

**CITY OF BALTIMORE
COUNCIL BILL 13-0108R
(Resolution)**

Introduced by: Councilmembers Clarke, Scott, Stokes, Kraft, Mosby, President Young,
Councilmembers Holton, Spector, Middleton, Reisinger, Curran, Welch, Branch
Introduced and adopted: April 8, 2013

A COUNCIL RESOLUTION CONCERNING

1 Request for Federal Action – Enforce the Clean Air Act to Combat Climate Change

2 FOR the purpose of reaffirming that climate change is not an abstract problem for the future, or
3 one that will only affect far-distant places, but rather climate change is happening now, we
4 are causing it, and the longer we wait to act, the more we lose and the more difficult the
5 problem will be to solve; and urging the Acting Administrator of the Environmental
6 Protection Agency, Bob Perciasepe, and President Barack Obama, to move swiftly to fully
7 employ and enforce the Clean Air Act to do our part to reduce carbon in our atmosphere to no
8 more than 350 parts per million.

9 **WHEREAS**, the decade from 2000 to 2010 was the warmest on record, and 2005 and 2010
10 tied for the hottest years on record.

11 **WHEREAS**, the current level of CO2 in the atmosphere is approximately 392 parts per million
12 (ppm).

13 **WHEREAS**, one of the world’s leading climate scientists, Dr. James Hansen, stated in 2008:
14 “If humanity wishes to preserve a planet similar to that on which civilization developed and to
15 which life on Earth is adapted, paleoclimate evidence and climate change suggest that CO2 will
16 need to be reduced from its current 385 ppm to at most 350 ppm.

17 **WHEREAS**, the Environmental Protection Agency determined that current and future
18 greenhouse gas concentrations endanger public health, and according to the Global Humanitarian
19 Forum climate change is already responsible every year for some 300,000 deaths, 325 million
20 people seriously affected, and economic losses worldwide of U.S. \$125 billion.

21 **WHEREAS**, extreme weather events, most notably heat waves and precipitation extremes, are
22 striking with increased frequency, with deadly consequences for people and wildlife; according
23 to the NOAA, in the United States in 2011 alone, a record 14 weather and climate disasters
24 occurred, including droughts, heat waves, and floods, that cost at least \$US 1 billion each in
25 damages and loss of human lives.

26 **WHEREAS**, research shows that climate change is affecting food security by negatively
27 impacting the growth and yields of important crops; and droughts, floods, and changes in
28 snowpack are altering water supplies.

29 **WHEREAS**, scientists have concluded that by 2100 as many as one in 10 species may be on
30 the verge of extinction due to climate change.

EXPLANATION: Underlining indicates matter added by amendment.
~~Strike out~~ indicates matter deleted by amendment.

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1 **WHEREAS**, the world’s land-based ice is rapidly melting, threatening water supplies in many
2 regions and raising sea levels, and Arctic summer sea ice extent has decreased to about half what
3 it was several decades ago, with an accompanying drastic reduction in sea-ice thickness and
4 volume, which is severely jeopardizing ice-dependent animals.

5 **WHEREAS**, sea level is rising faster along the U.S. East Coast than it has for at least 2,000
6 years, is accelerating in pace, and could rise by 3 to 6 feet in this century, threatening millions of
7 Americans with severe flooding.

8 **WHEREAS**, for four decades, the Clean Air Act has protected the air we breathe through a
9 proven, comprehensive, successful system of pollution control that saves lives and creates
10 economic benefits exceeding its costs by many times.

11 **WHEREAS**, with the Clean Air Act, air quality in this country has improved significantly
12 since 1970, despite major growth both in our economy and industrial production.

13 **WHEREAS**, between 1970 and 1990, the six main pollutants covered by the Clean Air Act —
14 particulate matter and ground-level ozone (both of which contribute to smog and asthma), carbon
15 monoxide, lead, sulfur and nitrogen oxides (the pollutants that cause acid rain) — were reduced
16 by between 47 percent and 93 percent, and airborne lead was virtually eliminated.

17 **WHEREAS**, according to a government analysis, the Clean Air Act has produced economic
18 benefits valued at \$2 trillion – 30 times the cost of regulation.

19 **WHEREAS**, the U.S. Supreme Court ruled in Massachusetts vs. EPA (2007) that greenhouse
20 gases are “air pollutants” as defined by the Clean Air Act and the Environmental Protection
21 Agency has the authority to regulate them.

22 **WHEREAS**, The city of Baltimore prides itself on being a leader in the fight against climate
23 change and for clean air, and is working hard to develop a local Climate Action Plan through the
24 Office of Sustainability to build off of the commitment to sustainability embodied in Baltimore’s
25 Sustainability Plan.

26 **NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED BY THE CITY COUNCIL OF BALTIMORE**, that climate
27 change is not an abstract problem for the future or one that will only affect far-distant places but
28 rather climate change is happening now, we are causing it, and the longer we wait to act, the
29 more we lose and the more difficult the problem will be to solve; and we, the Baltimore City
30 Council, on behalf of the residents of Baltimore, do hereby urge the Acting Administrator of the
31 Environmental Protection Agency, Bob Perciasepe, and President Barack Obama, to move
32 swiftly to fully employ and enforce the Clean Air Act to do our part to reduce carbon in our
33 atmosphere to no more than 350 parts per million.

34 **AND BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED**, That a copy of this Resolution be sent to the Administrator
35 of the Environmental Protection Agency, the President of the United States, the Mayor, and the
36 Mayor’s Legislative Liaison to the City Council.