

**CITY OF BALTIMORE
COUNCIL BILL 15-0224R
(Resolution)**

Introduced by: Councilmembers Henry, Clarke, President Young, and All Members
At the request of: Communities United
Address: 2525 North Charles Street, Baltimore, Maryland 21218
Introduced and adopted: April 27, 2015

A COUNCIL RESOLUTION CONCERNING

More Funding for Community Schools

FOR the purpose of calling on the Mayor of Baltimore to increase current funding for Community Schools by \$4 million, to a total of \$10 million, and ensure a consistent stream of future funding to support existing and developing community schools and out of school time in Baltimore; and requesting that the Mayor's Office and all of the Children's Cabinet Agencies work with the Citywide Community Schools Steering Committee and the Baltimore City Public School System to create a strategic plan and policy for the expansion and growth of the community school strategy citywide that incorporates and builds upon the existing history and infrastructure of community schools and out of school time.

Recitals

Community schools are a strategy, not a program. A community school is a place and a set of strategic partnerships among the school and other community resources that promote student achievement, positive conditions for learning and the well-being of families and communities; maintaining a core focus on children, while recognizing that children grow up in families, and that families are integral parts of communities. Community schools build an integrated strategy that enhances academics, enrichment, health and social supports, family engagement, youth and community development, which improves student well-being and is anchored by the role of a site coordinator and expanded hours. This integrated strategy will lead to student success, strong families and healthy communities.

Parents, teachers, students, advocates, academics and politicians have increasingly come to see community schools as an effective strategy to combat the impact of poverty on student performance and to close the growing educational gap in this nation. Reliable estimates from the Coalition for Community Schools indicate that there may be as many as 5,000 community schools in this country. The 2014 America After 3 report states that there are 10.2 million students participating in after-school programs but still more than 11.2 million children unsupervised.

The Obama Administration has proposed substantial investments in Community Schools and after-school programs. Local, state, and non-federal national funding also can be applied to Community School and after-school program efforts. Evaluations of community schools around the country reveal academic gains, improved attendance, fewer dropouts, decreased behavioral and disciplinary problems, increased parental engagement, and greater access to community services.

EXPLANATION: Underlining indicates matter added by amendment.
~~Strike out~~ indicates matter deleted by amendment.

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1 After-school programs have been shown to increase academic performance. In Chicago, the
2 Burroughs Elementary School expanded its after-school program by one hour, allowing students
3 to spend more time on math, science and English. In 2008-2009, Burroughs students (93.7 of
4 whom are low income) outperformed other schools across the district and state, with 79.3 percent
5 of the students meeting or exceeding the state's standards. Only 61.1 percent of the students in
6 the district and only 75.5 percent of students across the state met that standard. New research
7 demonstrates that more consistent time spent in after-school activities during the elementary
8 school years is linked to narrowing the gap in math achievement at grade 5.

9 After-school/out-of-school time programs are also a proven crime prevention method. C.O.
10 Bradford, an at-large member of Houston's City Council and former Houston chief of police, and
11 Lisa Caruthers, director of Harris County Department of Education's Cooperative for
12 After-School Enrichment, wrote in 2012 that such programs "reduce the strain on our police
13 force, ease the minds of working parents and provide healthy alternatives for youths' attention
14 and energy. Investments in academic and community-based programming help prepare youth for
15 their future and reduce the burden on the juvenile justice system...Through hands-on,
16 collaborative projects, quality after-school/out-of-school time programming actively engages
17 youth in daily skill building that enhances their overall learning experience. After-school
18 opportunities made possible for youth in need not only keep them in a safe, supervised
19 environment, they also connect them to caring adults who deliver proper guidance, coaching and
20 counseling for success in life and the future work force."

21 We do not yet have enough information to fully assess the impact that Baltimore community
22 schools and out of school time have on students, parents, teachers and communities. However,
23 preliminary data from the Baltimore Education Research Consortium (BERC) suggests that local
24 community schools and out of school time programs are effective in reducing chronic
25 absenteeism and suspension rates, and contribute to a more positive and effective learning
26 environment for students. Some community schools and out of school time have resulted in
27 improved academic comprehension and performance. Below are some of the findings that were
28 released in the BERC Report:

- 29 • The Historical Samuel Coleridge-Taylor Elementary School - SCT reduced chronic
30 absenteeism by 15.9% between SY 2013 and SY 2014.
- 31 • Franklin Square saw a decrease in suspension rate from 26.8% to 4.1% in SY 2013
32 and SY 2014
- 33 • Regular OST Time attendees in grades K-5 were found to have higher average daily
34 attendance and lower chronic absences as compared to similar peers in similar schools
35 (11.0 vs 18.7 %) in SY 2013 and SY 2014.
- 36 • It was found that Hispanic Students who participated in OST were more likely to
37 receive ELL (7.1 vs 4.0%) and special education services (15.8 vs 12.6%)

38 Baltimore has the opportunity to enact a district-wide, integrated and collaborative strategy of
39 community school implementation. In so doing, it can serve as a state and national example of
40 successful and transformational educational reform. The additional \$4 million being requested
41 will be able to further leverage additional funding through public and private dollars into
42 Baltimore City Schools allowing an expansion in the 2015-16 school year to 60 Community
43 Schools and 6,000 out-of-school time slots. A social return on investment study of Children's

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1 Aid Society Community Schools found that every dollar spent returns between \$10.30 and
2 \$14.80 of social value.

3 **NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED BY THE CITY COUNCIL OF BALTIMORE**, that the
4 Council calls on the Mayor to increase current funding for Community Schools by \$4 million, to
5 a total of \$10 million, and to ensure a consistent stream of future funding to support existing and
6 developing community schools and out of school time in Baltimore; and requests that the
7 Mayor’s Office and all of the Children’s Cabinet Agencies work with the Citywide Community
8 Schools Steering Committee and the Baltimore City Public School System to create a strategic
9 plan and policy for the expansion and growth of the community school strategy citywide that
10 incorporates and builds upon the existing history and infrastructure of community schools and
11 out of school time.

12 **AND BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED**, That a copy of this Resolution be sent to the Mayor, the
13 CEO of Baltimore City Public Schools, the members of the Children’s Cabinet, and the Mayor’s
14 Legislative Liaison to the City Council.