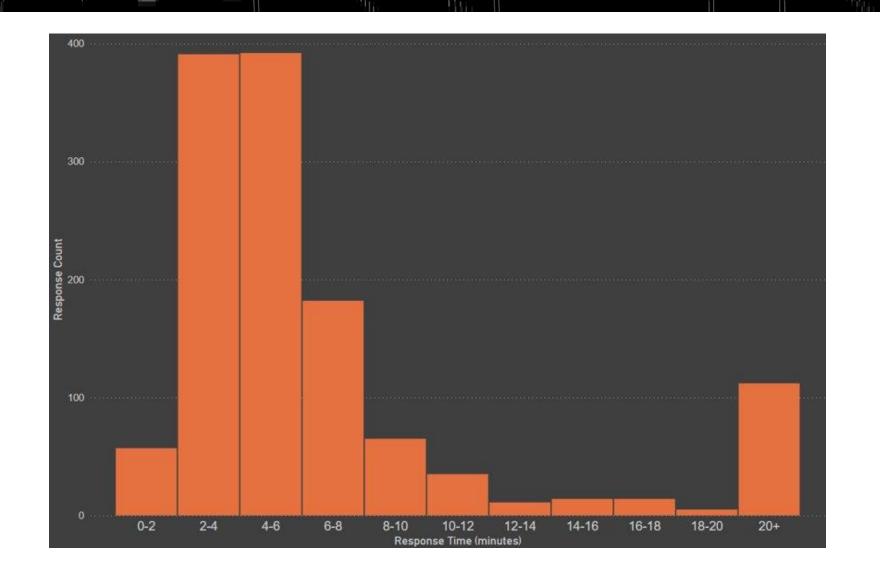


Suppression Unit Response Times to Suppression Call Types, 1st Due Units, Q4 2023



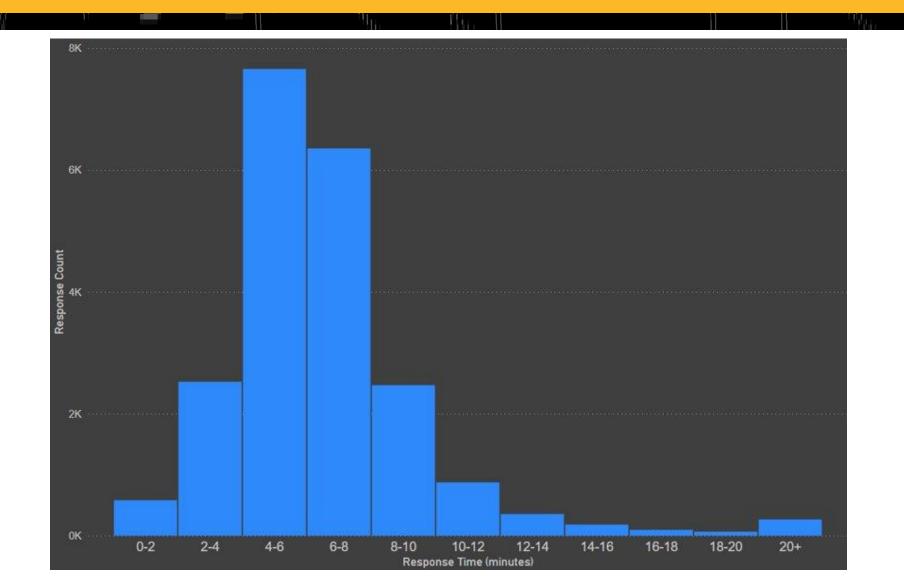


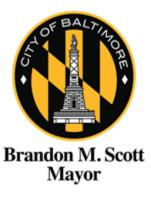
Suppression Unit Response Times to Structure Fires, 1st Due Units, Q4 2023





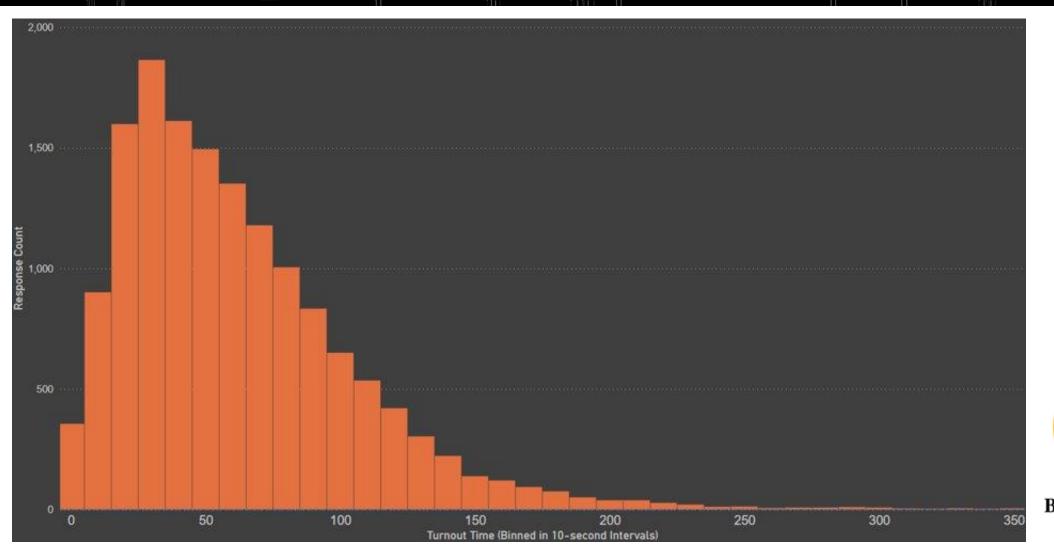
Suppression Unit Response Times to EMS Call Types, 1st Due Units, Q4 2023





#### **TURNOUT TIME**

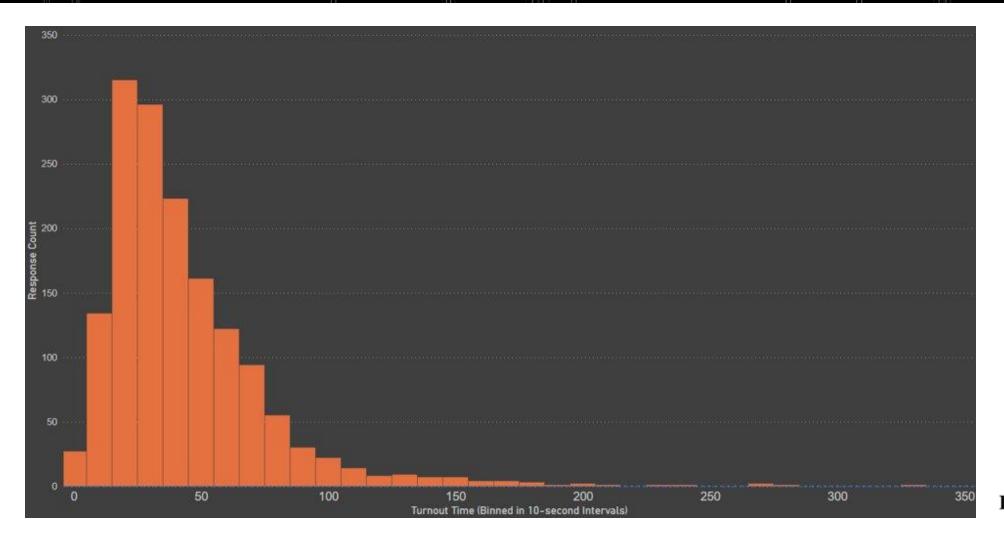
Suppression Unit Turnout Time to Suppression Call Types, 1st Due Units, Q4 2023





## **TURNOUT TIME**

Suppression Unit Turnout Time to Structure Fires, 1st Due Units, Q4 2023

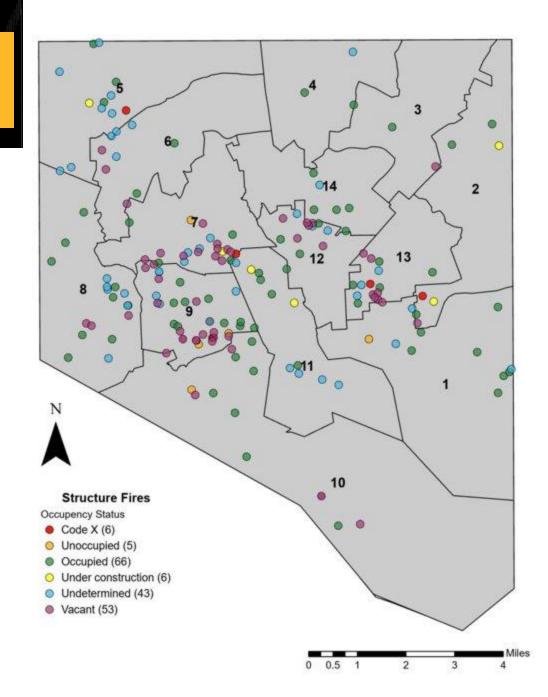




#### FIRE INCIDENTS

#### **Occupancy Status of Structure Fires: Q4 2023**

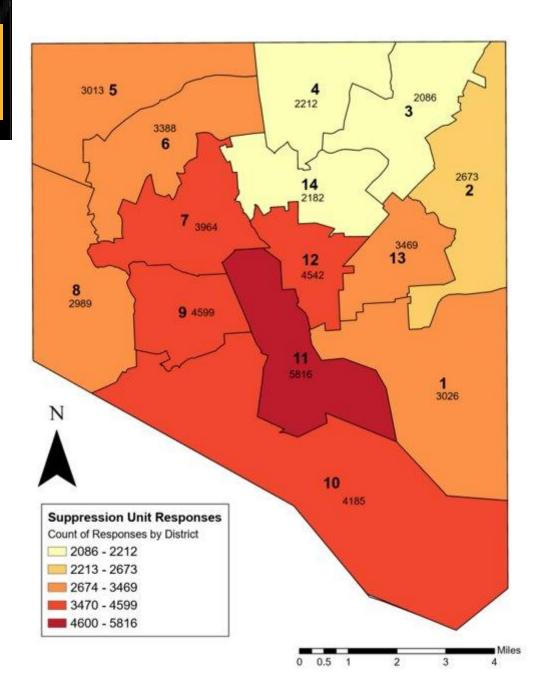
District	Code X	Occupied	Vacant	Undetermined	Unoccupied	Under Construction	District Total
1		7	1	3	1		12
2	1	3	1			2	7
3		1	1				2
4		2		1			3
5	1	3		8		1	13
6		2	3	2			7
7	1	3	11	4	1	1	21
8		9	3	7			19
9	2	10	15	6	2		35
10		7	6		1		14
11		6		5		2	13
12		3	6	3			12
13	1	5	6	3			15
14		5		1			6
Structure Total	6	66	53	43	5	6	179



#### **SUPPRESSION UNIT RESPONSES**

All Incidents: Q4 2023

District	EMS Call Types	Suppression Call Types	Total Responses
1	1618	1070	3026
2	1603	796	2673
3	1153	745	2086
4	1212	815	2212
5	1465	1149	3013
6	2025	1070	3388
7	2401	1160	3964
8	1519	1053	2989
9	2522	1439	4599
10	2388	1300	4185
11	3199	2120	5816
12	2862	1282	4542
13	2018	1037	3469
14	1248	796	2182







## FIRE MARSHAL

- Office of the Fire Marshal is responsible for providing Fire Prevention, Fire Investigation, and Educational Resources to the Community
- Primary Functions
  - Conducting Fire Inspections for New Use and Occupancy Permits, Annual Operational Fire Permits, and to the Department of Social Services
  - Conducting Fire Inspections for New Fire Protection Systems (Fire Alarm, Automatic Sprinklers, Dry and Wet Chemical Fire Suppression Systems)
  - Conducting Plan Reviews for New Buildings and Fire Protection Systems
  - Delivering Fire Safety Talks and Conducting Fire Drills
  - Conducting Investigation of Building and Vehicular Fires (Origin and Cause)
  - Reviewing Special Event Permit Applications from DHCD and DOT; as well as providing Fire Inspectors to cover Large Scale Indoor Events and Outdoor Events such as Carnivals, Fairs, Festivals, Concerts, Ravens and Oriole Games, etc.
- Q4 2023 Activities
  - 3,190 Fire Inspections
  - 688 Plan Reviews
  - 50 Fire Safety Talks and Fire Drills
  - 161 Fire Investigations





## **ADMINISTRATION**Assistant Chief Thomas P. Tosh

- Deputy Chief Laura A. Shiloh
  - Training and Education
- Deputy Chief Carl D. Knight III
  - Safety and Risk Management
- Director
  - Human Resources
- Director James M. Fischer
  - Finance



# HUMAN RESOURCES Current Vacancies

Title	Vacancies
EMT/Firefighter	44
Emergency Medical Technician	34
Paramedic	60
Fire Pump Operator	13
Emergency Vehicle Driver	18
Fire Dispatcher	4
911 Operator	14



## **HUMAN RESOURCES**

#### **Recent & Pending Hires**

Title	Status	Date
EMT/FF - Recruit Class 24-01	(61) Hired	2/28/24
Fire Dispatcher	(4) Hired	3/13/24
Paramedic	PAT/Pre-Placement Process	Ongoing
Emergency Medical Technician	PAT/Pre-Placement Process	Ongoing
OEM Logistics Section Chief	Promoted Within	2/28/24
OEM Training & Exercise Section Chief	Interviews Scheduled	4/3/24
Lieutenant, OEM	To be Posted	April
OEM Operations Officer I	Interviews Pending	TBD
911 Operator/Lead Operator/Supervisor	Interviews Pending	4/4/24
Fire Dispatcher/Administrator	Interviews Pending	3/27/24



#### **HUMAN RESOURCES Upcoming High School/Career Day Visits**

Event	Location	Date	Time
City Schools & BCCC Joint Public Safety Program Advisory Meeting	Dunbar High	March 12, 2024	9:00a-12:00p
Career Fair	Frederick Douglas H.S.	March 12, 2024	11:45a – 2:30p
Baltimore City H.S. Senior Resource Fair	War Memorial Bldg.	March 20, 2024	9:00a-3:00p
Career Expo (9 <sup>th</sup> – 12 <sup>th)</sup>	Coppin State College	March 22, 2024	9:00a-3:00p
1st Annual Career & Internship Fair	Western H.S.	April 17, 2024	11:45a – 1:45p
City Schools & BCCC Joint Public Safety Program Advisory Meeting	Vivien T. Thomas	May 7, 2024	9:00a – 3:00p
Unco	ming Dates – TBD		

opcoming Dates.

Youth Empowerment Academy - Mid April Dunbar Academy Tour the Fire Academy – Awaiting Dates

> Brandon M. Scott Mayor

# HUMAN RESOURCES EMS Recruitment Incentive Program

EMT Applications	136
Paramedic Applications	42

Recruitment Bonus	Bonus	Starting	Тор
Baltimore City (PM)	\$7,500	\$57,837	\$85,656
Baltimore City (EMT)	\$7,500	\$41,139	\$59,118
Baltimore County (PM)	\$5,000	\$69,458	\$89,833
Baltimore County (EMT)	\$5,000	\$52,211	\$67,283
Harford County EMS	\$10,000	\$66,000	
Salisbury FD	\$10,000	\$46,436	



# FIRE ACADEMY Deputy Chief Laura A. Shiloh







# FIRE ACADEMY Current Recruit Class Data

Current Recruit Classes	Hired	Active	Graduation Date	Operational Date
EMTFF – Recruit Class 24-01 (02/28/24)	61	57 (as of 3/11/24)	24-01 (A) - July '24 24-01 (B) - October '24	August '24 *November '24
EMT Recruit Class 24-02 (April '24)	TBD			
EMTFF Recruit Class 24-03 TBD				



# FIRE ACADEMY Daily Operational Field Training

Day	Training Type	Attendees/Session	Sessions/Day	Instructors/Session
Monday	Fire Operations Training (2 & 1)	12 per session	2	1 - 8 (based on topic)
Tuesday	Fire Officer Command & Simulation (FOCAS)	2 per session	2 - 3	7
Wednesday	Truck Operations 4.0	8	1	7
Thursday	Initial Bailout Training	TBD	TBD	Based on # of Students
Friday	Bailout Re-Certification	12	2	7



# FIRE ACADEMY High Priority Field Training

- Rapid Intervention Team RIT Training NFPA 1407 Standard training (recruit & field training) New scenarios implemented in May 2023 with simulated floor drop prop ongoing and incorporated into recruit/field/specialized classes
- Incident Command-IAP/ Operational Risk Assessment F.O.C.A.S (Fire Officer Command and Simulation) training for Incident Commanders (Battalion Chiefs, Battalion Technicians, and Captains with future expansion planned)-FCB included in training
- Mayday/RIT Roles & Responsibilities Incorporated into recruit training, field training and built out into Specialized Firefighter Removal 4-day training program
- Training Professional Development Officer Development 6-day class being developed when Stricker Street incident occurred – Training delivered with FY20 AFG funding – F.O.C.A.S. training continued and expanded
- Training Thermal Imaging Cameras Incorporated into recruit training developed into full day course to be delivered in upcoming Building Construction class



# FIRE ACADEMY High Priority Field Training Cont.

- Building Construction Class developed for more in-depth training
- Optimizing Human Performance under stress in high-risk environments training introduced during Officer Development class – expanded to be offered to 120 Officers – FY22 AFG funding with future inhouse offerings planned



# FIRE ACADEMY Weekly Operational Field Training

Date(s)	Training Type	Attendees/Session	Sessions/Day	Instructors/Sessio n
April/May	Annual Hose Testing	8	2	1
September/Octobe r	Annual Hose Testing	8	1	1

#### **Additional Daily Field Support**

**DDC** Recertification

Return to Duty Evaluations

Out-of-Title Approval Evaluations (Drivers-PO/EVD)

Vehicle Extrication/ Forcible Entry High Rise/Drafting Skills



# FIRE ACADEMY Courses and Class Offerings

Dates	Standard Course Offerings	Attendees/Session	Sessions/ Week	Instructors/Session
Bi-annual Spring & Fall	Fire Instructor I	Max. 25 students	2	1
	Fire Officer I/II/III	Max.	2 for each	1
	Incident Command System 300/400	Registration Based	2	1

### **Courses Offered as Requested**

Fire Instructor II

Fire Department Incident Safety Officer

Fire Inspector I and II NFPA 1403 Class

### **Newly Developed Grant Funded Classes**

Advanced Firefighter Removal

Optimizing Human Performance in High Stress Industries

Building Construction for the Fire Service

Fire Dynamics – Thermal Imaging Camera/(TIC)



# FIRE ACADEMY Additional Responsibilities

### **Additional Responsibilities**

Training Manual Updates with QR codes

Training Bulletins with QR codes

PO & EVD promotional exam practical sessions

Continual research & development

C.E.R.T. Training (will partner with OEM)

### **Special Projects / Events**

Camp Spark

New Apparatus Familiarization

**Physical Ability Testing** 

Forcible Entry

Fire Ops 101





# EMS Operations Assistant Chief James Matz





## **EMS COMMUNITY METRICS**

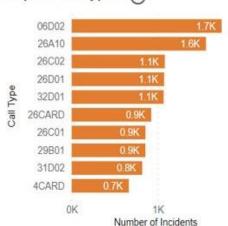


Total Responses

Responses to Overdoses 840

FILTERS									
Date		Battalion/D	ivision	Shift		EMD Car	rd	Unit	
10/1/2023	12/31/2023	All	~	All	~	All	~	All	~

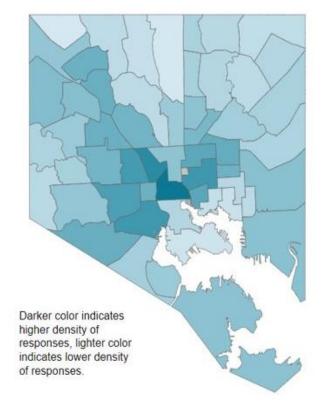
#### Top 10 Call Types (i)



#### Map Values - Responses to Community

Community	Responses	Per Capita Response	
Downtown/Seton Hill	2725	289	
Upton/Druid Heights	2163	243	
Oldtown/Middle East	2160	216	
Washington Village/Pigtown	1112	215	
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	2185	208	
Southwest Baltimore	2620	199	
Harbor East/Little Italy	912	182	
Greenmount East	1249	180	
Clifton-Berea	1267	168	
Morrell Park/Violetville	1409	165	

#### Responses to Community



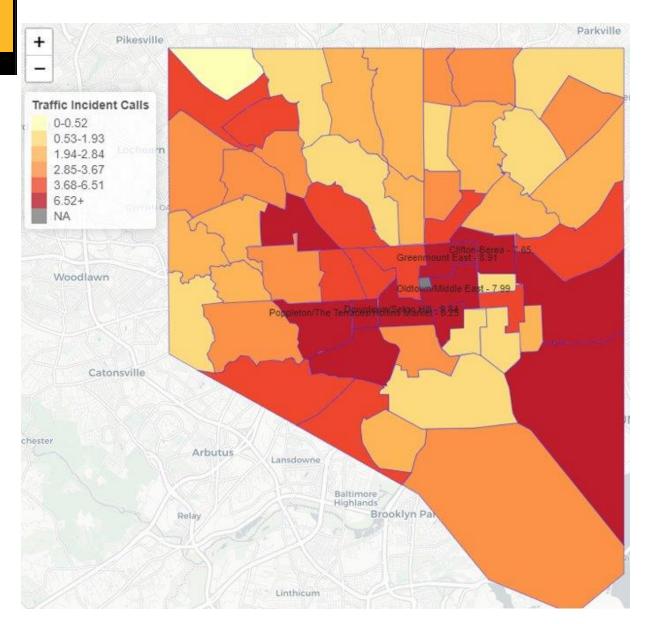






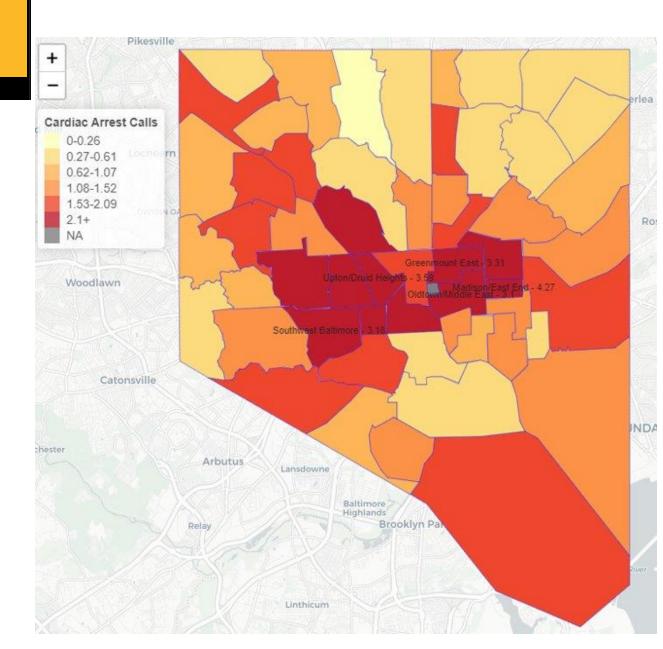
# TRAFFIC INCIDENTS Q4 2023

Community	Pop.	Total Calls	Per 1k Residents ▼
Downtown/Seton Hill	9448	93	9.84
Greenmount East	6955	62	8.91
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	4728	39	8.25
Oldtown/Middle East	10009	80	7.99
Clifton-Berea	7577	58	7.65
Greater Mondawmin	8638	64	7.41
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	11502	85	7.39
Southwest Baltimore	13189	95	7.20
Harbor East/Little Italy	5027	34	6.76
Southeastern	6772	45	6.65



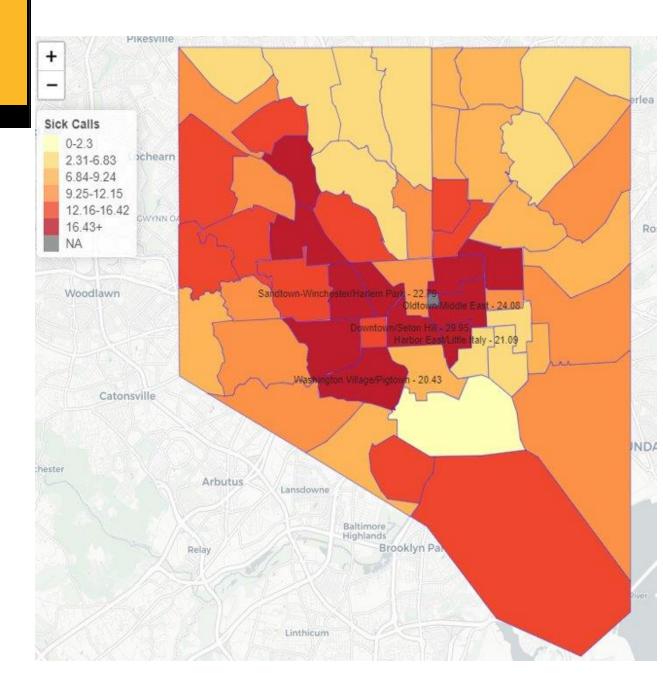
# CARDIAC ARREST Q4 2023

Community	Pop.	Total Calls	Per 1k Residents ▼
Madison/East End	6093	26	4.27
Upton/Druid Heights	8916	32	3.59
Greenmount East	6955	23	3.31
Southwest Baltimore	13189	42	3.18
Oldtown/Middle East	10009	31	3.1
Downtown/Seton Hill	9448	29	3.07
Greater Rosemont	15099	46	3.05
Clifton-Berea	7577	23	3.04
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	8072	20	2.48
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	10531	23	2.18



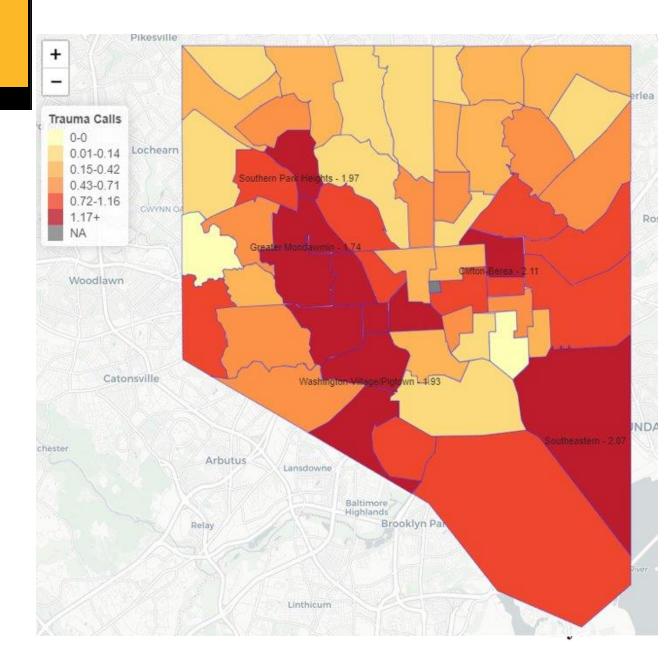
# SICK CASES Q4 2023

Community	Pop.	Total Calls	Per 1k Residents ▼
Downtown/Seton Hill	9448	283	29.95
Oldtown/Middle East	10009	241	24.08
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	10531	240	22.79
Harbor East/Little Italy	5027	106	21.09
Washington Village/Pigtown	5189	106	20.43
Upton/Druid Heights	8916	166	18.62
Southern Park Heights	10660	191	17.92
Southwest Baltimore	13189	235	17.82
Clifton-Berea	7577	131	17.29
Greater Mondawmin	8638	147	17.02



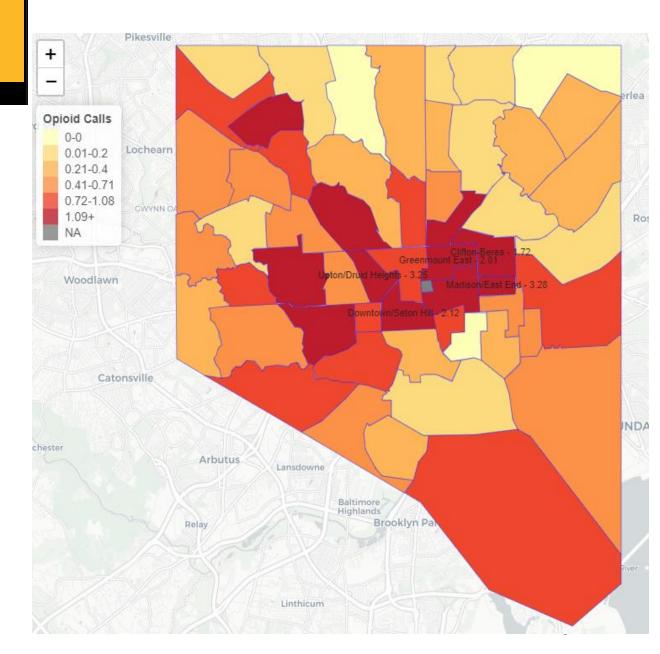
# TRAUMA Q4 2023

Community	Pop.	Total Calls	Per 1k Residents
Clifton-Berea	7577	16	2.11
Southeastern	6772	14	2.07
Southern Park Heights	10660	21	1.97
Washington Village/Pigtown	5189	10	1.93
Greater Mondawmin	8638	15	1.74
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	10531	18	1.71
Westport/Mount Winans/Lakeland	7031	12	1.71
Downtown/Seton Hill	9448	16	1.69
Greater Rosemont	15099	24	1.59
Southwest Baltimore	13189	18	1.36



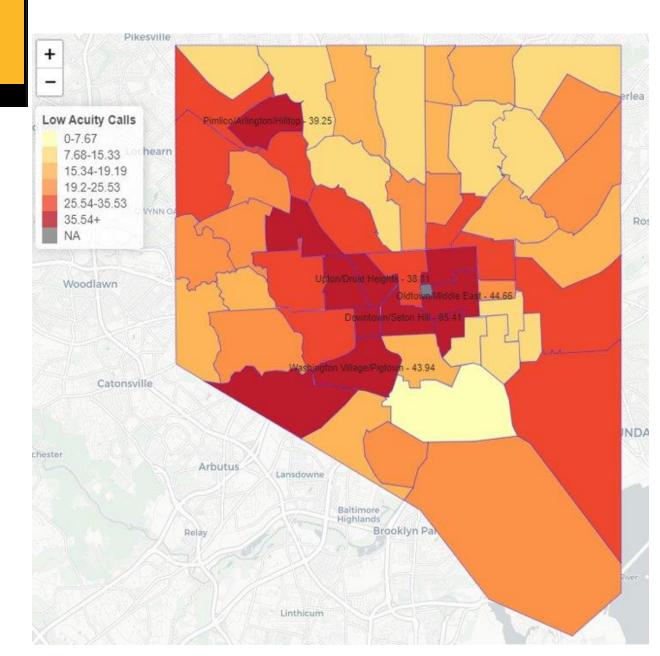
# **OPIOID Q4 2023**

Community	Pop.		Per 1k Residents ▼
Madison/East End	6093	20	3.28
Upton/Druid Heights	8916	29	3.25
Downtown/Seton Hill	9448	20	2.12
Greenmount East	6955	14	2.01
Clifton-Berea	7577	13	1.72
Oldtown/Middle East	10009	14	1.4
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	8072	11	1.36
Southwest Baltimore	13189	18	1.36
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	9376	12	1.28
Greater Rosemont	15099	19	1.26



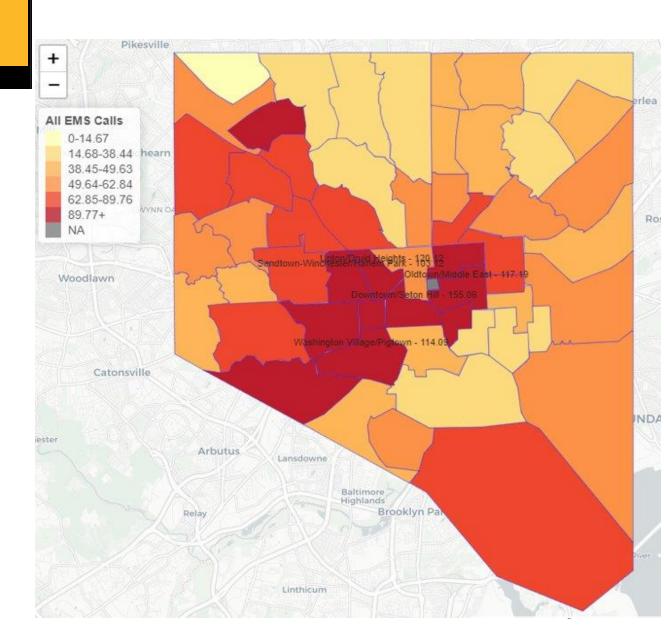
# LOW ACUITY Q4 2023

Community	Pop.	Total Calls	Per 1k Residents ▼
Downtown/Seton Hill	9448	618	65.41
Oldtown/Middle East	10009	447	44.66
Washington Village/Pigtown	5189	228	43.94
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	9376	368	39.25
Upton/Druid Heights	8916	346	38.81
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	10531	407	38.65
Harbor East/Little Italy	5027	190	37.80
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	4728	177	37.44
Greater Mondawmin	8638	322	37.28
Morrell Park/Violetville	8557	311	36.34



## ALL EMS INCIDENTS Q4 2023

Community	Pop.	Total Calls	Per 1k Residents ▼
Downtown/Seton Hill	9448	1465	155.06
Upton/Druid Heights	8916	1071	120.12
Oldtown/Middle East	10009	1173	117.19
Washington Village/Pigtown	5189	592	114.09
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	10531	1086	103.12
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	9376	928	98.98
Southwest Baltimore	13189	1276	96.75
Harbor East/Little Italy	5027	484	96.28
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	4728	446	94.33
Greenmount East	6955	652	93.75



# TOP 5 ALS & BLS CALLS FOR SERVICE Q4 2023

ALS				
Call Type	Description	Incidents		
06D02	BREATHING PRBLM	1779		
32D01	UNKNOWN PROB	1201		
26C02	SICK ABD BREATH	1112		
26D01	SICK NALERT	1111		
31D02	UNCON TRB BREATH	894		

BLS				
Call Type	Description	Incidents		
26A10	SICK UNWELL	1610		
29B01	VEHICLE ACCIDENT	1108		
26A01	SICK	482		
01A01	ABDOMINAL PAIN	460		
17B01	FALL INJURY	406		



### CALL VOLUME Q4 2023

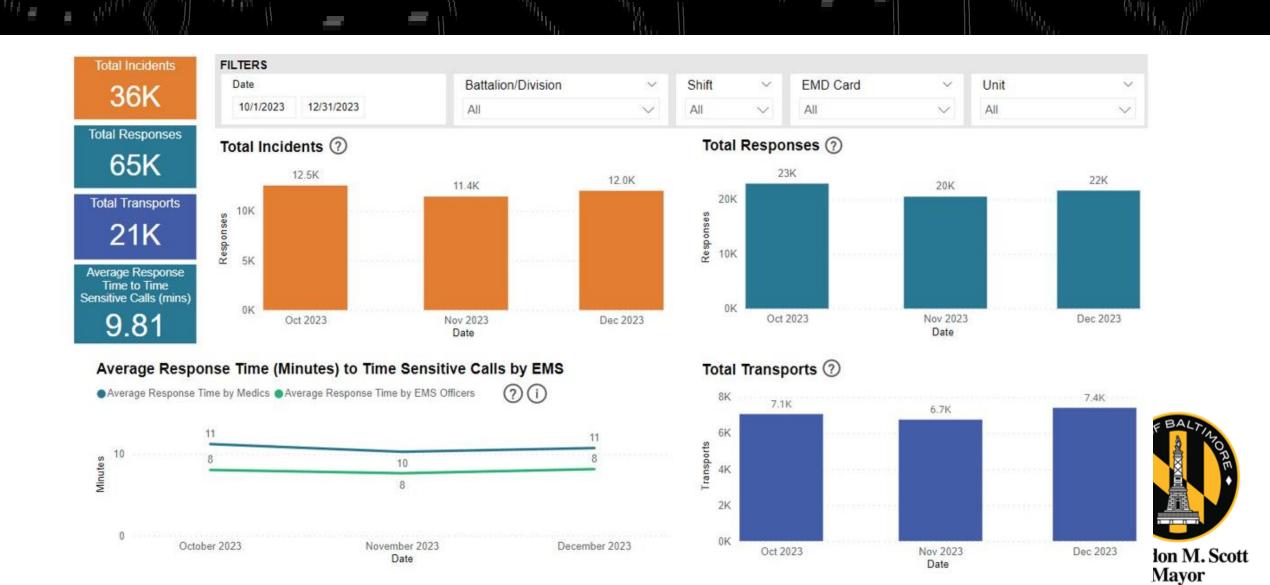
Incidents (Unique CAD Call IDs)		All Unit Responses to Incidents			
Call Type	Incidents	Call Type	Responses		
EMS	39969	EMS	68064		
SUPPRESSION	11528	SUPPRESSION	18418		
Total	51497	Total	86482		

Call Type	Ambo	Battalion Chief	EMS Officer	Medic	Total
EMS	10165	113	2509	27523	40310
SUPPRESSION	124	10	83	883	1100
Total	10289	123	2592	28406	41410

Call Type	Battalion Chief	Engine	Rescue	Squad	Truck	Total
EMS	126	16608	546	917	8894	27091
SUPPRESSION	1221	9363	405	725	5096	16810
Total	1347	25971	951	1642	13990	43901



### **EMS OPERATIONAL METRICS**

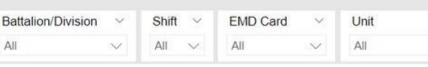


### **EMS OPERATIONAL METRICS**

Total Incidents with Suppression Wait Time > 30 Minutes 1083

Total Responses to Incidents with Suppression Wait Time > 30 Minutes 2450 Median Suppression Wait Time (Minutes) 8.20





#### Median and 90th% Suppression Wait Time (Minutes)



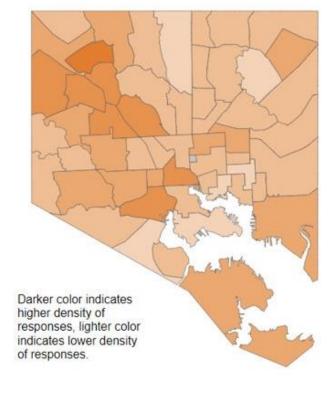
### Responses with Suppression Wait Time > 30 Minutes

Report Number	Date	EMD Card	Unit	Suppression Wait Time (Min)
	•			
BF230187332	12/31/2023	23C01V	E23	36.87
BF230187676	12/31/2023	05A01	E52	40.80
BF230187331	12/31/2023	23C07I	M10	31.35
BF230187785	12/31/2023	10D02	M14	42.25
BF230187631	12/31/2023	PARM	M17	35.05
BF230187661	12/31/2023	13C01	M19	44.83
BF230187332	12/31/2023	23C01V	M20	36.87
BF230187332	12/31/2023	23C01V	M5	36.87

#### Map Values - Incidents with Suppression Wait Time > 30 Minutes by Community

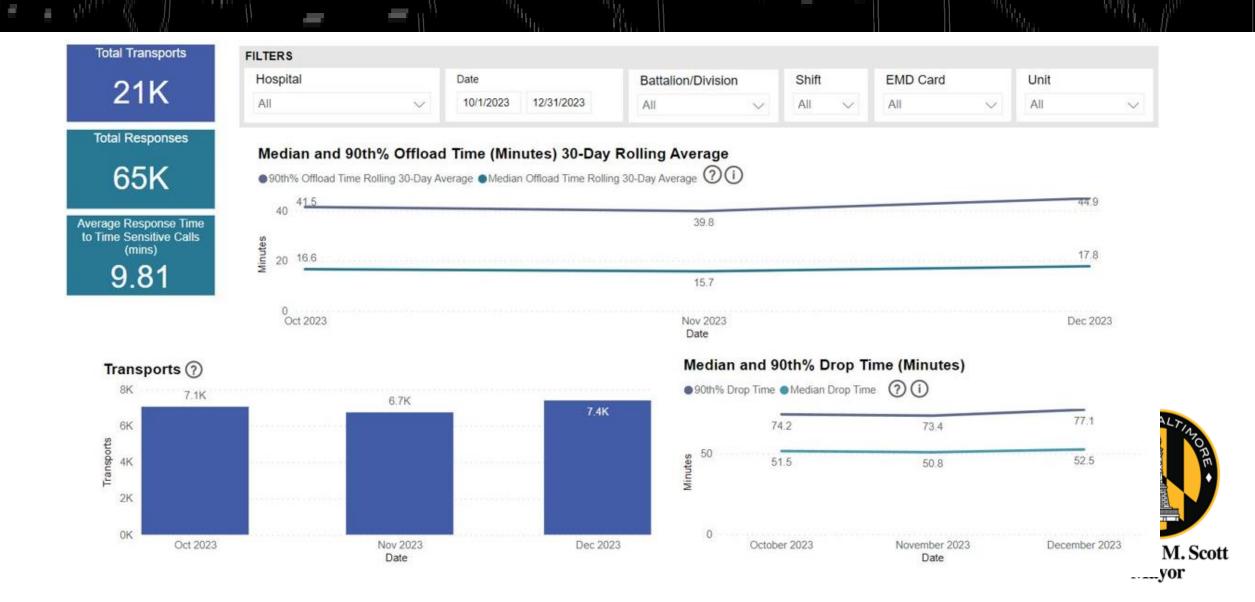
Community	Incidents	Per Capita Incidents
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	121	5
Dorchester/Ashburton	111	4
Downtown/Seton Hill	111	4
Greater Mondawmin	103	4
Howard Park/West Arlington	143	4
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	81	4
Southern Park Heights	149	4
Washington Village/Pigtown	66	4

### Incidents with Suppression Wait Time > 30 Minutes by Community

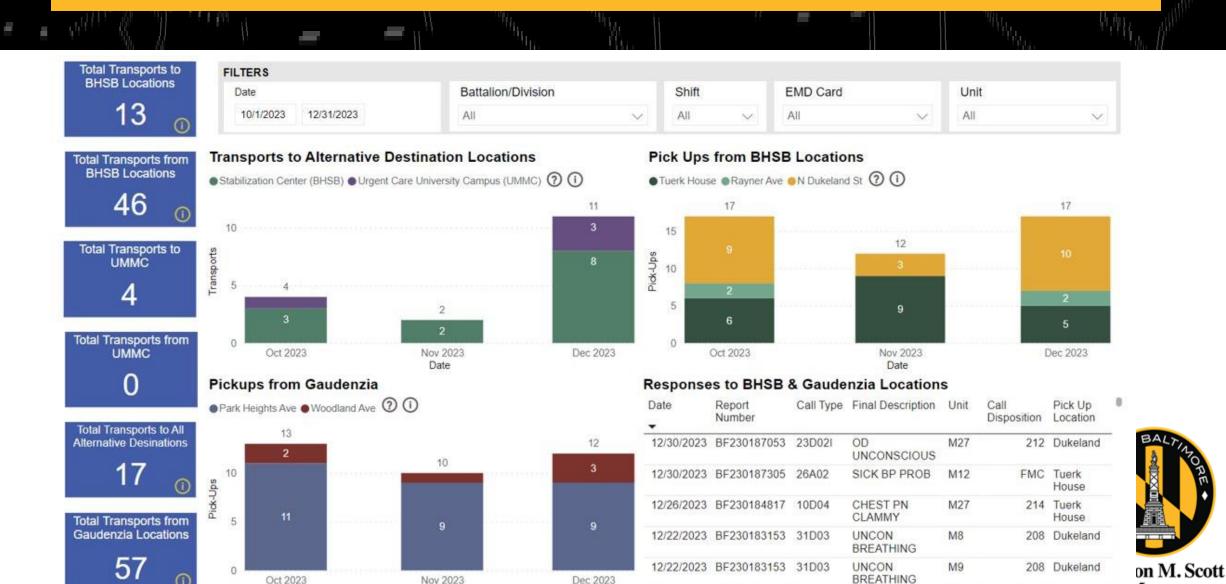




### **EMS OPERATIONAL METRICS**



### EMS ALTERNATIVE DESTINATION METRICS



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DOVOLLYIOL

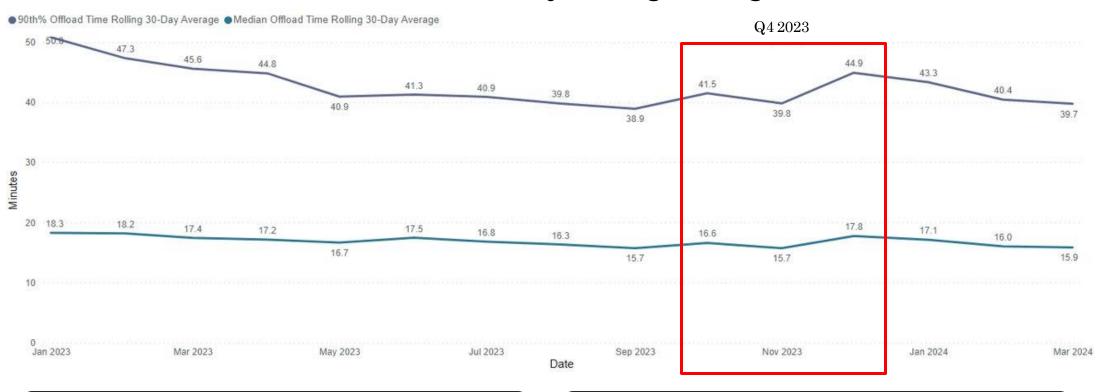
Date

**Iayor** 

LIDD Dark

### SELECT MITIGATION STRATEGIES

### Median and 90th% Offload Time 30-Day Rolling Average

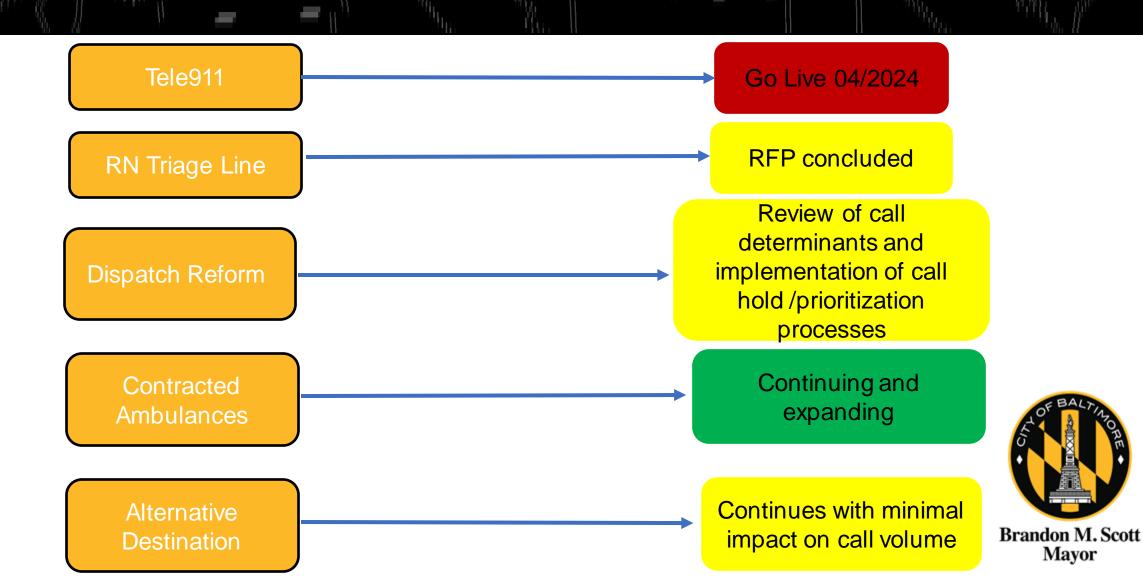


Brandon M. Scott Mayor

Median offload time 15.9 (down from 16.0)

Median offload time 15.9 (down from 16.0)

### SELECT MITIGATION STRATEGIES



Mayor

### **BUPRENORPHINE**

- •Ongoing collaboration with BHSB, 988, community stakeholders
- •Population health to target high density areas
- •Program incepted to provide "linkage to care" for patients at risk
- •Working on educational roll out with subject matter experts from UMD School of Medicine and JHH Schools of Medicine and Public Health

Case Conferences

Buprenorphine Field Initiation of ReScue Treatment by

Emergency Medical Services (Bupe FIRST EMS): A Case Series

Gerard G. Carroll, MD FAAEM EMT-P, Deena D. Wasserman, MD FAWM, Aman A. Shah, MD, Matthew S. Salzman, MD,

Kaitlan E. Baston, MD MSc DFASAM, Rick A. Rohrbach, BSN CFRN CCRN-K MICP, ...showall

Pages 289-293 | Received 28 Jan 2020, Accepted 20 Mar 2020, Published online: 04 May 2020

66 Cite this article 
☐ https://doi.org/10.1080/10903127.2020.1747579 
☐ Check for applie



**Prehospital Emergency Care** 

Shoptaw, Ori Tzvieli & Andrew A. Herring

ISSN: (Print) (Online) Journal homepage: www.tandfonline.com/journals/ipec20

Prehospital Buprenorphine Treatment for Opioid Use Disorder by Paramedics: First Year Results of the EMS Buprenorphine Use Pilot

H. Gene Hern, Vanessa Lara, David Goldstein, M. Kalmin, S. Kidane, S.



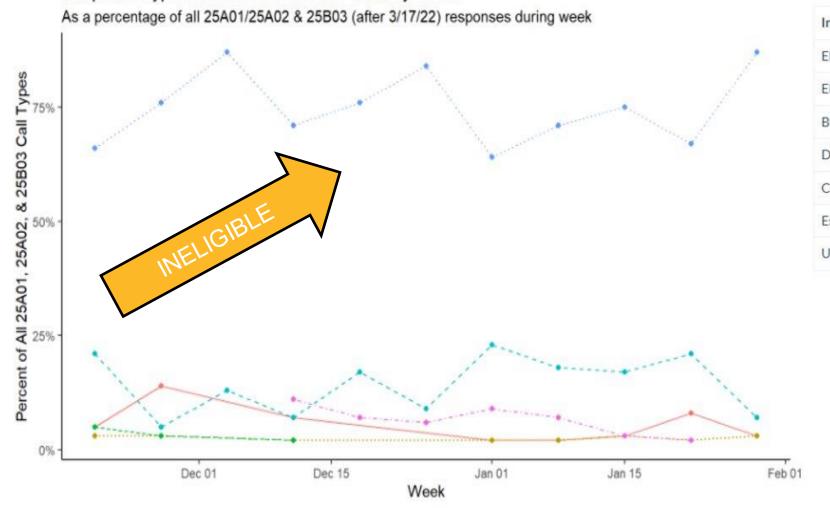


# BEHAVIORAL HEALTH DIVERSION PROGRESS & UPDATES

- •Working with Harvard/JHU collaboration on expanded determinants
- •Integrated new codes after EMD/ProQA update
- •Will begin diverting patients aged 12 and older after newly executed MOU
- •Clinician hired in dispatch center
- •Onboarding behavioral health manager to assist with QA/QI



## BEHAVIORAL HEALTH DIVERSION



Response Types to 25A01/25A02 911 Calls by Week

All Incidents, This Review Period

Incident Type	Count
Eligible Call Type	248
Eligible by Narrative	63
BCRI Involved in Incident	35
Diversion	9
Co-Notification	14
Escalated Diversion	1
Unable to Divert	20

#### response\_type



diversion

escalated diversion

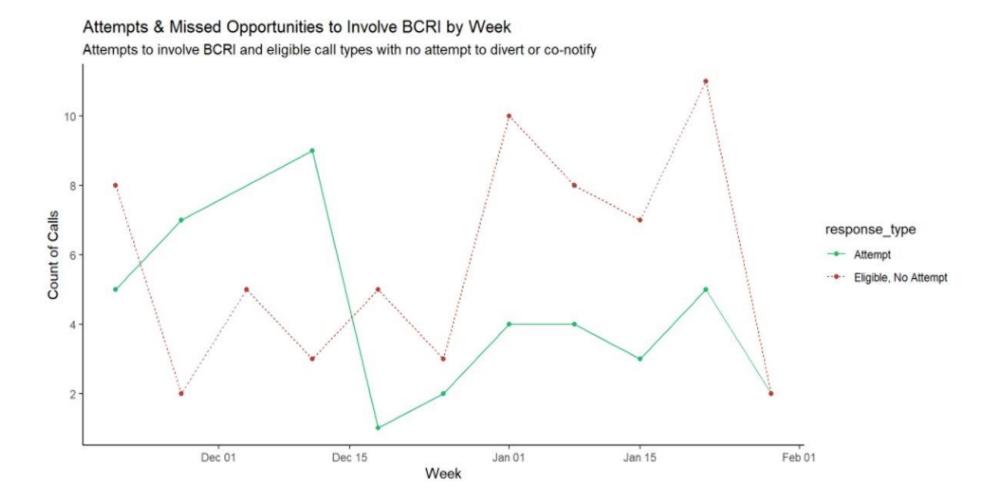
no attempt

not eligible

unable to divert



### BEHAVIORAL HEALTH DIVERSION

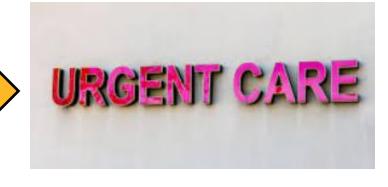




## **ALTERNATIVE DESTINATION**

- ET3 suspended / less incentive for participation
- Remains part of larger BCFD plan but minimal impact on operations
- Must be integrated into broader strategy of dispatch reform
- Working with MIEMSS and DC to fund transport via Maryland Medicaid
- Working with BHSB stabilization center to decrease 911 utilization







## **DECEMBER 1, 2023 - MARCH 2, 2024**



14

<u>(1)</u>

Total Transports from BHSB Locations

38

**(i)** 

Total Transports to UMMC

4

Total Transports from UMMC

0

Total Transports to All Alternative Desinations

18

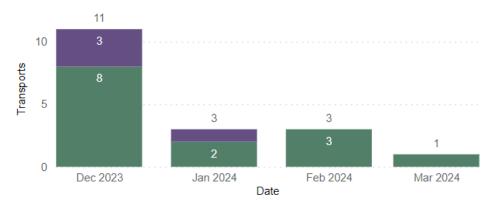
(

Total Transports from Gaudenzia Locations

49

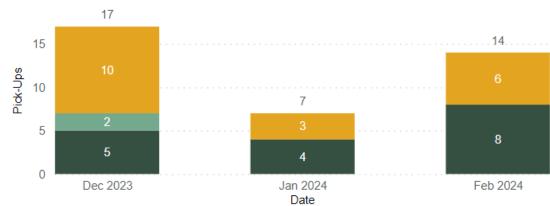
#### **Transports to Alternative Destination Locations**

Stabilization Center (BHSB)
 Urgent Care University Campus (UMMC)
 (1)



#### **Pick Ups from BHSB Locations**

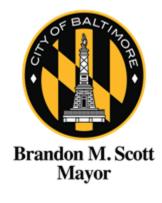
● Tuerk House ● Rayner Ave ● N Dukeland St ? ①





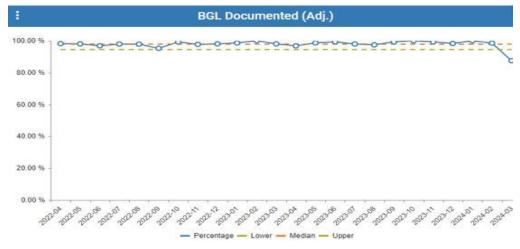
## **EMS CLINICAL METRICS**

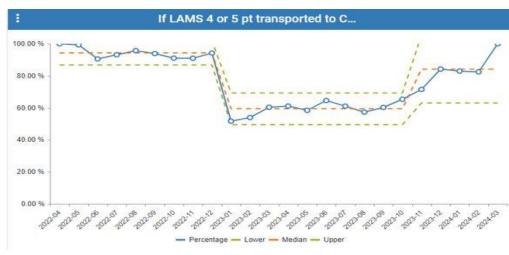
- Incorporating National EMS Quality Assurance Metrics into dashboard reporting
- Revised airway management triggers
- QA/QI lieutenants engaged in "just in time training"
- Advanced airway labs in partnership with Florida jurisdictions
- Tim Phalen national 12 lead ECG course delivered to ALS clinicians
- Transparency and consistency in reporting
- 100% review on cardiac arrest, STEMI, ketamine, advanced airway

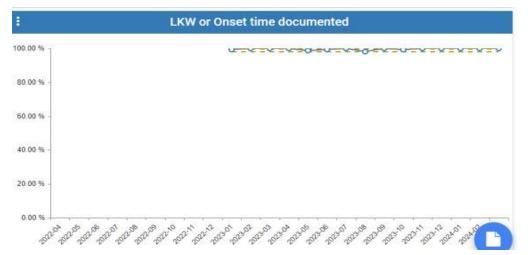


### **EMS CLINICAL METRICS: STROKE**



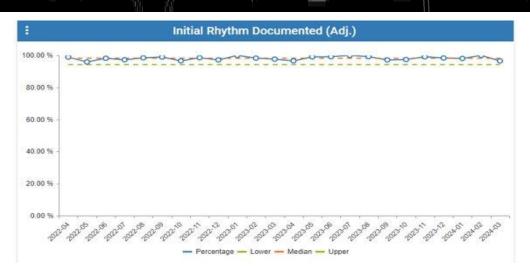


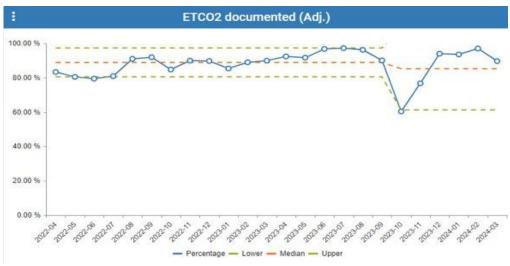


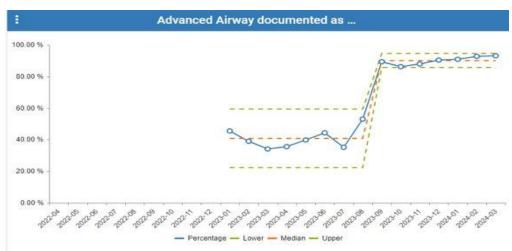


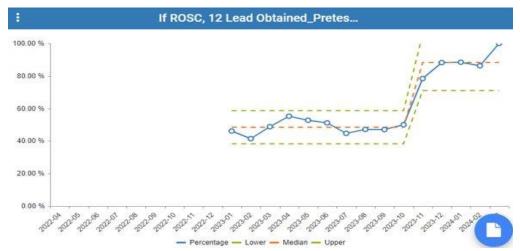


### **EMS CLINICAL METRICS: CARDIAC ARREST**



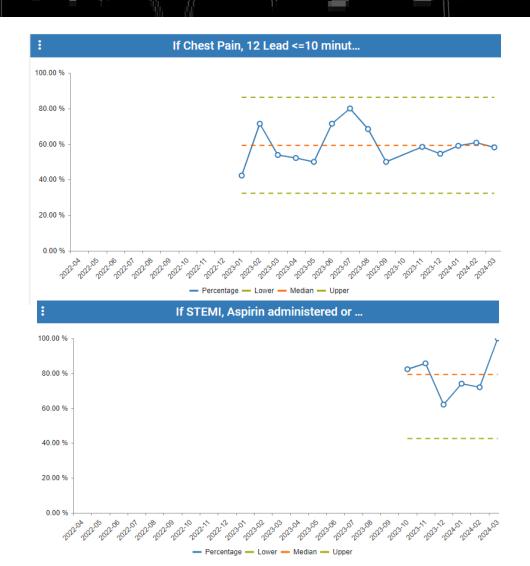


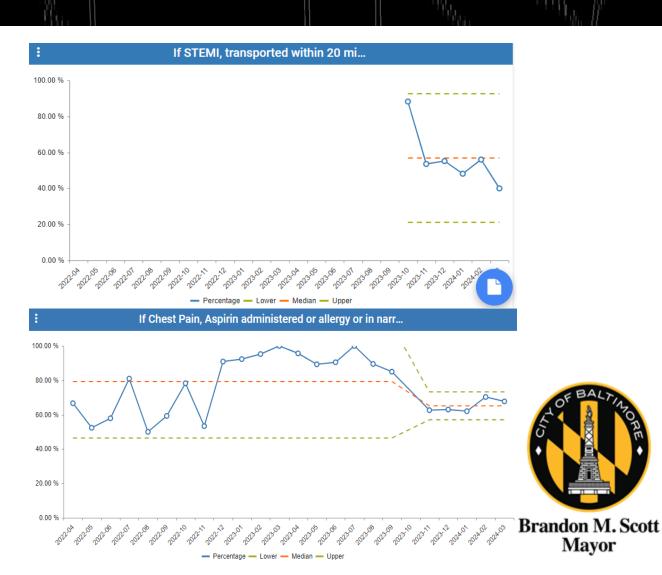






## **EMS CLINICAL METRICS: STEMI**





### **CARES METRICS: CARDIAC ARREST**

- Collaboration with JHSPH intern
- Thesis focused on health disparities and cardiac arrest survival
- Moving community education under EMS
- Adopting evidence-based strategies to improve bystander CPR

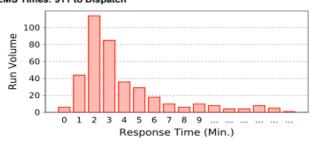


# **CARES METRICS: CARDIAC ARREST** 10/1/2023 - 1/31/2024

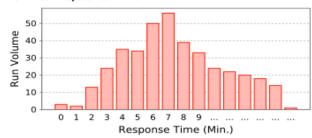
#### **BCFD** Data

### 

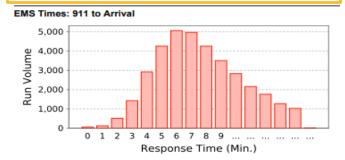
#### EMS Times: 911 to Dispatch



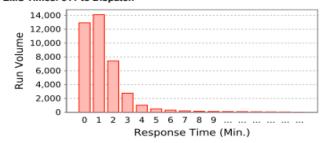
#### **EMS Times: Dispatch to Arrival**



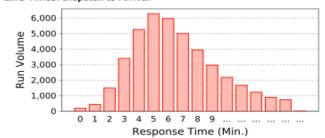
#### National Data



#### EMS Times: 911 to Dispatch



#### **EMS Times: Dispatch to Arrival**



Improvement
Opportunities:
→Immediate
Recognition of
Arrest
→Processing of

**Arrest Calls** 



# **CARES METRICS: CARDIAC ARREST** 10/1/2023 - 1/31/2024

#### **Utstein Survival Report**

Baltimore City Fire Department

Date of Arrest: From 10/01/2023 Through 01/51/2004 | Impalent County: Baltimore (oily)

#### Non-Traumatic Etiology Survival Rates

Overall: 7.7% (414)
Bystander Wit'd: 12.6%(103)
Unwitnessed: 4.3% (277)
Utstein': 27.3% (11)
Utstein Bystander<sup>2</sup>: 28.6% (7)

#### Bystander Intervention Rates 3

CPR: 26.3% (316) Public AED Use: 0.0% (61)

#### Prince George's

#### Non-Traumatic Etiology Survival Rates

Overall: 5.5% (363)
Bystander Wit'd: 10.1%(129)
Unwitnessed: 1.1% (187)
Utstein': 25.0% (28)
Utstein Bystander<sup>2</sup>: 29.4% (17)

#### Bystander Intervention Rates 3

CPR: 40.2% (266) Public AED Use: 7.7% (39)

#### Howard

#### Non-Traumatic Etiology Survival Rates

Overall: 9.8% (61)
Bystander Wit'd: 22.2%(18)
Unwitnessed: 5.9% (34)
Utstein¹: 57.1% (7)
Utstein Bystander²: 60.0% (5)

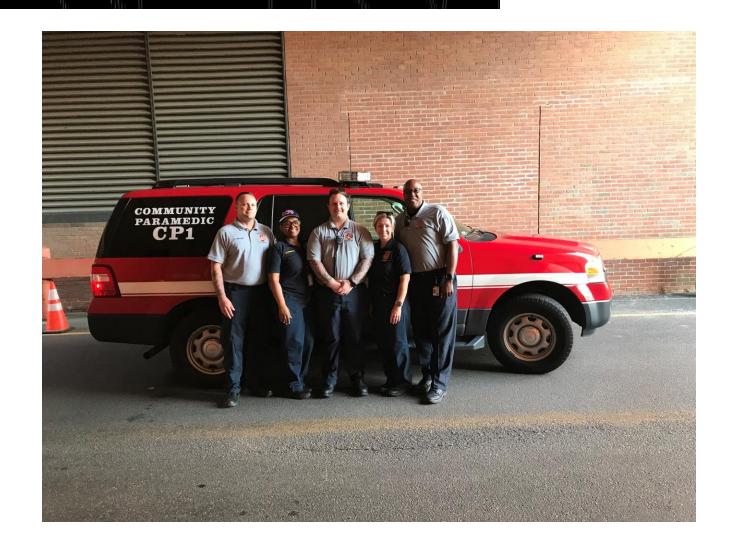
#### Bystander Intervention Rates 3

CPR: 46.5% (43) Public AED Use: 0.0% (7)

Overall: 7.7% increase from 5.3% Utstein Bystander: 28.6% increase from 20% Bystander Intervention: Unchanged



# BALTIMORE CITY FIRE DEPARTMENT POPULATION HEALTH PROGRAM





### **BCFD POPULATION HEALTH - OUTREACH DATA**



### **Patient and Non-Patient Contacts-**

911 patient Contacts- 222

Non-Patient Contacts (Family, Bystander, Community Members, etc.)- 5,922

### **High Utilizer Outreach-**

177- Attempts to contact

20- Successfully contacted and initiated assessments



### **BCFD POPULATION HEALTH - OUTREACH DATA**



POPULATION
HEALTH
AWARENESS
TOTALS:

**828 EVENTS** 

**=136 HOURS** 



**FENTANYL TEST STRIPS:** 

259



OUTSIDE AGENCY PROGRAM REFERRALS:

142



FOOD, WATER,
BLANKETS,
GLOVES, WOUND
CARE KITS, ETC.
DISTRIBUTED:

1,061



### BCFD POPULATION HEALTH PROGRAM

**Leave Behind Naloxone: Totals** 

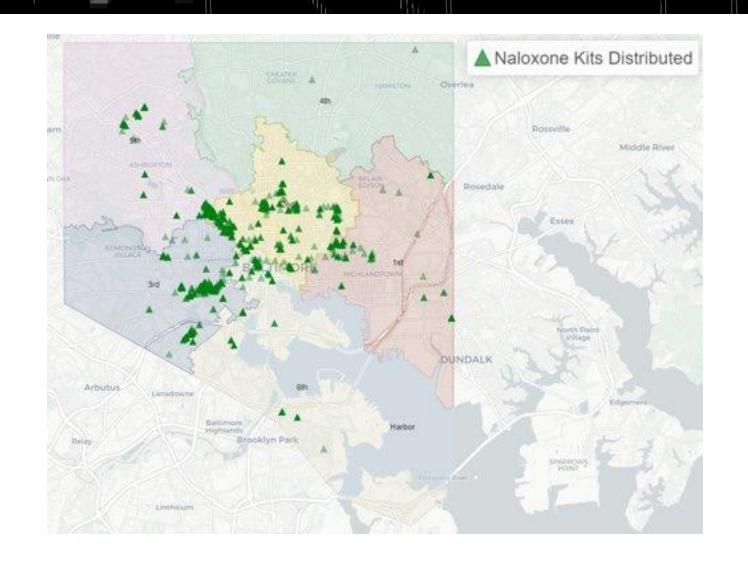
# Total Leave Behind Naloxone Kits Distributed-

5,821 Kits =

11,642 Doses



## **NALOXONE KIT DISTRIBUTION**

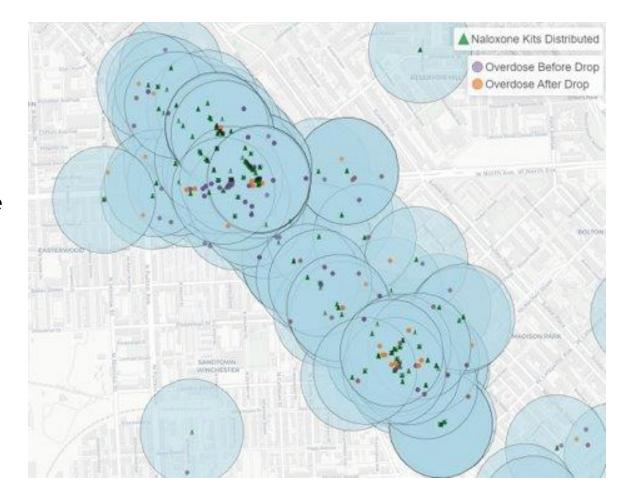




## **NALOXONE KIT DISTRIBUTION**

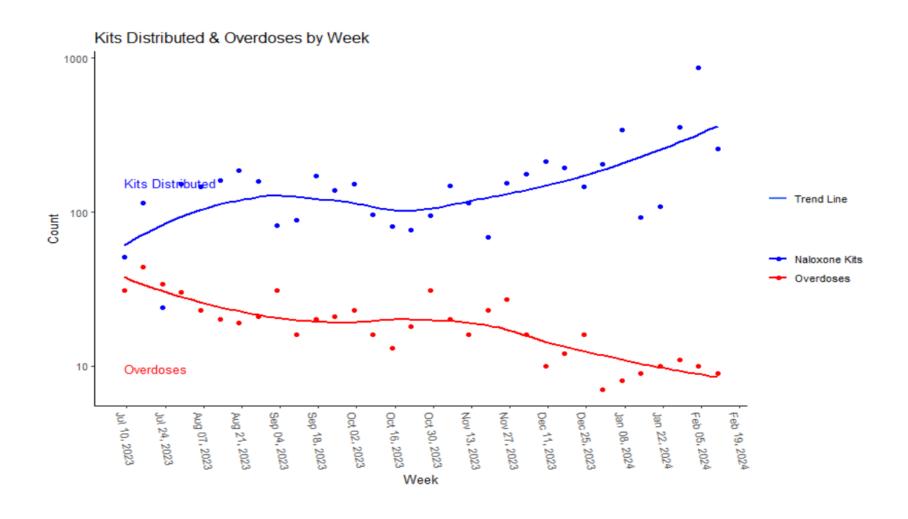
Pennsylvania Avenue

Overdose incidents within a .25-mile diameter of a naloxone distribution site, 30 days before the distribution and 30 days after

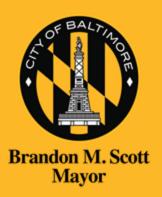




## NALOXONE KIT DISTRIBUTION







# **THANK YOU**

