CITY OF BALTIMORE ORDINANCE Council Bill 08-0097

Introduced by: Councilmembers Kraft, Henry, Cole, Holton, Clarke, Conaway, Reisinger, Welch, President Rawlings-Blake, Councilmembers Middleton, Young, Spector Introduced and read first time: April 7, 2008 Assigned to: Taxation, Finance and Economic Development Committee Committee Report: Favorable with amendments Council action: Adopted Read second time: April 20, 2009

AN ORDINANCE CONCERNING

Sale of Residential Property – Disclosure of Property Tax

FOR the purpose of requiring certain materials used in connection with the sale of certain
residential property to disclose the estimated amount of property taxes and assessments a
buyer would be obligated to pay specifying certain minimum information to be given by a
seller whenever the seller provides property tax information as part of an advertisement or a

6 good-faith estimate of closing costs; defining certain terms; imposing certain penalties;

- 7 correcting, clarifying, and conforming related language; raising the penalty for failure to
- disclose a certain zoning limitation; providing for a special effective date; and generally
- 9 relating to the sale of residential real property.
- 10 By renaming
- 11 Article 2 Consumer Protections
- 12 Subtitle 14. Real Estate Practices Single-Family Dwellings
- 13 to be

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- 14 Subtitle 14. Real Estate Practices Residential Property Disclosures
- 15 Baltimore City Code
- 16 (Edition 2000)

17 By renumbering, repealing, and reordaining, with amendments

- 18 Article 2 Consumer Protections
- 19 Section(s) 14-1 and 14-2
- 20 to be
- 21 Section(s) 14-3
- 22 Baltimore City Code
- 23 (Edition 2000)
- 24 By adding
- 25 Article 2 Consumer Protections
- 26 Section(s) 14-1 and 14-5
- 27 Baltimore City Code
- 28 (Edition 2000)

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS indicate matter added to existing law. [Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law. <u>Underlining</u> indicates matter added to the bill by amendment. Strike out indicates matter stricken from the bill by amendment or deleted from existing law by amendment.

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1 2	SECTION 1. BE IT ORDAINED BY THE MAYOR AND CITY COUNCIL OF BALTIMORE, That the Laws of Baltimore City read as follows:
3	Baltimore City Code
4	Article 2. Consumer Protections
5 6	Subtitle 14. Real Estate Practices – [Single-Family Dwellings] Residential Properties <u>Disclosures</u>
7	§14-1. DEFINITIONS.
8	(A) IN GENERAL.
9	IN THIS SUBTITLE, THE FOLLOWING TERMS HAVE THE MEANINGS INDICATED.
10	(B) INCLUDES; INCLUDING.
11 12	"INCLUDES" OR "INCLUDING" MEANS BY WAY OF ILLUSTRATION AND NOT BY WAY OF LIMITATION.
13	(C) MUST OR SHALL.
14 15	"Must" and "shall" are each mandatory terms used to express a requirement or to impose a duty.
16	(D) PERSON.
17	(1) IN GENERAL.
18	"PERSON" MEANS:
19	(1) AN INDIVIDUAL;
20 21	(2) A PARTNERSHIP, FIRM, ASSOCIATION, CORPORATION, OR OTHER ENTITY OF ANY KIND; OR
22 23	(2) (3) A RECEIVER, TRUSTEE, GUARDIAN, PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE, FIDUCIARY, OR REPRESENTATIVE OF ANY KIND.
24	(2) Exclusions.
25 26 27	"P erson" does not include, unless otherwise expressly provided, a governmental entity or an instrumentality or unit of a governmental entity.

28 § 14-2. {Reserved}

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1	§ 14-3. [§ 14-1.] Disclosure of SINGLE-FAMILY zoning limitation.
2	(A) IN GENERAL.
3 4 5 6	No person[, firm, or corporation] may advertise, through any medium, the sale or lease of any property that, under the Zoning Code of Baltimore City, is restricted in its use and occupancy to 1 family, without [clearly] including in the advertisement a CLEAR statement to that effect.
7	(B) PENALTIES. [§ 14-2. Penalties.]
8 9 10	Any person[, firm, or corporation] who violates any provision of this [subtitle] SECTION is guilty of a misdemeanor and, on conviction, is subject to a fine of not more than [\$50] \$500 for each offense.
11	§ 14-4. {Reserved}
12	§ 14-5. Disclosure of estimated property <u>Property</u> tax.
13	(A) <i>"Full-year property tax" defined.</i>
14	IN THIS SECTION, "FULL-YEAR PROPERTY TAX" INCLUDES:
15	(1) ALL STATE PROPERTY TAXES;
16 17	(2) all City property taxes, including any applicable Special Tax District or Community Benefits District supplemental tax or assessment; and
18	(3) ANY NON-TAX FEE OR CHARGE INCLUDED ON THE CONSOLIDATED TAX BILL.
19	(B) Disclosure required.
20 21 22 23 24 25	Any written or electronically transmitted material that a person produces or distributes in connection with the sale of a specific residential property located in the City must disclose the estimated full-year property tax that, based on all applicable rates in force when the material is disseminated, a buyer would be obligated to pay in the next full tax year after the property is transferred.
26	(c) <i>Equal prominence.</i>
27 28 29	IF ANY MATERIAL SUBJECT TO THIS SECTION MENTIONS BOTH THE PROPERTY TAX THAT THE CURRENT OWNER IS OBLIGATED TO PAY AND THE PROPERTY TAX THAT A BUYER WOULD BE OBLIGATED TO PAY AFTER TRANSFER, THE MATERIAL MUST:
30	(1) FEATURE BOTH AMOUNTS WITH EQUAL PROMINENCE; AND
31 32 33	(2) present the property tax that the buyer would be obligated to pay either immediately before or immediately after the property tax that the current owner is obligated to pay.

1	(D) UPDATING.
2	The estimate required by this section must be updated:
3	(1) EACH JULY 1, TO REFLECT CHANGES IN APPLICABLE RATES; AND
4	(2) BY JANUARY 31, IF THE CURRENT FISCAL YEAR IS THE 3 rd year of the
5	PROPERTY'S 3-YEAR ASSESSMENT CYCLE, TO REFLECT THE REVISED ASSESSED
6	VALUE OF THE PROPERTY.
7	(E) Assistance.
8 9	(1) On request of a seller, the Department of Finance must assist the seller in estimating the full-year property tax required to be disclosed.
10	(2) A seller or a seller's agent is not liable for providing an incorrect
11	ESTIMATE IF, IN MAKING THAT ESTIMATE, THE SELLER RELIED IN GOOD FAITH ON A
12	METHOD APPROVED OR RECOMMENDED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF FINANCE.
13	(A) "Seller" Defined.
14	IN THIS SECTION, "SELLER" MEANS:
15	(1) THE OWNER OF REAL PROPERTY BEING OFFERED FOR SALE; OR
16 17	(2) A REAL ESTATE AGENT, ATTORNEY, LENDER, OR OTHER PERSON ACTING ON BEHALF OF THE OWNER OF THE PROPERTY BEING OFFERED FOR SALE.
18	(b) Advertisements.
19	IF A SELLER OF REAL PROPERTY PROVIDES PROPERTY TAX INFORMATION AS PART OF AN
20	ADVERTISEMENT, THAT INFORMATION MUST INDICATE, AT A MINIMUM:
21	(1) THE TAX YEAR FOR WHICH THE INFORMATION IS BEING PROVIDED; AND
22	(2) THE PRODUCT OF:
23	(I) THE SUM OF THE STATE AND LOCAL PROPERTY TAX RATES, MULTIPLIED BY
24	(II) THE FULL ASSESSED VALUE FOR THE TAX YEAR INDICATED.
25	(c) Estimate of closing costs.
26	P ROPERTY TAX INFORMATION TO BE PROVIDED AS PART OF A GOOD-FAITH ESTIMATE OF
27	CLOSING COSTS MUST BE BASED ON THE PRODUCT OF:
28	(1) THE SUM OF THE STATE AND LOCAL PROPERTY TAX RATES, MULTIPLIED BY
29	(2) THE FULL ASSESSED VALUE FOR THE TAX YEAR IMMEDIATELY FOLLOWING THE
30	PURCHASE DATE OF THE PROPERTY.

1 (F) (D) PENALTIES.

ANY PERSON WHO VIOLATES ANY PROVISION OF THIS SECTION IS GUILTY OF A
MISDEMEANOR AND, ON CONVICTION, IS SUBJECT TO A FINE OF NOT MORE THAN \$1,000 or
TO IMPRISONMENT FOR NOT MORE THAN 6 MONTHS OR TO BOTH FINE AND IMPRISONMENT
FOR EACH OFFENSE.

6 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ORDAINED, That the catchlines contained in this Ordinance 7 are not law and may not be considered to have been enacted as a part of this or any prior 8 Ordinance.

9 SECTION 3. AND BE IT FURTHER ORDAINED, That this Ordinance takes effect on September
10 1, 2008 the 90th day after it is enacted.

Certified as duly passed this _____ day of _____, 20____

President, Baltimore City Council

Certified as duly delivered to Her Honor, the Mayor,

this _____ day of _____, 20____

Chief Clerk

Approved this _____ day of _____, 20____

Mayor, Baltimore City