ORDINANCE 24 - 43 1 Council Bill 24-0601

Introduced by: President Mosby, Councilmembers Ramos, Costello, Cohen, Dorsey, Conway, Middleton, Torrence, Bullock, Stokes, Glover, Porter, Burnett, Schleifer, and McCray Introduced and read first time: October 7, 2024

Assigned to: Ways and Means Committee

Committee Report: Favorable Council action: Adopted

Read second time: November 4, 2024

AN ORDINANCE CONCERNING

1	Property Taxes - Special Rate for Vacant and Abandoned Property			
2 3 4	FOR the purpose of requiring a special property tax rate for vacant and abandoned property; providing for the promulgation of rules and regulations; requiring a certain notice be sent to owners of real property within the City limits; requiring a certain annual report; defining			
5	certain terms; providing for a special effective date; and generally relating to the property tax levied on vacant and abandoned property.			
7	By adding			
8	Article 28 - Taxes			
9	Section 11-1, to be under the new subtitle designation,			
10 11	"Subtitle 11. Vacant and Abandoned Property" Baltimore City Code			
12	(Edition 2000)			
13 14	SECTION 1. BE IT ORDAINED BY THE MAYOR AND CITY COUNCIL OF BALTIMORE, That the Laws of Baltimore City read as follows:			
15	Baltimore City Code			
16	Article 28. Taxes			
17	SUBTITLE 11. VACANT AND ABANDONED PROPERTY			
18	§ 11-1. SPECIAL RATE FOR VACANT AND ABANDONED PROPERTY.			
19	(A) DEFINITIONS.			
20	(1) IN GENERAL.			
21	IN THIS SECTION, THE FOLLOWING WORDS HAVE THE MEANINGS INDICATED.			

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS indicate matter added to existing law.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.

<u>Underlining</u> indicates matter added to the bill by amendment.

<u>Strike out</u> indicates matter stricken from the bill by amendment or deleted from existing law by amendment.

1	(2) BUILDING.
2 3	"BUILDING" HAS THE MEANING STATED IN CITY CODE ARTICLE 13, § 11-1 {"DEFINITIONS"}.
4	(3) PROPERTY OWNER.
5	"PROPERTY OWNER" MEANS THE PERSON WHO HOLDS THE TITLE TO A VACANT STRUCTURE.
7	(4) VACANT STRUCTURE.
8	"VACANT STRUCTURE" HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 116.4 OF THE BALTIMORE CITY BUILDING CODE.
10	(B) PROPERTY TAX APPLIES.
11	(1) IN GENERAL.
12 13	A PROPERTY CLASSIFIED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AS A VACANT STRUCTURE IS SUBJECT TO:
14 15 16 17	(I) IN THE FIRST FULL TAX YEAR THE PROPERTY IS CLASSIFIED AS A VACANT STRUCTURE, 3 TIMES THE FULL RATE PROPERTY TAX ESTABLISHED BY CITY CHARTER ARTICLE VI, § 7(C) {"ENACTMENT OF ORDINANCE OF ESTIMATES: REVENUE ORDINANCES"}; AND
18 19	(II) ANY TAX YEAR THEREAFTER THAT THE PROPERTY IS CLASSIFIED AS A VACANT STRUCTURE, 4 TIMES THE FULL RATE PROPERTY TAX.
20	(2) FIRST TAX YEAR.
21 22	THE FIRST TAX YEAR WHEN THE PROPERTY TAX DESCRIBED IN PARAGRAPH (1) OF THIS SUBSECTION MAY BE APPLIED IN THE JULY 1, 2026 TO JUNE 30, 2027 TAX YEAR.
23	(C) RULES AND REGULATIONS.
24 25 26	SUBJECT TO TITLE 4 {"ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEDURE ACT – REGULATIONS"} OF THE CITY GENERAL PROVISIONS ARTICLE, THE DIRECTOR OF FINANCE AND THE COMMISSIONER OF HOUSING AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT SHALL ADOPT RULES AND REGULATIONS TO
27	CARRY OUT THE PROVISIONS OF THIS SUBTITLE.
28	(D) NOTICE REQUIRED.
29	(1) IN GENERAL.
30 31 32 33	THE CITY ADMINISTRATOR OR THE CITY ADMINISTRATOR'S DESIGNEE SHALL NOTIFY AN OWNER OF REAL PROPERTY LOCATED WITHIN THE CITY LIMITS OF THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE TAX ESTABLISHED BY THIS SUBTITLE 11 BY THE FOLLOWING METHODS:

1	(I) Uni	TED STATES MAIL	195			
2 3 4	(II) ADVERTISEMENT IN 2 NEWSPAPERS IN GENERAL CIRCULATION FOR A MINIMUM OF 2 CONSECUTIVE WEEKS DURING EACH MONTH OF JUNE PRECEDING THE TAX YEARS LISTED BELOW; AND					
5		TAX YEAR	DATE: START	DATE: END		
6		01	JULY 1, 2026	JUNE 30, 2027		
7		02	JULY 1, 2027	JUNE 30, 2028		
8		03	JULY 1, 2028	June 30, 2029		
9	(III) POSTING ON THE CITY WEBSITE.					
10	(2) NOTICE BY MAIL.					
11 12 13	TO COMPLY WITH PARAGRAPH (1)(I) OF THIS SUBSECTION THE CITY ADMINISTRATOR OR THE CITY ADMINISTRATOR'S DESIGNEE MAY INCLUDE THE NOTICE REQUIRED BY PARAGRAPH (1) OF THIS SUBSECTION WITH:					
14	(I) A WATER BILL; OR					
15 16	(II) A VIOLATION NOTICE FOR A VACANT STRUCTURE ISSUED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT.					
17	(E) REPORTING.					
18 19 20 21 22	ON OR BEFORE DECEMBER 1 OF EACH YEAR, THE DEPARTMENT OF FINANCE SHALL SUBMIT TO THE MAYOR AND CITY COUNCIL, AND IN ACCORDANCE WITH § 6-302(C)(2) OF THE STATE TAX – PROPERTY ARTICLE, THE MARYLAND DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT, AND THE MARYLAND GENERAL ASSEMBLY, A REPORT THAT INCLUDES THE FOLLOWING:					
23	(1) THE SPECIAL RATE SET UNDER STATE TAX – PROPERTY ARTICLE § 6-302(C)(1);					
24	(2) THE NUMBER OF PROPERTIES TO WHICH THE SPECIAL TAX RATE APPLIES;					
25	(3) THE REVENUE CHANGE RESULTING FROM THE SPECIAL RATE;					
26	(4) THE USE OF THE REVENUE FROM THE SPECIAL RATE;					
27 28 29	(5) WHETHER PROPERTIES SUBJECT TO THE SPECIAL RATE ARE VIABLE FOR ADAPTIVE REUSE, AS DEFINED IN § 1-102 OF THE STATE HOUSING AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT ARTICLE; AND					
30	(6) ANY EX	USTING PLANS TO	CONVERT PROPERTIES V	IABLE FOR ADAPTIVE REUS	E.	

SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ORDAINED, That the Department of Finance's determination of which structures are eligible for the increased tax rate established by this Ordinance shall be determined by January 1 of each year, beginning January 1, 2025.

SECTION 3. AND BE IT FURTHER ORDAINED, That this Ordinance takes effect on January 1, 2025. This Ordinance will remain effective through the 3 tax years listed below.

6	TAX YEAR	DATE: START	DATE: END
7	01	July 1, 2026	June 30, 2027
8	02	July 1, 2027	June 30, 2028
9	03	July 1, 2028	June 30, 2029

SECTION 4. AND BE IT FURTHER ORDAINED, That at the end of the 3 tax-year period, as of July 1, 2029, with no further action by the Mayor and City Council, this Ordinance will be abrogated and of no further effect.

Certified as duly passed this 18 day of November, 2024				
	Lin			
	President, Baltimore City Council			
Contified as duly delivered to His Harry the Marry				
Certified as duly delivered to His Honor, the Mayor,				
this 18 day of November, 2024				
	Blaunes B. Autin			
	Chief Clerk			
Approved this 27th day of November, 2024				
	Bradon M Scott			
	Brandon M Scott Mayor, Baltimore City			

Approved for Form and Legal Sufficiency This 22nd Day of November, 2024.

Elena R. SiPietro

Chief Solicitor