

**CITY OF BALTIMORE
COUNCIL BILL 06-0161R
(Resolution)**

Introduced by: Councilmembers Kraft, Young, Curran, Reisinger, Clarke, Harris, President
Dixon, Councilmembers Conaway, Mitchell, Branch

Introduced and read first time: April 4, 2006

Assigned to: Education, Housing, Health, and Human Services Committee

REFERRED TO THE FOLLOWING AGENCIES: Health Department, Department of Public Works

A RESOLUTION ENTITLED

1 A COUNCIL RESOLUTION concerning

2 **A Request for Improved Practices for Baltimore City's Environmentally Friendly Food**
3 **and Beverage Service Businesses**

4 FOR the purpose of requesting Baltimore City's Recycling Program to assist food and beverage
5 service businesses either by organizing them to make collection by private contractors
6 economically feasible or by implementing a more efficient and effective City collection of
7 their recyclables, and by creating a local food waste composting program for them.

8 **Recitals**

9 The recycling program provided by the City of Baltimore is insufficient to reduce
10 the negative ecological and environmental impact that its food and beverage businesses create.
11 Restaurants and bars produce thousands of pounds of glass bottles as waste a month in addition
12 to cardboard, office paper and food wastes. A lot of these recyclable materials are not collected
13 during scheduled collection days because too many recyclables are produced to only be collected
14 every two weeks. This recyclable waste ends up unnecessarily filling landfills or accumulating
15 in alleys or dumpsters, attracting vermin and adding to the City's litter problem.

16 The food and beverage businesses in Baltimore City would benefit from either of two
17 alternative solutions to this problem. The City should either assist businesses in banding
18 together to make collection by private contractors economically feasible or implement a weekly
19 City collection of its recyclables. Otherwise, recycling will remain a service that many of
20 Baltimore City's corporate and private citizens consider but cannot utilize as fully as they could.

21 In addition, food wastes generated by food and beverage service businesses may be
22 composted locally. Environmentally-conscious entrepreneurs in Baltimore City are already at
23 work on a business plan to establish a facility that would compost food scraps and provide
24 collection services for schools, restaurants, grocery stores, and other interested businesses. If
25 Baltimore City were to partner with this effort or to create its own program to collect food waste
26 from restaurants and bars and reuse it as locally-created fertilizer and compost for local farmers,
27 parks, and community gardens, the amount of tonnage put into the solid waste stream would
28 dramatically decrease.

29 Through these environmentally friendly practices for the City's restaurants and bars, the City
30 stands to benefit in many ways. First, the City's spending on hauling and dumping would be

EXPLANATION: Underlining indicates matter added by amendment.
~~Strike out~~ indicates matter deleted by amendment.

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1 lowered. In the same way, the amount of pollutants created in the transport of solid waste, as
2 well as methane gas produced from anaerobic decomposition in landfills, would be drastically
3 reduced. Though methane would be produced through the composting process, such gases could
4 be used to fuel private vehicles hauling food waste to composting sites. Any additional methane,
5 if any, could be sold in the natural gas market or utilized by City fleets and the State public
6 transport system to fuel vehicles retrofitted for use of alternative fuels.

7 **NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED BY THE CITY COUNCIL OF BALTIMORE,** That the
8 Baltimore City Recycling Program is requested to assist food and beverage service businesses
9 either by organizing them to make collection by private contractors economically feasible or by
10 implementing a more efficient and effective City collection of their recyclables, and by creating
11 a local food waste composting program for them.

12 **AND BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED,** That a copy of this Resolution be sent to the Mayor and the
13 Legislative Liaison to the Council, the Department of Public Works, the Food and Beverage
14 Association and CitStat.