

**CITY OF BALTIMORE**  
**ORDINANCE \_\_\_\_\_**  
**Council Bill 21-0124**

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Introduced by: The Council President  
At the request of: The Administration (Department of Legislative Reference)  
Introduced and read first time: September 13, 2021  
Assigned to: Rules and Legislative Oversight Committee  
Committee Report: Favorable  
Council action: Adopted  
Read second time: February 7, 2022

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**AN ORDINANCE CONCERNING**

**1           Corrective Bill 2021 – Definitions; Rules of Interpretation; Time Computations**

2   FOR the purpose of repealing the many definitions and rules of statutory interpretation and time  
3   computation that have been superseded by the enactment of Code-wide, standardized  
4   definitions and rules; clarifying certain purposeful variations; and providing for a special  
5   effective date.

6   BY repealing

7       Article 1 - Mayor, City Council, and Municipal Agencies  
8       Sections 5-1(c), 6-6, 10-1(c), 10-2, 23-1(b), 26-1(b), 33-1(f), 34-1(c), 40-1(f),  
9       and 41-1(d)  
10      Baltimore City Code  
11      (Edition 2000)

12   BY repealing and reordaining, with amendments

13       Article 2 - Consumer Protections  
14       Sections 6-1(a), 16-1(k), and 17-1(f)  
15       Baltimore City Code  
16       (Edition 2000)

17   BY repealing

18       Article 2 - Consumer Protections  
19       Sections 6-1(b), 7-1(b), 8-1(b), 12-1(e), 12A-1(c), 14-1(b) to (d), 16-1(g) to (i),  
20       and 17-1(d)  
21       Baltimore City Code  
22       (Edition 2000)

23   BY repealing and reordaining, with amendments

24       Article 4 - Community Relations  
25       Sections 1-1(p)  
26       Baltimore City Code  
27       (Edition 2000)

**EXPLANATION:** CAPITALS indicate matter added to existing law.  
[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.  
Underlining indicates matter added to the bill by amendment.  
~~Strike out~~ indicates matter stricken from the bill by  
amendment or deleted from existing law by amendment.

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- 1 BY repealing  
2 Article 4 - Community Relations  
3 Sections 1-3  
4 Baltimore City Code  
5 (Edition 2000)
- 6 BY repealing  
7 Article 5 - Finance, Property, and Procurement  
8 Sections 14-1(c), 20A-1(c), 21-2(i), 25-22, 26-1(d), 27-1(e), 28-1(i),  
9 29-2(j), 30-1(d), 31-1(b), 35-1(b), 37-1(g), and 40-1(h)  
10 Baltimore City Code  
11 (Edition 2000)
- 12 BY repealing and reordaining, with amendments  
13 Article 5 - Finance, Property, and Procurement  
14 Section 20A-1(d), 28-2, and 29-4  
15 Baltimore City Code  
16 (Edition 2000)
- 17 BY repealing  
18 Article 6 - Historical and Architectural Preservation  
19 Sections 1-1(g) and 1-2  
20 Baltimore City Code  
21 (Edition 2000)
- 22 BY repealing and reordaining, with amendments  
23 Article 6 - Historical and Architectural Preservation  
24 Section 1-1(j)  
25 Baltimore City Code  
26 (Edition 2000)
- 27 BY repealing and reordaining, with amendments  
28 Article 7 - Natural Resources  
29 Sections 1-5, 21-1(p), 21-2, 31-1(m), 31-2, 41-2(m), and 62-1(b)(1)  
30 Baltimore City Code  
31 (Edition 2000)
- 32 BY repealing  
33 Article 7 - Natural Resources  
34 Sections 21-1(k), 31-1(j), 53-1(a), 54-1(k), and 54-2  
35 Baltimore City Code  
36 (Edition 2000)
- 37 BY repealing  
38 Article 8 - Ethics  
39 Sections 2-18, 2-32, 2-34, and 2-36 to 2-40  
40 Baltimore City Code  
41 (Edition 2000)

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- 1 BY repealing and reordaining, with amendments  
2 Article 8 - Ethics  
3 Sections 2-22, 2-31, 2-33, and 2-35  
4 Baltimore City Code  
5 (Edition 2000)
- 6 BY repealing  
7 Article 11 - Labor and Employment  
8 Sections 1-3, 13-1(e), 14-1(e), 15-1(f) and (h), 15-3(c), 16-2, 17-1(d), 18-1(f),  
9 18-9, 19-1(i), 19-15, 19A-1(j), and 19A-13  
10 Baltimore City Code  
11 (Edition 2000)
- 12 BY repealing and reordaining, with amendments  
13 Article 11 - Labor and Employment  
14 Section 15-3(caption) and 16-1(h)  
15 Baltimore City Code  
16 (Edition 2000)
- 17 BY repealing  
18 Article 13 - Housing and Urban Renewal  
19 Sections 2B-1(f), 2B-2, 6-10, 6A-1(h), 6A-6, 10-2(i), 13-1(e), 18-1(e), and  
20 21-1(c)  
21 Baltimore City Code  
22 (Edition 2000)
- 23 BY repealing and reordaining, with amendments  
24 Article 13 - Housing and Urban Renewal  
25 Sections 4-1(f), 5-1(f), and 8C-1(d)  
26 Baltimore City Code  
27 (Edition 2000)
- 28 BY repealing  
29 Article 14 - Special Benefits Districts  
30 Section 11-1(f)  
31 Baltimore City Code  
32 (Edition 2000)
- 33 BY repealing  
34 Article 15 - Licensing and Regulation  
35 Sections 1-1(e) and (f), 1-2, 2-11(d) and (e), 3-1(d), 9-1(f) and (h), 9-2, 10-1(e),  
36 11-1(f), 11-16, 13-1(c), 13-2, 15-1(d) and (e), 15-2, 17-1(h), 7-2, 18-9, 21-2,  
37 21-14, 41-1(g), 42-1(e) and (g), and 48-1  
38 Baltimore City Code  
39 (Edition 2000)

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- 1 BY repealing and reordaining, with amendments  
2 Article 15 - Licensing and Regulation  
3 Sections 11-2, 12-1(c), 13-1(e), 21-10, 22-1(d),  
4 Baltimore City Code  
5 (Edition 2000)
- 6 BY repealing  
7 Article 19 - Police Ordinances  
8 Sections 1-1(c), 3-1(e), 6-1(d), 8-1(i), 11-1(e), 17-1(d), 18-1(d), 23-1(c), 27-1(c),  
9 32-1(d), 35-1(a)(2) and (4), 35-2(h), 36-1(c), 36-4, 38-1(a), 41-1, 43-1(i),  
10 43A-1(f), 43B-1(f) and (j), 43B-10, 45-1(c), 59-5(f), 59-11(e), 59-22(a),  
11 59-23(a)(3), 59-24(a)(3), and 59-26(a)(4)  
12 Baltimore City Code  
13 (Edition 2000)
- 14 BY repealing and reordaining, with amendments  
15 Article 19 - Police Ordinances  
16 Sections 18-1(e), 33-1, 34-1(e), and 37-1(a)  
17 Baltimore City Code  
18 (Edition 2000)
- 19 BY repealing  
20 Article 22 - Retirement Systems  
21 Sections 13(b) and 40(b)  
22 Baltimore City Code  
23 (Edition 2000)
- 24 BY repealing  
25 Article 22A - Retirement Savings Plan  
26 Sections 1-1(j) and 1-2  
27 Baltimore City Code  
28 (Edition 2000)
- 29 BY repealing  
30 Article 23 - Sanitation  
31 Sections 1-2 and 11-11  
32 Baltimore City Code  
33 (Edition 2000)
- 34 BY repealing and reordaining, with amendments  
35 Article 23 - Sanitation  
36 Sections 11-1(e)  
37 Baltimore City Code  
38 (Edition 2000)
- 39 BY repealing  
40 Article 24 - Water  
41 Section 1-11(i) and (j)  
42 Baltimore City Code  
43 (Edition 2000)

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- 1 BY repealing and reordaining, with amendments
- 2 Article 25 - Sewers
- 3 Section 1-1(l)
- 4 Baltimore City Code
- 5 (Edition 2000)
  
- 6 BY repealing
- 7 Article 25 - Sewers
- 8 Section 1-8
- 9 Baltimore City Code
- 10 (Edition 2000)
  
- 11 BY repealing
- 12 Article 26 - Surveys, Streets, and Highways
- 13 Sections 8A-2, 15-1(f), and 40-1(d) and (e)
- 14 Baltimore City Code
- 15 (Edition 2000)
  
- 16 BY repealing and reordaining, with amendments
- 17 Article 26 - Surveys, Streets, and Highways
- 18 Sections 15-1(g) and 23-1(e)
- 19 Baltimore City Code
- 20 (Edition 2000)
  
- 21 BY repealing
- 22 Article 27 - Stormwater Remediation Fees
- 23 Sections 1-1(f) and 1-3
- 24 Baltimore City Code
- 25 (Edition 2000)
  
- 26 BY repealing and reordaining, with amendments
- 27 Article 27 - Stormwater Remediation Fees
- 28 Section 1-1(g)
- 29 Baltimore City Code
- 30 (Edition 2000)
  
- 31 BY repealing
- 32 Article 28 - Taxes
- 33 Sections 8.1-1(d), 10-19(a)(2), 10-30(a)(5), 20-1(g), 24-1(e), 25-1(b), 25-11(d),
- 34 27-1(g), 28-1(g) and (j), 29-1(e), 29-12, 30-1(k) and (m), and 32-1(e)
- 35 Baltimore City Code
- 36 (Edition 2000)
  
- 37 BY repealing and reordaining, with amendments
- 38 Article 28 - Taxes
- 39 Section 22-1(h)
- 40 Baltimore City Code
- 41 (Edition 2000)

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- 1 BY repealing  
2 Article 31 - Transit and Traffic  
3 Sections 1-2(g), 2-12, 10-1(g), 14-1(j) and (l), 14-2, 22-4, 31-111, 38-1(g), and 38-2  
4 Baltimore City Code  
5 (Edition 2000)
- 6 BY repealing and reordaining, with amendments  
7 Article 31 - Transit and Traffic  
8 Sections 1-3(f), 13-1(l), 22-1(e), and 31-1(d)  
9 Baltimore City Code  
10 (Edition 2000)
- 11 BY repealing  
12 Article 32 - Zoning  
13 Sections 1-202, 1-205 to 1-208, 1-210 to 1-211, 1-213, and 1-313(s)  
14 Baltimore City Code  
15 (Edition 2000)
- 16 BY repealing and reordaining, with amendments  
17 Article 32 - Zoning  
18 Sections 1-201 and 1-311(n)  
19 Baltimore City Code  
20 (Edition 2000)
- 21 BY repealing  
22 Article - Building, Fire, and Related Codes  
23 Section IBC 201.5  
24 Baltimore City Revised Code  
25 (Edition 2000)
- 26 BY repealing  
27 Article - General Provisions  
28 Sections 4-101(e) and 4-405  
29 Baltimore City Revised Code  
30 (Edition 2000)
- 31 BY repealing  
32 Article - Health  
33 Sections 1-102 to 1-103, 1-106 to 1-108, 1-111 to 1-112, 1-202, 1-204, 1-206 to  
34 1-211, 8-111(e), 8-126, and 10-101(g)  
35 Baltimore City Revised Code  
36 (Edition 2000)
- 37 BY repealing and reordaining. with amendments  
38 Article - Health  
39 Sections 1-201, 6-101(g), 7-401(c), 9-201(c), 11-301(b), and 12-901(c)  
40 Baltimore City Revised Code  
41 (Edition 2000)

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**SECTION 1. BE IT ORDAINED BY THE MAYOR AND CITY COUNCIL OF BALTIMORE, That the**  
Laws of Baltimore City read as follows:

**Baltimore City Code**

**Article 1. Mayor, City Council, and Municipal Agencies**

**Subtitle 5. Claims and Litigation**

**§ 5-1. Definitions.**

*[(c) Includes; Including.]*

["Includes" or "including" means by way of illustration and not by way of limitation.]

**Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-105, for the Code-wide standard definition of "includes" and "including".

**Subtitle 6. Meetings of Boards and Commissions**

**[§ 6-6. Severability.]**

[If any part, section, paragraph, clause, sentence, or provision of this subtitle shall be held invalid for any reason, the remainder of this subtitle or other applications thereof shall not be affected, and to this end the provisions of this subtitle are declared severable.]

**Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-214, for the Code-wide standard for severability.

**Subtitle 10. Records Management**

**§ 10-1. Definitions.**

*[(c) Includes; including.]*

["Includes" or "including" means by way of illustration and not by way of limitation.]

**Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-105, for the Code-wide standard definition of "includes" or "including".

**[§ 10-2. Mandatory, prohibitory, and permissive terms.]**

*[(a) Mandatory terms.]*

["Must" and "shall" are each mandatory terms used to express a requirement or to impose a duty.]

*[(b) Prohibitory terms.]*

["May not" and "no ... may" are each mandatory negative terms used to establish a prohibition.]

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1 [(c) *Permissive terms.*]

2 [“May” is permissive.]

3 **Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, § 1-104, for the Code-wide standard  
4 definitions of mandatory terms (“must” and “shall”), prohibitory terms (“may not”,  
5 “must not”, and “no ... may”), and permissive terms (“may”).

6 **Subtitle 23. Mayor’s Commission on Disabilities**

7 **§ 23-1. Definitions.**

8 [(b) *Person.*]

9 [“Person” means an individual, receiver, trustee, guardian, personal representative,  
10 fiduciary, or representative of any kind and any partnership, firm, association,  
11 corporation, or other entity.]

12 **Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, § 1-107, for the Code-wide standard  
13 definition of “person”.

14 **Subtitle 26. Mayor’s Task Force on Community Collaboration**  
15 **to Overcome Violence**

16 **§ 26-1. Definitions.**

17 [(b) *Person.*]

18 [“Person” means an individual, receiver, trustee, guardian, personal representative,  
19 fiduciary, or representative of any kind and any partnership, firm, association,  
20 corporation, or other entity.]

21 **Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, § 1-107, for the Code-wide standard  
22 definition of “person”.

23 **Subtitle 33. Nuclear-Free Zone**

24 **§ 33-1. Definitions.**

25 [(f) *Person.*]

26 [“Person” means a natural person, as well as a corporation, institution, or other entity, but  
27 does not include the federal government or any agency thereof.]

28 **Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, § 1-107, for the Code-wide standard  
29 definition of “person”.

30 **Subtitle 34. Baltimore City Office of Sustainability**

31 **§ 34-1. Definitions.**

32 [(c) *“Includes”; “Including”.*]

[“Includes” or “including” means by way of illustration and not by way of limitation.]



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1 **Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-105, for the Code-wide standard  
2 definition of “includes” or “including”.

3 **Subtitle 40. Environmental Control Board**

4 **§ 40-1. Definitions.**

5 [(f) *Person.*]

6 [“Person” means:]

7 [(1) an individual;]

8 [(2) a partnership, firm, association, corporation, governmental agency,  
9 or other entity of any kind; and]

10 [(3) a receiver, trustee, guardian, personal representative, fiduciary,  
11 or representative of any kind.]

12 **Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-107, for the Code-wide standard  
13 definition of “person”.

14 **Subtitle 41. Civil Citations**

15 **§ 41-1. Definitions.**

16 [(d) *Person.*]

17 [“Person” means:]

18 [(1) an individual;]

19 [(2) a partnership, firm, association, corporation, governmental agency,  
20 or other entity of any kind; and]

21 [(3) a receiver, trustee, guardian, personal representative, fiduciary,  
22 or representative of any kind.]

23 **Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-107, for the Code-wide standard  
24 definition of “person”.

25 **Article 2. Consumer Protections**

26 **Subtitle 6. “Going Out of Business” Sales**

27 **§ 6-1. Definitions.**

28 (a) *In general.*

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1 [(1)] The following words and terms, when used in this subtitle, [shall] have the  
2 following meanings unless the context clearly requires a different meaning.

3 [(2) The meaning ascribed to the singular is applied also to the plural.]

4 **Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, § 1-206, for the Code-wide standard  
5 interpretation of the singular to include the plural and vice versa..

6 [(b) *Persons.*]

7 [“Persons” shall include individuals, copartnerships, associations, trusts, firms,  
8 corporations, or any agent or employee thereof.]

9 **Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, § 1-107, for the Code-wide standard  
10 definition of “person”.

11 **Subtitle 7. Scrap Collectors and Scavengers**

12 **§ 7-1. Definitions.**

13 [(b) *Person.*]

14 [(1) “Person” means, except as specified in paragraph (2) of this subsection, any  
15 individual, corporation, partnership, joint venture, firm, association, or other entity.]

16 [(2) “Person” does not include, unless otherwise expressly provided, a governmental  
17 entity or an instrumentality or unit of a governmental entity.]

18 **Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, § 1-107, for the Code-wide standard  
19 definition of “person”.

20 **Subtitle 8. Scrap Metal Dealers**

21 **§ 8-1. Definitions.**

22 [(b) *Person.*]

23 [(1) “Person” means, except as specified in paragraph (2) of this subsection, any  
24 individual, corporation, partnership, joint venture, firm, association, or other entity.]

25 [(2) “Person” does not include, unless otherwise expressly provided, a governmental  
26 entity or an instrumentality or unit of a governmental entity.]

27 **Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, § 1-107, for the Code-wide standard  
28 definition of “person”.

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**Subtitle 12. Second-Hand Property, Antiques,  
and Consignment Goods**

**§ 12-1. Definitions.**

[(e) *Person.*]

[“Person” means any individual, corporation, partnership, joint venture, sole proprietorship, or any other business entity.]

**Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-107, for the Code-wide standard definition of “person”.

**Subtitle 12A. Automated Purchasing Machines**

**§ 12A-1. Definitions.**

[(c) *Person.*]

[(1) “Person” means:]

[(i) an individual; or]

[(ii) a partnership, firm, association, corporation, or other entity of any kind.]

[(2) “Person” does not include a governmental entity or an instrumentality or unit of a governmental entity.]

**Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-107, for the Code-wide standard definition of “person”.

**Subtitle 14. Real Estate Practices – Disclosures**

**§ 14-1. Definitions.**

[(b) *Includes; including.*]

[“Includes” or “including” means by way of illustration and not by way of limitation.]

**Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-105, for the Code-wide standard definition of “includes” or “including”.

[(c) *Must or shall.*]

[“Must” and “shall” are each mandatory terms used to express a requirement or to impose a duty.]

**Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-104, for the Code-wide standard definitions of mandatory terms (“must” and “shall”), prohibitory terms (“may not”, “must not”, and “no ... may”), and permissive terms (“may”).

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1 [(d) *Person.*]

2 [(1) *In general.*]

3 [“Person” means:]

4 [(i) an individual;]

5 [(ii) a partnership, firm, association, corporation, or other entity of any kind; or]

6 [(iii) a receiver, trustee, guardian, personal representative, fiduciary, or  
7 representative of any kind.]

8 [(2) *Exclusions.*]

9 [“Person” does not include, unless otherwise expressly provided, a governmental  
10 entity or an instrumentality or unit of a governmental entity.]

11 **Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-107, for the Code-wide standard  
12 definition of “person”.

### 13 **Subtitle 16. Ticket Sales – Charges by Operators and Agents**

#### 14 **§ 16-1. Definitions.**

15 [(g) *Includes; including.*]

16 [“Includes” or “including” means by way of illustration and not by way of limitation.]

17 **Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-105, for the Code-wide standard  
18 definition of “includes” or “including”.

19 [(h) *May not, etc.*]

20 [“May not”, “must not”, and “no ... may” are each mandatory negative terms used to  
21 establish a prohibition.]

22 **Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-104, for the Code-wide standard  
23 definitions of mandatory terms (“must” and “shall”), prohibitory terms (“may not”,  
24 “must not”, and “no ... may”), and permissive terms (“may”).

25 [(i) *Must; shall.*]

26 [“Must” and “shall” are each mandatory terms used to express a requirement or to impose  
27 a duty.]

28 **Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-104, for the Code-wide standard  
29 definitions of mandatory terms (“must” and “shall”), prohibitory terms (“may not”,  
30 “must not”, and “no ... may”), and permissive terms (“may”).

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1 (k) *Person*.

2 [“Person” means:]

3 [(1) an individual;]

4 [(2) a partnership, firm, association, corporation, or other entity of any kind;]

5 [(3) a receiver, trustee, guardian, personal representative, fiduciary, or representative  
6 of any kind; and]

7 [(4) except for the application of § 16-11 {“Enforcement by prepayable citation”}  
8 and § 16-12 {“Criminal penalties”} of this subtitle, a governmental entity or an  
9 instrumentality or unit of a governmental entity.]

10 (1) *IN GENERAL*.

11 “PERSON” HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 1-107(A) {“PERSON: IN GENERAL”} OF THE  
12 CITY CODE’S GENERAL PROVISIONS ARTICLE.

13 (2) *QUALIFIED INCLUSION OF GOVERNMENTAL ENTITIES*.

14 NOTWITHSTANDING § 1-107(B) {“PERSON: EXCLUSION”} OF THE GENERAL  
15 PROVISIONS ARTICLE, IN THIS SUBTITLE “PERSON” ALSO INCLUDES, EXCEPT AS USED  
16 IN § 16-11 {“ENFORCEMENT BY PREPAYABLE CITATION”} AND § 16-12 {“CRIMINAL  
17 PENALTIES”}, A GOVERNMENTAL ENTITY OR AN INSTRUMENTALITY OR UNIT OF A  
18 GOVERNMENTAL ENTITY.

19 **Comment:** New paragraph (1) incorporates by reference the “general” definition of  
20 “person” found in § 1-107(a) of the City General Provisions Article. Paragraph (2),  
21 however, necessarily departs from GP Art. § 1-107(b)’s unqualified exclusion of  
22 governmental entities, instrumentals, or units given the express provision otherwise  
23 in current Art. 2, § 16-1(k)(4).

24 **Subtitle 17. Ticket Sales – Ticket Purchasing Software**

25 **§ 17-1. Definitions.**

26 [(d) *Includes; including*.]

27 [“Includes” or “including” means by way of illustration and not by way of limitation.]

28 **Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, § 1-105, for the Code-wide standard  
29 definition of “includes” or “including”.

30 (f) *Person*.

31 [“Person” means:]

32 [(1) an individual;]

33 [(2) a partnership, firm, association, corporation, or other entity of any kind;]

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1 [(3) a receiver, trustee, guardian, personal representative, fiduciary, or  
2 representative of any kind; and]

3 [(4) except for the application of § 17-11 {"Enforcement by prepayable citation"}  
4 and § 17-12 {"Criminal penalties"} of this subtitle, a governmental entity or  
5 an instrumentality or unit of a governmental entity.]

6 (1) *IN GENERAL.*

7 "PERSON" HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 1-107(A) {"PERSON: IN GENERAL"} OF THE  
8 CITY CODE'S GENERAL PROVISIONS ARTICLE.

9 (2) *QUALIFIED INCLUSION OF GOVERNMENTAL ENTITIES.*

10 NOTWITHSTANDING § 1-107(B) {"PERSON: EXCLUSION"} OF THE GENERAL  
11 PROVISIONS ARTICLE, IN THIS SUBTITLE "PERSON" ALSO INCLUDES, EXCEPT AS USED  
12 IN § 17-11 {"PREPAYABLE CITATION"} AND § 17-12 {"CRIMINAL PENALTIES"} OF THIS  
13 SUBTITLE, A GOVERNMENTAL ENTITY OR AN INSTRUMENTALITY OR UNIT OF A  
14 GOVERNMENTAL ENTITY.

15 **Comment:** New paragraph (1) incorporates by reference the "general" definition of  
16 "person" found in § 1-107(a) of the City General Provisions Article. Paragraph (2),  
17 however, necessarily departs from GP Art. § 1-107(b)'s unqualified exclusion of  
18 governmental entities, instrumentals, or units given the express provision otherwise in  
19 the current Art. 2, § 17-1(f)(4).

### 20 Article 4. Community Relations

#### 21 § 1-1. Definitions.

22 (p) *Person.*

23 (1) *IN GENERAL.*

24 ["Person" means an association, partnership, or corporation, as well as a natural  
25 person, whether male or female.]

26 "PERSON" HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 1-107 OF THE CITY CODE'S GENERAL  
27 PROVISIONS ARTICLE.

28 **Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, § 1-107, for the Code-wide standard  
29 definition of "person".

30 (2) *INCLUSIONS.*

31 The term "person":

32 (i) as applied to [any] A partnership or association [shall mean], INCLUDES the  
33 partners or members thereof[,]; and

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(II) as applied to [any] A corporation, [shall include] INCLUDES the officers thereof.

[(3) The term “person” also means an agent of any person.]

**Comment:** Paragraph (2) is a revised version of inclusions specified in current Art. 4, § 1-1(p)(2). The proposed additional inclusion, in § 1-1(p)(3), of “an agent of any person” is omitted as redundant of the broad, standard inclusion in General Provisions Article, § 1-107(a)(2), of, among others, a “fiduciary ... or representative of any kind”.

**[§ 1-3. Severability.]**

[(a) *In general.*]

[The provisions of this article are severable.]

[(b) *Severability of provisions and applications.*]

[(1) Should any section, subsection, paragraph, or clause, or the application of any of it to a particular state or case, be held unconstitutional, invalid, or illegal, the same shall not affect the remainder of the article or its application to other persons or circumstances.]

[(2) It is expressly declared that this article would have been adopted if such unconstitutional, invalid or illegal sections, subsections, paragraphs or clauses had never been included herein, and if the person or circumstances to which the article or any part hereof is held inapplicable had been specifically exempted therefrom.]

[(c) *Severability of exceptions, etc.*]

[Furthermore, if any exclusion, exemption, or exception provided for in this article be held unconstitutional, invalid, or illegal, the remaining provisions shall be retained as if such exclusion, exemption, or exception had never been included in this ordinance.]

**Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, § 1-214, for the Code-wide standard for severability.

**Article 5. Finance, Property, and Procurement**

**Subtitle 14. Private Security Camera System  
Rebate and Voucher Program**

**§ 14-1. Definitions.**

[(c) *Person.*]

[“Person” means:]

[(1) an individual;]

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1 [(2) a partnership, firm, association, corporation, or other entity of any kind; or]

2 [(3) a receiver, trustee, guardian, personal representative, fiduciary, or representative  
3 of any kind.]

4 **Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, § 1-107, for the Code-wide standard  
5 definition of “person”.

6 **Subtitle 20A. Demolition of City Property**

7 **§ 20A-1. Definitions.**

8 [(c) *Includes; including.*]

9 [“Includes” or “including” means by way of illustration and not by way of limitation.]

10 **Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, § 1-105, for the Code-wide standard  
11 definition of “includes” or “including”.

12 (d) *Person.*

13 [“Person” means:]

14 [(i) an individual;]

15 [(ii) a partnership, firm, association, corporation, or other entity of any kind;]

16 [(iii) a receiver, trustee, guardian, personal representative, fiduciary, or  
17 representative of any kind; or]

18 [(iv) a governmental entity or an instrumentality or unit of a governmental entity.]

19 (1) *IN GENERAL.*

20 “PERSON” HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 1-107(A) {“PERSON: IN GENERAL”} OF THE  
21 CITY CODE’S GENERAL PROVISIONS ARTICLE.

22 (2) *INCLUSION OF GOVERNMENTAL ENTITIES.*

23 NOTWITHSTANDING § 1-107(B) {“PERSON: EXCLUSION”} OF THE GENERAL  
24 PROVISIONS ARTICLE, IN THIS SUBTITLE “PERSON” ALSO INCLUDES A GOVERNMENTAL  
25 ENTITY OR AN INSTRUMENTALITY OR UNIT OF A GOVERNMENTAL ENTITY.

26 **Comment:** New paragraph (1) incorporates by reference the “general” definition of  
27 “person” found in § 1-107(a) of the City General Provisions Article. Paragraph (2),  
28 however, necessarily departs from GP Art. § 1-107(b)’s unqualified exclusion of  
29 governmental entities, instrumentals, or units given the express provision otherwise  
30 in the current Art. 5, § 20A-1(d)(iv).



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### Subtitle 21. Public Art

#### § 21-2. Definitions.

(i) *Includes; including.*

["Includes" or "including" means by way of illustration and not by way of limitation.]

**Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-105, for the Code-wide standard definition of "includes" or "including".

### Subtitle 25. Prevailing Wages ... Under Construction Contracts

#### [§ 25-22. Severability.]

[In case it be judicially determined that any phrase, clause, sentence, paragraph, section or part in or of this subtitle, or the application thereof to any person or circumstance, is invalid, the remaining provisions and the application of such provisions to other persons or circumstances shall not be affected thereby, the Mayor and City Council hereby declaring that they would have ordained the remaining provisions of this subtitle without the phrase, clause, sentence, paragraph, section or part, or the application thereof, so held invalid.]

**Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-214, for the Code-wide standard for severability.

### Subtitle 26. Living Wages ... Under Service Contracts

#### § 26-1. Definitions.

(d) *Person.*

["Person" means any individual, business entity, corporation, partnership, or joint venture.]

**Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-107, for the Code-wide standard definition of "person".

### Subtitle 27. Local Hiring

#### § 27-1. Definitions.

(e) *Person.*

["Person" means:]

[(1) an individual;]

[(2) a partnership, firm, association, corporation, or other entity of any kind; or]

[(3) a receiver, trustee, guardian, personal representative, fiduciary, or representative of any kind.]

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1 **Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-107, for the Code-wide standard  
2 definition of “person”.

3 **Subtitle 28. Minority and Women’s Business Enterprises;**  
4 **Small Local Business Enterprises**

5 **§ 28-1. Definitions.**

6 [(i) *Includes; including.*]

7 [“Includes” or “including” means by way of illustration and not by way of limitation.]

8 **Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-105, for the Code-wide standard  
9 definition of “includes” or “including”.

10 **§ 28-2. [Rules of] LIBERAL construction.**

11 [(a) *Liberal construction.*]

12 The provisions of this subtitle are to be liberally construed to accomplish its policies and  
13 purposes.

14 [(b) *Mandatory, prohibitory, and permissive terms.*]

15 [(1) *Mandatory terms.*]

16 [“Must” and “shall” are each mandatory terms used to express a requirement or to  
17 impose a duty.]

18 [(2) *Prohibitory terms.*]

19 [“Must not”, “may not”, and “no ... may” are each mandatory negative terms used to  
20 establish a prohibition.]

21 [(3) *Permissive terms.*]

22 [“May” is permissive.]

23 [(c) *Number.*]

24 [The singular includes the plural and vice versa.]

25 [(d) *Severability.*]

26 [(1) All provisions of this subtitle are severable.]

27 [(2) If a court determines that a word, phrase, clause, sentence, paragraph, subsection,  
28 section, or other provision is invalid or that the application of any part of the  
29 provision to any person or circumstances is invalid, the remaining provisions and the  
30 application of those provisions to other persons or circumstances remain in full force  
31 and effect to the maximum extent practicable.]

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1 [(e) *Time computations.*]

2 [(1) *Computation of time after an act, event, or default.*]

3 [(i) In computing any period of time prescribed by this subtitle, the day of the act,  
4 event, or default after which the designated period of time begins to run is not  
5 included.]

6 [(ii) If the period of time allowed is more than 7 days, intermediate Saturdays,  
7 Sundays, and legal holidays are counted.]

8 [(iii) If the period of time allowed is 7 days or less, intermediate Saturdays, Sundays,  
9 and legal holidays are not counted.]

10 [(iv) The last day of the period so computed is included unless it is a Saturday,  
11 Sunday, or legal holiday, in which event the period runs until the end of the  
12 next day that is not a Saturday, Sunday, or legal holiday.]

13  
14 [(2) *Computation of time before a day, act, or event.*]

15 [(I) In determining the latest day for performing an act that is required by this subtitle  
16 to be performed a prescribed number of days before a certain day, act, or event,  
17 all days preceding that day, including intervening Saturdays, Sundays, and legal  
18 holidays, are counted in the number of days so prescribed.]

19 [(ii) The latest day is included in the determination unless it is a Saturday, Sunday, or  
20 legal holiday, in which event the latest day is the first preceding day that is not a  
21 Saturday, Sunday, or legal holiday.]

22 **Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, Subtitles 2 and 3 for the Code-wide standard  
23 rules of interpretation and time computations.

### 24 **Subtitle 29. Commercial Non-Discrimination Policy**

#### 25 **§ 29-2. Definitions.**

26 [(j) *Includes; including.*]

27 [“Includes” or “including” means by way of illustration and not by way of limitation.]

28 **Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-105, for the Code-wide standard  
29 definition of “includes” or “including”.

#### 30 **[§ 29-4. [Rules of] LIBERAL construction.**

31 [(a) *Liberal construction.*]

32 The provisions of this subtitle are to be liberally construed to accomplish its policies and  
33 purposes.

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1 [(b) *Mandatory, prohibitory, and permissive terms.*]

2 [(1) *Mandatory terms.*]

3 ["Must" and "shall" are each mandatory terms used to express a requirement or to  
4 impose a duty.]

5 [(2) *Prohibitory terms.*]

6 ["Must not", "may not", and "no...may" are each mandatory negative terms used to  
7 establish a prohibition.]

8 [(3) *Permissive terms.*]

9 ["May" is permissive.]

10 [(c) *Number.*]

11 [The singular includes the plural and vice versa.]

12 [(d) *Severability.*]

13 [(1) All provisions of this subtitle are severable.]

14 [(2) If a court determines that a word, phrase, clause, sentence, paragraph, subsection,  
15 section, or other provision is invalid or that the application of any part of the  
16 provision to any person or circumstances is invalid, the remaining provisions and  
17 the application of those provisions to other persons or circumstances remain in  
18 full force and effect to the maximum extent practicable.]

19 [(e) *Time computations.*]

20 [(1) *Computation of time after an act, event, or default.*]

21 [(i) In computing any period of time prescribed by this subtitle, the day of the act,  
22 event, or default after which the designated period of time begins to run is not  
23 included.]

24 [(ii) If the period of time allowed is more than 7 days, intermediate Saturdays,  
25 Sundays, and legal holidays are counted.]

26 [(iii) If the period of time allowed is 7 days or less, intermediate Saturdays, Sundays,  
27 and legal holidays are not counted.]

28 [(iv) The last day of the period so computed is included unless it is a Saturday,  
29 Sunday, or legal holiday, in which event the period runs until the end of the next  
30 day that is not a Saturday, Sunday, or legal holiday.]

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1 [(2) *Computation of time before a day, act, or event.*]

2 [(i) In determining the latest day for performing an act that is required by this subtitle  
3 to be performed a prescribed number of days before a certain day, act, or event,  
4 all days preceding that day, including intervening Saturdays, Sundays, and legal  
5 holidays, are counted in the number of days so prescribed.]

6 [(ii) The latest day is included in the determination unless it is a Saturday, Sunday, or  
7 legal holiday, in which event the latest day is the first preceding day that is not a  
8 Saturday, Sunday, or legal holiday.]

9 **Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, Subtitles 2 and 3 for the Code-wide standard  
10 rules of interpretation and of time computations.

11 **Subtitle 30. Health Care Services Providers**

12 **§ 30-1. Definitions.**

13 [(d) *Person.*]

14 [“Person” means an individual, receiver, trustee, guardian, personal representative,  
15 fiduciary, or representative of any kind and any partnership, firm, association,  
16 corporation, or other entity.]

17 **Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-107, for the Code-wide standard  
18 definition of “person”.

19 **Subtitle 31. Health Care Advisory Panel**

20 **§ 31-1. Definitions.**

21 [(b) *Person.*]

22 [“Person” means an individual, receiver, trustee, guardian, personal representative,  
23 fiduciary, or representative of any kind and any partnership, firm, association,  
24 corporation, or other entity.]

25 **Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-107, for the Code-wide standard  
26 definition of “person”.

27 **Subtitle 35. American Preference for Vehicle Procurement**

28 **§ 35-1. Definitions.**

29 [(b) *Person.*]

30 [“Person” means an individual, receiver, trustee, guardian, personal representative,  
31 fiduciary, or representative of any kind and any partnership, firm, association,  
32 corporation, or other entity.]

33 **Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-107, for the Code-wide standard  
34 definition of “person”.

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**Subtitle 37. Payment of City Obligations**

**§ 37-1. Definitions.**

[(g) *Person.*]

["Person" means an individual, receiver, trustee, guardian, personal representative, fiduciary, or representative of any kind and any partnership, firm, association, corporation, or other entity.]

**Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, § 1-107, for the Code-wide standard definition of "person".

**Subtitle 40. Debarment from City Contracts**

**§ 40-1. Definitions.**

[(h) *Person.*]

["Person" means:]

[(1) an individual;]

[(2) a receiver, trustee, guardian, personal representative, fiduciary, or representative of any kind; or]

[(3) a partnership, firm, association, corporation, or other entity of any kind.]

**Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, § 1-107, for the Code-wide standard definition of "person".

**Article 6. Historical and Architectural Preservation**

**§ 1-1. Definitions.**

[(g) *Includes; including.*]

["Includes" or "including" means by way of illustration and not by way of limitation.]

**Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, § 1-105, for the Code-wide standard definition of "includes" or "including".

(j) *Person.*

(1) *In general.*

["Person" means:]

[(i) an individual;]

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1 [(ii) a partnership, firm, association, corporation, or other entity of any kind; or]

2 [(iii) a receiver, trustee, guardian, personal representative, fiduciary, or  
3 representative of any kind.]

4 “PERSON” HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 1-107(A) {“PERSON: IN GENERAL”} OF THE  
5 CITY CODE’S GENERAL PROVISIONS ARTICLE.

6 (2) [*Inclusions*] *QUALIFIED INCLUSION OF GOVERNMENTAL ENTITIES.*

7 [“Person” includes,] NOTWITHSTANDING § 1-107(B) {“PERSON: EXCLUSION”} OF THE  
8 GENERAL PROVISIONS ARTICLE, IN THIS ARTICLE “PERSON” ALSO INCLUDES, except as  
9 used in § 9-4 {“Criminal penalties”} of this article, a governmental entity or an  
10 instrumentality or unit of a governmental entity.

11 **Comment:** Revised paragraph (1) incorporates by reference the “general” definition of  
12 “person” found in § 1-107(a) of the City General Provisions Article. Paragraph (2),  
13 however, necessarily departs from GP Art. § 1-107(b)’s unqualified exclusion of  
14 governmental entities, instrumentals, or units given the express provision otherwise in  
15 the current Art. 6, § 1-1(j)(2).

### 16 [§ 1-2. Rules of construction.]

17 [(a) *In general.*]

18 [In interpreting and applying this article, the following rules of construction apply.]

19 [(b) *Captions or headings.*]

20 [The captions or headings of the various sections and subsections:]

21 [(1) are for convenience of reference only, intended to summarize the statutory  
22 provisions that follow; and]

23 [(2) are not law and are not to be taken as affecting the meaning or effect of the law.]

24 [(c) *Gender.*]

25 [Words denoting one gender include and apply to the other genders as well.]

26 [(d) *Mandatory, prohibitory, and permissive terms.*]

27 [(1) *Mandatory terms.*]

28 [“Must” and “shall” are each mandatory terms used to express a requirement or to  
29 impose a duty.]

30 [(2) *Prohibitory terms.*]

31 [“Must not”, “may not”, and “no ... may” are each mandatory negative terms used to  
32 establish a prohibition.]

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1           [(3) *Permissive terms.*]

2                   [“May” is permissive.]

3           [(e) *Number.*]

4                   [The singular includes the plural and vice versa.]

5           [(f) *References to other laws.*]

6                   [Whenever a provision of this article refers to any part of the City Code or to any other  
7                   law, the reference applies to any subsequent amendment of the law referred to, unless the  
8                   referring provision expressly provides otherwise.]

9           [(g) *Severability.*]

10  
11                   [All provisions of this article are severable. If a court determines that a word, phrase,  
12                   clause, sentence, paragraph, subsection, section, or other provision is invalid or that the  
13                   application of any part of the provision to any person or circumstances is invalid, the  
14                   remaining provisions and the application of those provisions to other persons or  
15                   circumstances are not affected by that decision.]

16           [(h) *Time computations.*]

17                   [(1) *Computation of time after an act, event, or default.*]

18                   [(i) In computing any period of time prescribed by this article or by a rule or  
19                   regulation adopted under this article, the day of the act, event, or default after  
20                   which the designated period of time begins to run is not included.]

21                   [(ii) If the period of time allowed is more than 7 days, intermediate Saturdays,  
22                   Sundays, and legal holidays are counted.]

23                   [(iii) If the period of time allowed is 7 days or less, intermediate Saturdays, Sundays,  
24                   and legal holidays are not counted.]

25                   [(iv) The last day of the period so computed is included unless it is a Saturday,  
26                   Sunday, or legal holiday, in which event the period runs until the end of the next  
27                   day that is not a Saturday, Sunday, or legal holiday.]

28                   [(2) *Computation of time before a day, act, or event.*]

29                   [(i) In determining the latest day for performing an act that this article or a rule or  
30                   regulation adopted under this article requires to be performed a prescribed  
31                   number of days before a certain day, act, or event, all days preceding that day,  
32                   including intervening Saturdays, Sundays, and legal holidays, are counted in the  
33                   number of days so prescribed.]



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1 [(ii) The latest day is included in the determination unless it is a Saturday, Sunday, or  
2 legal holiday, in which event the latest day is the first preceding day that is not a  
3 Saturday, Sunday, or legal holiday.]

4 **Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, Subtitles 2 and 3 for the Code-wide standard  
5 rules of interpretation and of time computations.

6 **Article 7. Natural Resources**

7 **Division I. Floodplain Management**

8 **§ 1-5. Rules of [construction] INTERPRETATION.**

9 (a) *In general.*

10 In interpreting and applying this Division I, the following rules of [construction]  
11 INTERPRETATION apply:

12 (I) THOSE CONTAINED IN SUBTITLES 2 AND 3 OF THE CITY CODE’S GENERAL  
13 PROVISIONS ARTICLE; AND

14 (II) ANY ADDITIONAL RULES CONTAINED IN THIS SECTION.

15 [(b) *Captions or headings.*]

16 [The captions or headings of the various sections and subsections:]

17 [(1) are for convenience of reference only, intended to summarize the statutory  
18 provisions that follow; and]

19 [(2) are not law and are not to be taken as affecting the meaning or effect of the law.]

20 (B) [(c)] *Conflicting provisions.*

21 (1) *Division sets minimum requirements.*

22 In their interpretation and application, the provisions of this Division I must be taken  
23 to be the minimum requirements for the promotion of the public health, safety, and  
24 general welfare.

25 (2) *Most restrictive provision governs.*

26 If any condition imposed by a provision of this Division I is either more or less  
27 restrictive than a comparable condition imposed by any other provision of this  
28 Division or by any other law, rule, or regulation of any kind, the condition that is the  
29 more restrictive governs.

30 [(d) *Gender.*]

31 [Words denoting one gender include and apply to the other genders as well.]

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- 1        [(e) *Includes; including.*]
- 2            [“Includes” or “including” means by way of illustration and not by way of limitation.]
- 3        [(f) *Mandatory, prohibitory, and permissive terms.*]
- 4            [(1) *Mandatory terms.*]
- 5            [“Must” and “shall” are each mandatory terms used to express a requirement or to
- 6            impose a duty.]
- 7            [(2) *Prohibitory terms.*]
- 8            [“Must not”, “may not”, and “no ... may” are each mandatory negative terms used to
- 9            establish a prohibition.]
- 10          [(3) *Permissive terms.*]
- 11          [“May” is permissive.]
- 12        [(g) *Number.*]
- 13          [The singular includes the plural and vice versa.]
- 14        [(h) *References to other laws.*]
- 15          [Whenever a provision of this Division I refers to any part of the City Code or to any
- 16          other law, the reference applies to any subsequent amendment of the law referred to,
- 17          unless the referring provision expressly provides otherwise.]
- 18        [(i) *Severability.*]
- 19          [All provisions of this Division I are severable. If a court determines that a word, phrase,
- 20          clause, sentence, paragraph, subsection, section, or other provision is invalid or that the
- 21          application of any part of the provision to any person or circumstances is invalid, the
- 22          remaining provisions and the application of those provisions to other persons or
- 23          circumstances are not affected by that decision.]
- 24        [(j) *Time computations.*]
- 25          [(1) *Computation of time after an act, event, or default.*]
- 26            [(i) In computing any period of time prescribed by this Division I, the day of the act,
- 27            event, or default after which the designated period of time begins to run is not
- 28            included.]
- 29            [(ii) If the period of time allowed is more than 7 days, intermediate Saturdays,
- 30            Sundays, and legal holidays are counted.

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1 [(iii) If the period of time allowed is 7 days or less, intermediate Saturdays, Sundays,  
2 and legal holidays are not counted.]

3 [(iv) The last day of the period so computed is included unless it is a Saturday,  
4 Sunday, or legal holiday, in which event the period runs until the end of the next  
5 day that is not a Saturday, Sunday, or legal holiday.]

6 [(2) *Computation of time before a day, act, or event.*]

7 [(i) In determining the latest day for performing an act that is required by this  
8 Division I to be performed a prescribed number of days before a certain day, act,  
9 or event, all days preceding that day, including intervening Saturdays, Sundays,  
10 and legal holidays, are counted in the number of days so prescribed.]

11 [(ii) The latest day is included in the determination unless it is a Saturday, Sunday, or  
12 legal holiday, in which event the latest day is the first preceding day that is not a  
13 Saturday, Sunday, or legal holiday.]

14 **Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, Subtitles 2 and 3 for the Code-wide standard  
15 rules of interpretation and of time computations.

16 **Division II. Stormwater Management**

17 **§ 21-1. Definitions.**

18 [(k) *Includes; including.*]

19 [“Includes” or “including” means by way of illustration and not by way of limitation.]

20 (p) *Person.*

21 (1) *In general.*

22 [“Person” means:]

23 [(i) an individual;]

24 [(ii) a partnership, firm, association, corporation, or other entity of any kind; or]

25 [(iii) a receiver, trustee, guardian, personal representative, fiduciary, or  
26 representative of any kind.]

27 “PERSON” HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 1-107(A) {“PERSON: IN GENERAL”} OF THE  
28 CITY CODE’S GENERAL PROVISIONS ARTICLE.

29 (2) [*Inclusions*] *QUALIFIED INCLUSION OF GOVERNMENTAL ENTITIES.*

30 [“Person” includes, except as used in § 28-13 {“Criminal penalties”} of this Division  
31 II:]

32 [(i) the Federal government;]

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1 [(ii) the State government;]

2 [(iii) any county, municipal corporation, or other political subdivision of the  
3 State; or]

4 [(iv) any of the entities, instrumentalities, or other units of these governments.]

5 NOTWITHSTANDING § 1-107(B) {"PERSON: EXCLUSION"} OF THE GENERAL  
6 PROVISIONS ARTICLE, IN THIS DIVISION II "PERSON" ALSO INCLUDES, EXCEPT AS  
7 USED IN § 28-13 {"CRIMINAL PENALTIES"}, A GOVERNMENTAL ENTITY OR AN  
8 INSTRUMENTALITY OR UNIT OF A GOVERNMENTAL ENTITY.

9 **Comment:** Revised paragraph (1) incorporates by reference the "general" definition of  
10 "person" found in § 1-107(a) of the City General Provisions Article. Paragraph (2),  
11 however, necessarily departs from GP Art. § 1-107(b)'s unqualified exclusion of  
12 governmental entities, instrumentals, or units given the express provision otherwise in  
13 current Art. 7, § 21-1(p)(2).

14 **§ 21-2. Rules of [construction] INTERPRETATION.**

15 (a) *In general.*

16 In interpreting and applying this Division II, the following rules of [construction]  
17 INTERPRETATION apply:

18 (I) THOSE CONTAINED IN SUBTITLES 2 AND 3 OF THE CITY CODE'S GENERAL  
19 PROVISIONS ARTICLE; AND

20 (II) ANY ADDITIONAL RULES CONTAINED IN THIS SECTION.

21 [(b) *Captions or headings.*]

22 [The captions or headings of the various sections and subsections:]

23 [(1) are for convenience of reference only, intended to summarize the statutory  
24 provisions that follow; ]

25 [(2) are not law and are not to be taken as affecting the meaning or effect of the law.]

26 (B) [(c)] *Conflicting provisions.*

27 (1) *Division sets minimum requirements.*

28 In their interpretation and application, the provisions of this Division II must be taken  
29 to be the minimum requirements for the promotion of the public health, safety, and  
30 general welfare.

31 (2) *Most restrictive provision governs.*

32 If any condition imposed by a provision of this Division II is either more or less  
33 restrictive than a comparable condition imposed by any other provision of this

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1 Division or by any other law, rule, or regulation of any kind, the condition that is the  
2 more restrictive governs.

3 [(d) *Gender.*]

4 [Words denoting one gender include and apply to the other genders as well.]

5 [(e) *Mandatory, prohibitory, and permissive terms.*]

6 [(1) *Mandatory terms.*]

7 ["Must" and "shall" are each mandatory terms used to express a requirement or to  
8 impose a duty.]

9 [(2) *Prohibitory terms.*]

10 ["Must not", "may not", and "no ... may" are each mandatory negative terms used to  
11 establish a prohibition.]

12 [(3) *Permissive terms.*]

13 ["May" is permissive.]

14 [(f) *Number.*]

15 [The singular includes the plural and vice versa.]

16 [(g) *References to other laws.*]

17 [Whenever a provision of this Division II refers to any part of the City Code or to any  
18 other law, the reference applies to any subsequent amendment of the law referred to,  
19 unless the referring provision expressly provides otherwise.]

20 [(h) *Severability.*]

21 [All provisions of this Division II are severable. If a court determines that a word, phrase,  
22 clause, sentence, paragraph, subsection, section, or other provision is invalid or that the  
23 application of any part of the provision to any person or circumstances is invalid, the  
24 remaining provisions and the application of those provisions to other persons or  
25 circumstances are not affected by that decision.]

26 [(i) *Time computations.*]

27 [(1) *Computation of time after an act, event, or default.*]

28 [(i) In computing any period of time prescribed by this Division II, the day of the act,  
29 event, or default after which the designated period of time begins to run is not  
30 included.]

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1 [(ii) If the period of time allowed is more than 7 days, intermediate Saturdays,  
2 Sundays, and legal holidays are counted.]

3 [(iii) If the period of time allowed is 7 days or less, intermediate Saturdays, Sundays,  
4 and legal holidays are not counted.]

5 [(iv) The last day of the period so computed is included unless it is a Saturday,  
6 Sunday, or legal holiday, in which event the period runs until the end of the next  
7 day that is not a Saturday, Sunday, or legal holiday.]

8 [(2) *Computation of time before a day, act, or event.*]

9 [(i) In determining the latest day for performing an act that is required by this  
10 Division II to be performed a prescribed number of days before a certain day, act,  
11 or event, all days preceding that day, including intervening Saturdays, Sundays,  
12 and legal holidays, are counted in the number of days so prescribed.]

13 [(ii) The latest day is included in the determination unless it is a Saturday, Sunday, or  
14 legal holiday, in which event the latest day is the first preceding day that is not a  
15 Saturday, Sunday, or legal holiday.]

16 **Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, Subtitles 2 and 3 for the Code-wide standard  
17 rules of interpretation and of time computations.

18 **Division III. Soil Erosion and Sediment Control**

19 **§ 31-1. Definitions.**

20 [(j) *Includes; including.*]

21 [“Includes” or “including” means by way of illustration and not by way of limitation.]

22 (m) *Person.*

23 (1) *In general.*

24 [“Person” means:]

25 [(i) an individual;]

26 [(ii) a partnership, firm, association, corporation or other entity of any kind; or]

27 [(iii) a receiver, trustee, guardian, personal representative, fiduciary, or  
28 representative of any kind.]

29 “PERSON” HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 1-107(A) {“PERSON: IN GENERAL”} OF THE  
30 CITY CODE’S GENERAL PROVISIONS ARTICLE.

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1 (2) [Inclusions] QUALIFIED INCLUSION OF GOVERNMENTAL ENTITIES.

2 ["Person" includes, except as used in § 35-13(b) {"Criminal penalties"} of this  
3 Division III:]

4 [(i) the Federal government;]

5 [(ii) the State government;]

6 [(iii) any county, municipal corporation, or other political subdivision of the  
7 State; or]

8 [(iv) any of the entities, instrumentalities, or other units of these governments.]

9 NOTWITHSTANDING § 1-107(B) {"PERSON: EXCLUSION"} OF THE GENERAL  
10 PROVISIONS ARTICLE, IN THIS DIVISION III "PERSON" ALSO INCLUDES, EXCEPT AS  
11 USED IN § 35-13(B) {"CRIMINAL PENALTIES"}, A GOVERNMENTAL ENTITY OR AN  
12 INSTRUMENTALITY OR UNIT OF A GOVERNMENTAL ENTITY.

13 **Comment:** Revised paragraph (1) incorporates by reference the "general" definition of  
14 "person" found in § 1-107(a) of the City General Provisions Article. Paragraph (2),  
15 however, necessarily departs from GP Art. § 1-107(b)'s unqualified exclusion of  
16 governmental entities, instrumentals, or units given the express provision otherwise in  
17 current § 31-1(m)(2).

18 **§ 31-2. Rules of [construction] INTERPRETATION.**

19 (a) *In general.*

20 In interpreting and applying this Division III, the following rules of [construction]  
21 INTERPRETATION apply:

22 (I) THOSE CONTAINED IN SUBTITLES 2 AND 3 OF THE CITY CODE'S GENERAL  
23 PROVISIONS ARTICLE; AND

24 (II) ANY ADDITIONAL RULES CONTAINED IN THIS SECTION.

25 [(b) *Captions or headings.*]

26 [The captions or headings of the various sections and subsections:]

27 [(1) are for convenience and reference only, intended to summarize the statutory  
28 provisions that follow; and]

29 [(2) are not law and are not to be taken as affecting the meaning or effect of the law.]

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1 (B) [(c)] *Conflicting provisions.*

2 (1) *Division sets minimum requirements.*

3 In their interpretation and application the provisions of this Division III must be taken  
4 to be the minimum requirements for the promotion of the public health, safety, and  
5 general welfare.

6 (2) *Most restrictive provision governs.*

7 If any condition imposed by a provision of this Division III is either more or less  
8 restrictive than a comparable condition imposed by any other provision of this  
9 Division or by any other law, rule, or regulation of any kind, the condition that is the  
10 more restrictive governs.

11 [(d) *Gender.*]

12 [Words denoting one gender include and apply to the other genders as well.]

13 [(e) *Mandatory, prohibitory, and permissive terms.*]

14 [(1) *Mandatory terms.*]

15 [“Must” and “shall” are each mandatory terms used to express a requirement or to  
16 impose a duty.]

17 [(2) *Prohibitory terms.*]

18 [“Must not,” “may not,” and “no ... may” are each mandatory negative terms used to  
19 establish a prohibition.]

20 [(3) *Permissive terms.*]

21 [“May” is permissive.]

22 [(f) *Number.*]

23 [The singular includes the plural and vice versa.]

24 [(g) *References to other laws.*]

25 [Whenever a provision of this Division III refers to any part of the City Code or to any  
26 other law, the reference applies to any subsequent amendment of the law referred to,  
27 unless the referring provision expressly provides otherwise.]

28 [(h) *Severability.*]

29 [All provisions of this Division III are severable. If a court determines that a word,  
30 phrase, clause, sentence, paragraph, subsection, section, or other provision is invalid or  
31 that the application of any part of the provision to any person or circumstances is invalid,



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1 the remaining provisions and the application of these provisions to other persons or  
2 circumstances is not affected by that decision.]

3 [(i) *Time computations.*]

4 [(1) *Computation of time after an act, event, or default.*]

5 [(i) In computing any period of time prescribed by this Division III, the day of the  
6 act, event, or default after which the designated period of time begins to run is  
7 not included.]

8 [(ii) If the period of time allowed is more than 7 days, intermediate Saturdays,  
9 Sundays, and legal holidays are counted.]

10 [(iii) If the period of time allowed is 7 days or less, intermediate Saturdays, Sundays,  
11 and legal holidays are not counted.]

12 [(iv) The last day of the period so computed is included unless it is a Saturday,  
13 Sunday, or legal holiday, in which event the period runs until the end of the next  
14 day that is not a Saturday, Sunday, or legal holiday.]

15 [(2) *Computation of time before a day, act, or event.*]

16 [(i) In determining the latest day for performing an act that is required by this Division  
17 III to be performed a prescribed number of days before a certain day, act, or event,  
18 all days preceding that day, including intervening Saturdays, Sundays, and legal  
19 holidays, are counted in the number of days so prescribed.]

20 [(ii) The latest day is included in the determination unless it is a Saturday, Sunday, or  
21 legal holiday, in which event the latest day is the first preceding day that is not a  
22 Saturday, Sunday or legal holiday.]

23 **Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, Subtitles 2 and 3 for the Code-wide standard  
24 rules of interpretation and of time computations.

25 **Division IV. Forest and Tree Conservation**

26 **§ 41-2. Definitions.**

27 (m) *Person.*

28 [“Person” includes the federal government, the state, any county, municipal corporation,  
29 or other political subdivision of the state, or any of their units, or an individual, receiver,  
30 trustee, guardian, executor, administrator, fiduciary, or representative of any kind, or any  
31 partnership, firm, association, public or private corporation, or any of their affiliates, or  
32 any other entity.]

33 (1) *IN GENERAL.*

34 “PERSON” HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 1-107(A) {“PERSON: IN GENERAL”} OF THE  
35 CITY CODE’S GENERAL PROVISIONS ARTICLE.

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1 (2) *INCLUSION OF GOVERNMENTAL ENTITIES.*

2 NOTWITHSTANDING § 1-107(B) {"PERSON: EXCLUSION"} OF THE GENERAL  
3 PROVISIONS ARTICLE, IN THIS DIVISION IV "PERSON" ALSO INCLUDES A  
4 GOVERNMENTAL ENTITY OR AN INSTRUMENTALITY OR UNIT OF A GOVERNMENTAL  
5 ENTITY.

6 **Comment:** Revised paragraph (1) incorporates by reference the "general" definition of  
7 "person" found in § 1-107(a) of the City General Provisions Article. Paragraph (2),  
8 however, necessarily departs from GP Art. § 1-107(b)'s exclusion of governmental  
9 entities, instrumentals, or units given the express provision otherwise in current Art. 7,  
10 § 41-2(m).  
11

12 **Division V. City Parks and Trees**

13 **§ 53-1. Definitions.**

14 [(a) *Person.*]

15 [The word "person", whenever used in this subtitle, shall be construed to include  
16 individuals, firms, and corporations.]

17 **Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-107, for the Code-wide standard  
18 definition of "person".

19 **§ 54-1. Definitions.**

20 [(k) *Person.*]

21 ["Person" means:]

22 [(1) an individual;]

23 [(2) a receiver, trustee, guardian, personal representative, fiduciary, or representative  
24 of any kind; or]

25 [(3) a partnership, firm, association, corporation, or other entity of any kind.]

26 **Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-107, for the Code-wide standard  
27 definition of "person".

28 **[§ 54-2. Mandatory, prohibitory, and permissive terms.]**

29 [(a) *Mandatory terms.*]

30 ["Must" and "shall" are each mandatory terms used to express a requirement or to impose  
31 a duty.]

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1 [(b) *Prohibitory terms.*]

2 ["May not" and "no ... may" are each mandatory negative terms used to establish a  
3 prohibition.]

4 [(c) *Permissive terms.*]

5 ["May" is permissive.]

6 **Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, § 1-104, for the Code-wide standard  
7 definitions of mandatory terms ("must" and "shall"), prohibitory terms ("may not", "must  
8 not", and "no ... may"), and permissive terms ("may").

9 **§ 62-1. Definitions.**

10 (b) *Dealer.*

11 (1) "*Person*" defined.

12 [In this subsection, "person" means:]

13 [(i) an individual;]

14 [(ii) a partnership, firm, association, limited liability company, corporation, or  
15 other entity of any kind;]

16 [(iii) a receiver, trustee, guardian, personal representative, fiduciary,  
17 or representative of any kind; or]

18 [(iv) a governmental entity or an instrumentality or unit of a  
19 governmental entity.]

20 IN THIS SUBSECTION:

21 (i) "PERSON" HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 1-107(A) {"PERSON: IN GENERAL"}  
22 OF THE CITY CODE'S GENERAL PROVISIONS ARTICLE; BUT

23 (ii) NOTWITHSTANDING § 1-107(B) {"PERSON: EXCLUSION"} OF THAT ARTICLE,  
24 "PERSON" ALSO INCLUDES A GOVERNMENTAL ENTITY OR AN  
25 INSTRUMENTALITY OR UNIT OF A GOVERNMENTAL ENTITY.

26 **Comment:** Revised item (i) incorporates by reference the "general" definition of  
27 "person" found in § 1-107(a) of the City General Provisions Article. Item (ii),  
28 however, necessarily departs from GP Art. § 1-107(b)'s exclusion of governmental  
29 entities, instrumentals, or units given the express provision otherwise in current Art. 7,  
30 § 62-1(b)(1)(iv).

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**Article 8. Ethics**

**Subtitle 2. Definitions; General Provisions**

**Part I. Definitions**

**[§ 2-18. “Includes”; “including”.]**

[“Includes” or “including” means by way of illustration and not by way of limitation.]

**Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, § 1-105, for the Code-wide standard definition of “includes” and “including”.

**§ 2-22. “Person”.**

[“Person” means:]

[(1) an individual;]

[(2) a partnership, firm, association, corporation, or other entity of any kind;]

[(3) a receiver, trustee, guardian, personal representative, fiduciary, or representative of any kind; or]

[(4) except as used in Subtitle 9 {“Enforcement”} of this article for the imposition of criminal penalties, a governmental entity or an instrumentality or unit of a governmental entity.]

(A) *IN GENERAL.*

“PERSON” HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 1-107(A) {“PERSON: IN GENERAL”} OF THE CITY CODE’S GENERAL PROVISIONS ARTICLE.

(B) *QUALIFIED INCLUSION OF GOVERNMENTAL ENTITIES.*

NOTWITHSTANDING § 1-107(B) {“PERSON: EXCLUSION”} OF THE GENERAL PROVISIONS ARTICLE, IN THIS ARTICLE “PERSON” ALSO INCLUDES, EXCEPT AS USED IN SUBTITLE 9 {“ENFORCEMENT”} FOR THE IMPOSITION OF CRIMINAL PENALTIES, A GOVERNMENTAL ENTITY OR AN INSTRUMENTALITY OR UNIT OF A GOVERNMENTAL ENTITY.

**Comment:** Subsection (a) incorporates by reference the “general” definition of “person” found in § 1-107(a) of the City General Provisions Article. Subsection (b), however, necessarily departs from GP Art. § 1-107(b)’s unqualified exclusion of governmental entities, instrumentals, or units given the express provision otherwise in current Art. 8, §2-22(4).

**Part II. Rules of [Construction] INTERPRETATION**

**§ 2-31. In general.**

In interpreting and applying this article, the following rules of [construction] INTERPRETATION apply:

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1 (1) THOSE CONTAINED IN SUBTITLES 2 AND 3 OF THE CITY CODE’S GENERAL PROVISIONS  
2 ARTICLE; AND

3 (2) ANY ADDITIONAL RULES CONTAINED IN THIS PART II.

4 **[§ 2-32. Captions or headings.]**

5 [The captions or headings of the various sections and subsections:]

6 [(1) are for convenience of reference only, intended to summarize the statutory  
7 provisions that follow; and]

8 [(2) are not law and are not to be taken as affecting the meaning or effect of the law.]

9 **§ 2-32. [§ 2-33.] Conflicting provisions.**

10 (a) *Article sets minimum requirements.*

11 In their interpretation and application, the provisions of this article must be taken to be  
12 the minimum requirements for the promotion of the public health, safety, and general  
13 welfare.

14 (b) *Other laws.*

15 If another applicable law relating to conflicts of interest, financial disclosure, or lobbying  
16 is more stringent than this article, that provision also applies.

17 (c) *Agency rules and regulations.*

18 If an agency adopts a rule or regulation relating to conflicts of interest that is more  
19 stringent than this article, that provision also applies.

20 **[§ 2-34. Gender.]**

21 [Words denoting one gender include and apply to the other genders as well.]

22 **§ 2-33. [§ 2-35.] Liberal construction.**

23 The Mayor and City Council intends that the provisions of this article, except those imposing  
24 criminal sanctions, be liberally construed to accomplish their purposes.

25 **[§ 2-36. Mandatory, prohibitory, and permissive terms.]**

26 [(a) *Mandatory terms.*]

27 [“Must” and “shall” are each mandatory terms used to express a requirement or to impose  
28 a duty.]

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1 [(b) *Prohibitory terms.*]

2 ["Must not", "may not", and "no ... may" are each mandatory negative terms used to  
3 establish a prohibition.]

4 [(c) *Permissive terms*]

5 ["May" is permissive.]

### 6 [§ 2-37. **Number.**]

7 [The singular includes the plural and vice versa.]

### 8 [§ 2-38. **References to other laws.**]

9 [Whenever a provision of this article refers to any part of the City Code or to any other law,  
10 the reference applies to any subsequent amendment of the law referred to, unless the referring  
11 provision expressly provides otherwise.]

### 12 [§ 2-39. **Severability.**]

13 [(a) *In general.*]

14 [Except as provided in subsection (b) of this section:]

15 [(1) all provisions of this article are severable; and]

16 [(2) if a court determines that a word, phrase, clause, sentence, paragraph, subsection,  
17 section, or other provision is invalid or that the application of any part of the  
18 provision to any person or circumstances is invalid, the remaining provisions and  
19 the application of those provisions to other persons or circumstances are not  
20 affected by that decision.]

21 [(b) *Exceptions.*]

22 [Subsection (a) of this section does not apply:]

23 [(1) to the extent that a statute specifically provides otherwise; or]

24 [(2) if the court finds that the remaining provisions alone are incomplete and  
25 incapable of being executed in accordance with the legislative intent.]

### 26 [§ 2-40. **Time computations.**]

27 [(a) *Computation of time after an act, event, or default.*]

28 [(1) In computing any period of time prescribed by this article, the day of the act, event,  
29 or default after which the designated period of time begins to run is not included.]

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1 [(2) If the period of time allowed is more than 7 days, intermediate Saturdays, Sundays,  
2 and legal holidays are counted.]

3 [(3) If the period of time allowed is 7 days or less, intermediate Saturdays, Sundays, and  
4 legal holidays are not counted.]

5 [(4) The last day of the period so computed is included unless it is a Saturday, Sunday,  
6 or legal holiday, in which event the period runs until the end of the next day that is  
7 not a Saturday, Sunday, or legal holiday.]

8 [(b) *Computation of time before a day, act, or event.*]

9 [(1) In determining the latest day for performing an act that is required by this article to  
10 be performed a prescribed number of days before a certain day, act, or event, all  
11 days preceding that day, including intervening Saturdays, Sundays, and legal  
12 holidays, are counted in the number of days so prescribed.]

13 [(2) The latest day is included in the determination unless it is a Saturday, Sunday, or  
14 legal holiday, in which event the latest day is the first preceding day that is not a  
15 Saturday, Sunday, or legal holiday.]

16 **Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, Subtitles 2 and 3 for the Code-wide standard  
17 rules of interpretation and of time computations.

18 **Article 11. Labor and Employment**

19 **Division I. Minimum Wage Law**

20 **[§ 1-3. Severability.]**

21 [If any provision of this Division I or the application thereof to any person or circumstances  
22 is held invalid, the remainder of the Division I and the application thereof to other persons or  
23 circumstances shall not be affected thereby.]

24 **Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, § 1-214, for the Code-wide standard for  
25 severability.

26 **Division II. Miscellaneous Regulations**

27 **Subtitle 13. Labor Peace Agreements for Hotel Projects**

28 **§ 13-1. Definitions.**

29 [(e) *Person.*]

30 [“Person” includes:]

31 [(1) an individual;]

32 [(2) a partnership, firm, association, corporation, or other entity of any kind; and]

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1 [(3) a receiver, trustee, guardian, personal representative, fiduciary, or representative  
2 of any kind.]

3 **Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-107, for the Code-wide standard  
4 definition of “person”.

### 5 **Subtitle 14. Mandatory Bicycle Parking**

#### 6 **§ 14-1. Definitions.**

7 [(e) *Person.*]

8 [“Person” means:]

9 [(1) an individual;]

10 [(2) a partnership, firm, association, corporation, or other entity of any kind; and]

11 [(3) a receiver, trustee, guardian, personal representative, fiduciary, or representative  
12 of any kind.]

13 **Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-107, for the Code-wide standard  
14 definition of “person”.

### 15 **Subtitle 15. Fair Criminal-Record Screening Practices**

#### 16 **§ 15-1. Definitions.**

17 [(f) *Includes; including.*]

18 [“Includes” or “including” means by way of illustration and not by way of limitation.]

19 **Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-105, for the Code-wide standard  
20 definition of “includes” and “including”.

21 [(h) *Person.*]

22 [(1) *In general.*]

23 [“Person” means:]

24 [(i) an individual;]

25 [(ii) a receiver, trustee, guardian, personal representative, fiduciary, or  
26 representative of any kind; or]

27 [(iii) a partnership, firm, association, corporation, or other entity of any kind.]



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1 [(2) *Exclusions.*]

2 ["Person" does not include a governmental entity or an instrumentality or unit of a  
3 governmental entity.]

4 **Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, § 1-107, for the Code-wide standard  
5 definition of "person".

### 6 § 15-3. [Construction] INTERPRETATION.

7 [(c) *Severability.*]

8 [(1) All provisions of this subtitle are severable.]

9 [(2) If a court determines that a word, phrase, clause, sentence, paragraph, subsection,  
10 section, or other provision is invalid or that the application of any part of the  
11 provision to any person or circumstances is invalid, the remaining provisions and  
12 the application of those provisions to other persons or circumstances are not affected  
13 by that decision.]

14 **Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, § 1-214, for the Code-wide standard for  
15 severability.

## 16 Subtitle 16. Lactation Accommodations in the Workplace

### 17 § 16-1. Definitions.

18 (h) *Person.*

19 (1) *In general.*

20 ["Person" means:]

21 [(i) an individual;]

22 [(ii) a partnership, firm, association, corporation, or other entity of any kind; or]

23 [(iii) a receiver, trustee, guardian, personal representative, fiduciary, or  
24 representative of any kind.]

25 "PERSON" HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 1-107(A) {"PERSON: IN GENERAL"} OF THE  
26 CITY CODE'S GENERAL PROVISIONS ARTICLE.

27 (2) [*Inclusions*] *QUALIFIED INCLUSION OF CITY GOVERNMENTAL UNITS.*

28 ["Person" includes,] NOTWITHSTANDING § 1-107(B) {"PERSON: EXCLUSION"} OF THE  
29 GENERAL PROVISIONS ARTICLE, IN THIS SUBTITLE "PERSON" ALSO INCLUDES, except  
30 as used in § 16-30 {"Criminal penalties"} of this subtitle, any department, board,  
31 commission, council, authority, committee, office, or other unit of City government..

32 **Comment:** Revised paragraph (1) incorporates by reference the "general" definition of  
33 "person" found in § 1-107(a) of the City General Provisions Article. Paragraph (2),



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**Subtitle 18. Displaced Service Workers Protection**

**§ 18-1. Definitions.**

[(f) *Person.*]

["Person" means:]

[(1) an individual;]

[(2) a partnership, firm, association, corporation, LLC, or other entity of any kind; or]

[(3) a receiver, trustee, guardian, personal representative, fiduciary, or representative of any kind.]

**Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-107, for the Code-wide standard definition of "person".

**[§ 18-9. Severability.]**

[All provisions of this subtitle are severable. If a court determines that a word, phrase, clause, sentence, paragraph, subsection, section, or other provision is invalid or that the application of any part of the provision to any person or circumstances is invalid, the remaining provisions and the application of those provisions to other persons or circumstances are not affected by that decision.]

**Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-214, for the Code-wide standard for severability.

**Subtitle 19. COVID-19 Employee Retention**

**§ 19-1. Definitions.**

[(i) *Person.*]

["Person" means:]

[(1) an individual;]

[(2) a partnership, firm, association, corporation, LLC, or other entity of any kind; or]

[(3) a receiver, trustee, guardian, personal representative, fiduciary, or representative of any kind.]

**Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-107, for the Code-wide standard definition of "person".

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1 **[§ 19-15. Severability.]**

2 [All provisions of this subtitle are severable. If a court determines that a word, phrase,  
3 clause, sentence, paragraph, subsection, section, or other provision is invalid or that the  
4 application of any part of the provision to any person or circumstances is invalid, the  
5 remaining provisions and the application of those provisions to other persons or  
6 circumstances are not affected by that decision.]

7 **Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-214, for the Code-wide standard for  
8 severability.

9 **Subtitle 19A. COVID-19 Laid-Off Employees Right of Recall**

10 **§ 19A-1. Definitions.**

11 [(j) *Person.*]

12 [“Person” means:]

13 [(1) an individual;]

14 [(2) a partnership, firm, association, corporation, LLC, or other entity of any kind;  
15 or]

16 [(3) a receiver, trustee, guardian, personal representative, fiduciary, or representative  
17 of any kind.]

18 **Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-107, for the Code-wide standard  
19 definition of “person”.

20 **[§ 19A-13. Severability.]**

21 [All provisions of this subtitle are severable. If a court determines that a word, phrase,  
22 clause, sentence, paragraph, subsection, section, or other provision is invalid or that the  
23 application of any part of the provision to any person or circumstances is invalid, the  
24 remaining provisions and the application of those provisions to other persons or  
25 circumstances are not affected by that decision.]

26 **Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-214, for the Code-wide standard for  
27 severability.

28 **Article 13. Housing and Urban Renewal**

29 **Subtitle 2B. Inclusionary Housing Requirements**

30 **§ 2B-1. Definitions – General.**

31 [(f) *Includes; including.*]

32 [“Includes” or “including” means by way of illustration and not by way of limitation.]

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1 **Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, § 1-105, for the Code-wide standard  
2 definition of “includes” and “including”.

3 **[§ 2B-2. Definitions – Mandatory, prohibitory, and permissive terms.]**

4 [(a) *Mandatory terms.*]

5 [“Must” and “shall” are each mandatory terms used to express a requirement or to impose  
6 a duty.]

7 [(b) *Prohibitory terms.*]

8 [“Must not”, “may not”, and “no ... may” are each mandatory negative terms used to  
9 establish a prohibition.]

10 [(c) *Permissive terms.*]

11 [“May” is permissive.]

12 **Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, § 1-104, for the Code-wide standard  
13 definitions of mandatory terms (“must” and “shall”), prohibitory terms (“may not”,  
14 “must not”, and “no ... may”), and permissive terms (“may”).

15 **Subtitle 4. Registration of Non-Owner-Occupied Dwellings,**  
16 **Rooming Houses, and Vacant Structures**

17 **§ 4-1. Definitions.**

18 (f) *Person.*

19 (1) *In general.*

20 [“Person” means:]

21 [(i) an individual;]

22 [(ii) a partnership, firm, association, corporation, or other entity of any kind; and]

23 [(iii) a receiver, trustee, guardian, personal representative, fiduciary, or  
24 representative of any kind.]

25 “PERSON” HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 1-107(A) {“PERSON: IN GENERAL”} OF THE  
26 CITY CODE’S GENERAL PROVISIONS ARTICLE.

27 (2) [*Inclusions*] *QUALIFIED INCLUSION OF GOVERNMENTAL ENTITIES.*

28 [“Person” includes,] NOTWITHSTANDING § 1-107(B) {“PERSON: EXCLUSION”} OF THE  
29 GENERAL PROVISIONS ARTICLE, IN THIS SUBTITLE “PERSON” ALSO INCLUDES, except  
30 as used in § 4-17 {“Penalties”} of this subtitle, a governmental entity or an  
31 instrumentality or unit of a governmental entity.

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1 **Comment:** Revised paragraph (1) incorporates by reference the “general” definition of  
2 “person” found in § 1-107(a) of the City General Provisions Article. Paragraph (2),  
3 however, necessarily departs from GP Art. § 1-107(b)’s unqualified exclusion of  
4 governmental entities, instrumentals, or units given the express provision otherwise in  
5 current Art. 13, § 4-1(f)(2).

### 6 **Subtitle 5. Licensing of Rental Dwellings**

#### 7 **§ 5-1. Definitions.**

8 (f) *Person.*

9 [(1) *In general.*]

10 [“Person” means:]

11 [(i) an individual;]

12 [(ii) a partnership, firm, association, corporation, or other entity of any kind; and]

13 [(iii) a receiver, trustee, guardian, personal representative, fiduciary, or  
14 representative of any kind.]

15 “PERSON” HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 1-107(A) {“PERSON: IN GENERAL”} OF THE  
16 CITY CODE’S GENERAL PROVISIONS ARTICLE.

17 (2) [*Inclusions*] *QUALIFIED INCLUSION OF GOVERNMENTAL ENTITIES.*

18 [“Person” includes,] NOTWITHSTANDING § 1-107(B) {“PERSON: EXCLUSION”} OF THE  
19 GENERAL PROVISIONS ARTICLE, IN THIS SUBTITLE “PERSON” ALSO INCLUDES, except  
20 as used in § 5-21 {“Penalties”} of this subtitle, a governmental entity or an  
21 instrumentality or unit of a governmental entity.

22 **Comment:** Revised paragraph (1) incorporates by reference the “general” definition of  
23 “person” found in § 1-107(a) of the City General Provisions Article. Paragraph (2),  
24 however, necessarily departs from GP Art. § 1-107(b)’s unqualified exclusion of  
25 governmental entities, instrumentals, or units given the express provision otherwise in  
26 current Art. 13, § 5-1(f)(2).

### 27 **Subtitle 6. Tenant’s Right of First Refusal**

#### 28 **[§ 6-10. Severability.]**

29 [If any provision of this law or any section, sentence, clause, phrase, or word or the  
30 application thereof, shall in any circumstance be held invalid, the validity of the remainder  
31 of the law and the application of any such provision, section, sentence, clause, phrase, or  
32 word shall not be affected.]

33 **Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-214, for the Code-wide standard for  
34 severability.

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**Subtitle 6A. Licensing of Rental Dwellings**

**§ 6A-1. Definitions.**

(h) *Includes; including.*

["Includes" or "including" means by way of illustration and not by way of limitation.]

**Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, § 1-105, for the Code-wide standard definition of "includes" and "including".

**[§ 6A-6. Severability.]**

[All provisions of this subtitle are severable. If a court determines that a word, phrase, clause, sentence, paragraph, subsection, section, or other provision is invalid or that the application of any part of the provision to any person or circumstances is invalid, the remaining provisions and the application of those provisions to other persons or circumstances are not affected by that decision.]

**Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, § 1-214, for the Code-wide standard for severability.

**Subtitle 8C. Lease Renewals**

**§ 8C-1. Definitions.**

(d) *Person.*

(1) *In general.*

["Person" means:]

(i) an individual;

(ii) a partnership, firm, association, corporation, or other entity of any kind; or]

(iii) a receiver, trustee, guardian, personal representative, fiduciary, or representative of any kind.]

"PERSON" HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 1-107(A) {"PERSON: IN GENERAL"} OF THE CITY CODE'S GENERAL PROVISIONS ARTICLE.

(2) [*Inclusions*] *QUALIFIED INCLUSION OF GOVERNMENTAL ENTITIES.*

["Person" includes,] NOTWITHSTANDING § 1-107(B) {"PERSON: EXCLUSION"} OF THE GENERAL PROVISIONS ARTICLE, IN THIS SUBTITLE "PERSON" ALSO INCLUDES, except as used in § 8C-6 {"Penalties"} of this subtitle, a governmental entity or an instrumentality or unit of a governmental entity.

**Comment:** Revised paragraph (1) incorporates by reference the "general" definition of "person" found in § 1-107(a) of the City General Provisions Article. Paragraph (2), however, necessarily

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1 departs from GP Art. § 1-107(b)'s unqualified exclusion of governmental entities, instrumentals,  
2 or units given the express provision otherwise in current Art. 13, § 8C-1(d)(2).

### 3 Subtitle 10. Condominiums

#### 4 § 10-2. Definitions.

5 [(i) *Person.*]

6 [“Person” means an individual, corporation, partnership, association, organization, or any  
7 other legal entity.]

8 **Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-107, for the Code-wide standard  
9 definition of “person”.

### 10 Subtitle 13. Licensing of Peep Show Establishments

#### 11 § 13-1. Definitions.

12 [(e) *Person.*]

13 [(1) *In general.*]

14 [“Person” means:]

15 [(i) an individual;]

16 [(ii) a receiver, trustee, guardian, personal representative, fiduciary, or  
17 representative of any kind; and]

18 [(iii) a partnership, firm, association, corporation, or other entity of any kind.]

19 [(2) *Exclusions.*]

20 [“Person” does not include a governmental entity or an instrumentality or unit of a  
21 governmental entity.]

22 **Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-107, for the Code-wide standard  
23 definition of “person”.  
24

### 25 Subtitle 18. On-Site Utility Contractors

#### 26 § 18-1. Definitions.

27 [(e) *Person.*]

28 [(1) *In general.*]

29 [“Person” means:]

30 [(i) an individual;]



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1 [(ii) a receiver, trustee, guardian, personal representative, fiduciary, or  
2 representative of any kind; and]

3 [(iii) a partnership, firm, association, corporation, or other entity of any kind.]

4 [(2) *Exclusions.*]

5 [“Person” does not include a governmental entity or an instrumentality or unit of a  
6 governmental entity.]

7 **Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-107, for the Code-wide standard  
8 definition of “person”.

### 9 **Subtitle 21. Registration of Licensed Service Providers**

#### 10 **§ 21-1. Definitions.**

11  
12 [(c) *Person.*]

13 [(1) *In general.*]

14 [“Person” means:]

15 [(i) an individual;]

16 [(ii) a receiver, trustee, guardian, personal representative, fiduciary, or  
17 representative of any kind; and]

18 [(iii) a partnership, firm, association, corporation, or other entity of any kind.]

19 [(2) *Exclusions.*]

20 [“Person” does not include a governmental entity or an instrumentality or unit of a  
21 governmental entity.]

22 **Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-107, for the Code-wide standard  
23 definition of “person”.

### 24 **Article 14. Special Benefits Districts**

#### 25 **Subtitle 11. Retail Business Districts**

#### 26 **§ 11-1. Definitions.**

27 [(f) *Person.*]

28 [“Person” shall include an individual, firm, corporation, partnership, or joint venture.]

29 **Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-107, for the Code-wide standard  
30 definition of “person”.

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**Article 15. Licensing and Regulation**

**Subtitle 1. Adult-Entertainment Businesses**

**§ 1-1. Definitions.**

[(e) *Includes; including.*]

["Includes" or "including" means by way of illustration and not by way of limitation.]

**Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, § 1-105, for the Code-wide standard definition of "includes" and "including".

[(f) *Person.*]

[(1) *In general.*]

["Person" means:]

[(i) an individual;]

[(ii) a receiver, trustee, guardian, personal representative, fiduciary, or representative of any kind; or]

[(iii) a partnership, firm, association, corporation, or other entity of any kind.]

[(2) *Exclusions.*]

["Person" does not include, unless otherwise expressly provided, a governmental entity or an instrumentality or unit of a governmental entity.]

**Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, § 1-107, for the Code-wide standard definition of "person".

**[§ 1-2. Mandatory, prohibitory, and permissive terms.]**

[(a) *Mandatory terms.*]

["Must" and "shall" are each mandatory terms used to express a requirement or to impose a duty.]

[(b) *Prohibitory terms.*]

["Must not" and "may not" are each mandatory negative terms used to establish a prohibition.]

[(c) *Permissive terms.*]

["May" is permissive.]

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**Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, § 1-104, for the Code-wide standard definitions of mandatory terms (“must” and “shall”), prohibitory terms (“may not”, “must not”, and “no ... may”), and permissive terms (“may”).

**Subtitle 2. Amusements**

**Part 3. Amusement Devices**

**§ 2-11. Definitions.**

[(d) *Includes; including.*]

[“Includes” or “including” means by way of illustration and not by way of limitation.]

**Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, § 1-105, for the Code-wide standard definition of “includes” and “including”.

[(e) *Person.*]

[(1) *In general.*]

[“Person” means:]

[(i) an individual;]

[(ii) a receiver, trustee, guardian, personal representative, fiduciary, or representative of any kind; or]

[(iii) a partnership, firm, association, corporation, or other entity of any kind.]

[(2) *Exclusions.*]

[“Person” does not include, unless otherwise expressly provided, a governmental entity or an instrumentality or unit of a governmental entity.]

**Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, § 1-107, for the Code-wide standard definition of “person”.

**Subtitle 3. Amusement Device Location Permits**

**§ 3-1. Definitions.**

[(d) *Person.*]

[(1) *In general.*]

[“Person” means:]

[(i) an individual;]

[(ii) a receiver, trustee, guardian, personal representative, fiduciary, or representative of any kind; or]

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1 [(iii) a partnership, firm, association, corporation, or other entity of any kind.]

2 [(2) *Exclusions.*]

3 [“Person” does not include, unless otherwise expressly provided, a governmental  
4 entity or an instrumentality or unit of a governmental entity.]

5 **Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-107, for the Code-wide standard  
6 definition of “person”.

### 7 **Subtitle 9. Late-Night Commercial Operations**

#### 8 **§ 9-1. Definitions.**

9 [(f) *Includes; including.*]

10 [“Includes” or “including” means by way of illustration and not by way of limitation.]

11 **Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-105, for the Code-wide standard  
12 definition of “includes” and “including”.

13 [(h) *Person.*]

14 [(1) *In general.*]

15 [“Person” means:]

16 [(i) an individual;]

17 [(ii) a receiver, trustee, guardian, personal representative, fiduciary, or  
18 representative of any kind; or]

19 [(iii) a partnership, firm, association, corporation, or other entity of any kind.]

20 [(2) *Exclusions.*]

21 [“Person” does not include, unless otherwise expressly provided, a governmental  
22 entity or an instrumentality or unit of a governmental entity.]

23 **Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-107, for the Code-wide standard  
24 definition of “person”.

#### 25 **[§ 9-2. Mandatory, prohibitory, and permissive terms.]**

26 [(a) *Mandatory terms.*]

27 [“Must” and “shall” are each mandatory terms used to express a requirement or to impose  
28 a duty.]

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1 [(b) *Prohibitory terms.*]

2 ["Must not" and "may not" are each mandatory negative terms used to establish a  
3 prohibition.]

4 [(c) *Permissive terms.*]

5 ["May" is permissive.]

6 **Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, § 1-104, for the Code-wide standard  
7 definitions of mandatory terms ("must" and "shall"), prohibitory terms ("may not",  
8 "must not", and "no ... may"), and permissive terms ("may").

9 **Subtitle 10. Hotels**

10 **§ 10-1. Definitions.**

11 [(e) *Person.*]

12 ["Person" means:]

13 [(1) an individual;]

14 [(2) a partnership, firm, association, corporation, or other entity of any kind; or]

15 [(3) a receiver, trustee, guardian, personal representative, fiduciary, or representative  
16 of any kind.]

17 **Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, § 1-107, for the Code-wide standard  
18 definition of "person".

19 **Subtitle 11. Massage Establishments**

20 **§ 11-1. Definitions.**

21 [(f) *Person.*]

22 ["Person" includes individuals, firms, corporations, partnerships, associations, and all  
23 other organizations.]

24 **Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, § 1-107, for the Code-wide standard  
25 definition of "person".

26 **§ 11-2. Rules of [construction] INTERPRETATION.**

27 (a) *In general.*

28 [For the purposes of this subtitle, the following rules shall be observed and applied,  
29 except where the context indicates otherwise.] IN INTERPRETING AND APPLYING THIS  
30 SUBTITLE, THE FOLLOWING RULES OF INTERPRETATION APPLY:

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1 (1) THOSE CONTAINED IN SUBTITLES 2 AND 3 OF THE CITY CODE’S GENERAL  
2 PROVISIONS ARTICLE; AND

3 (2) ANY ADDITIONAL RULES CONTAINED IN THIS SECTION.

4 (b) *Building.*

5 The word “building” shall be deemed to apply to any part or portion of such building.

6 [(c) *Number.*]

7 [Words used in the singular number shall include the plural, and the plural the singular.]

8 (C) [(d)] *Tense.*

9 Words used in the present tense shall include the future.

10 [(e) *Words of authority.*]

11 [(1) The word “shall” is always mandatory and not discretionary.]

12 [(2) The word “may” is permissive.]

13 **Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, Subtitles 2 and 3, for the Code-wide standard  
14 rules of interpretation and of time computations.

15 **[§ 11-16. Severability.]**

16 [The provisions of this subtitle are hereby declared to be severable. If any clause, sentence,  
17 paragraph, or part of this subtitle shall be adjudged by any court of competent jurisdiction to  
18 be invalid, said judgment shall not affect, impair, or invalidate the remainder thereof, but  
19 shall be confined in its operation to the clause, sentence, paragraph, or part of such section  
20 directly involved in the controversy and in which such judgment shall have been rendered.]

21 **Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, § 1-214, for the Code-wide standard for  
22 severability.

23 **Subtitle 12. Commercial Parking Facilities**

24 **§ 12-1. Definitions.**

25 (c) *Person.*

26 [“Person” means:]

27 [(1) an individual;]

28 [(2) a partnership, firm, association, limited liability company,  
29 corporation, or other entity of any kind;]

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1 [(3) a receiver, trustee, guardian, personal representative, fiduciary, or  
2 representative of any kind; or]

3 [(4) a governmental entity or an instrumentality or unit of a governmental  
4 entity.]

5 (1) *IN GENERAL.*

6  
7 “PERSON” HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 1-107(A) {“PERSON: IN GENERAL”} OF THE  
8 CITY CODE’S GENERAL PROVISIONS ARTICLE.

9 (2) *INCLUSION OF GOVERNMENTAL ENTITIES.*

10 NOTWITHSTANDING § 1-107(B) {“PERSON: EXCLUSION”} OF THE GENERAL  
11 PROVISIONS ARTICLE, IN THIS SUBTITLE “PERSON” ALSO INCLUDES A GOVERNMENTAL  
12 ENTITY OR AN INSTRUMENTALITY OR UNIT OF A GOVERNMENTAL ENTITY.

13 **Comment:** Revised paragraph (1) incorporates by reference the “general” definition of  
14 “person” found in § 1-107(a) of the City General Provisions Article. Paragraph (2),  
15 however, necessarily departs from GP Art. § 1-107(b)’s exclusion of governmental  
16 entities, instrumentals, or units given the express provision otherwise in current Art. 15,  
17 §12-1(c)(4).

18 **Subtitle 13. Special-Event Parking Lots**

19 **§ 13-1. Definitions.**

20 [(c) *Includes; including.*]

21 [“Includes” or “including” means by way of illustration and not by way of limitation.]

22 **Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, § 1-105, for the Code-wide standard  
23 definition of “includes” and “including”.

24 (e) *Person.*

25 [“Person” means:]

26 [(1) an individual;]

27 [(2) a partnership, firm, association, limited liability company,  
28 corporation, or other entity of any kind;]

29 [(3) a receiver, trustee, guardian, personal representative, fiduciary, or  
30 representative of any kind; or]

31 [(4) a governmental entity or an instrumentality or unit of a governmental  
32 entity.]

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1 (1) *IN GENERAL.*

2  
3 “PERSON” HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 1-107(A) {“PERSON: IN GENERAL”} OF THE  
4 CITY CODE’S GENERAL PROVISIONS ARTICLE.

5 (2) *INCLUSION OF GOVERNMENTAL ENTITIES.*

6 NOTWITHSTANDING § 1-107(B) {“PERSON: EXCLUSION”} OF THE GENERAL  
7 PROVISIONS ARTICLE, IN THIS SUBTITLE “PERSON” ALSO INCLUDES A GOVERNMENTAL  
8 ENTITY OR AN INSTRUMENTALITY OR UNIT OF A GOVERNMENTAL ENTITY.

9 **Comment:** Revised paragraph (1) incorporates by reference the “general” definition of  
10 “person” found in § 1-107(a) of the City General Provisions Article. Paragraph (2),  
11 however, necessarily departs from GP Art. § 1-107(b)’s exclusion of governmental  
12 entities, instrumentals, or units given the express provision otherwise in current Art. 15,  
13 §13-1(e)(4).

### 14 [§ 13-2. Mandatory, prohibitory, and permissive terms.]

15 [(a) *Mandatory terms.*]

16 [“Must” and “shall” are each mandatory terms used to express a requirement or to impose  
17 a duty.]

18 [(b) *Prohibitory terms.*]

19 [“Must not” and “may not” are each mandatory negative terms used to establish a  
20 prohibition.]

21 [(c) *Permissive terms.*]

22 [“May” is permissive.]

23 **Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, § 1-104, for the Code-wide standard  
24 definitions of mandatory terms (“must” and “shall”), prohibitory terms (“may not”, “must  
25 not”, and “no ... may”), and permissive terms (“may”).

## 26 Subtitle 15. Street Entertainers

### 27 § 15-1. Definitions.

28 [(d) *Includes; including.*]

29 [“Includes” or “including” means by way of illustration and not by way of limitation.]

30 **Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, § 1-105, for the Code-wide standard  
31 definition of “includes” and “including”.

32 [(e) *Person.*]

33 [(1) *In general.*]





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1 [(2) *Exclusions.*]

2 ["Person" does not include a governmental entity or an instrumentality or unit of a  
3 governmental entity.]

4 **Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-107, for the Code-wide standard  
5 definition of "person".

### 6 [§ 17-2. **Mandatory, prohibitory, and permissive terms.**]

7 [(a) *Mandatory terms.*]

8 ["Must" and "shall" are each mandatory terms used to express a requirement or to impose  
9 a duty.]

10 [(b) *Prohibitory terms.*]

11 ["Must not" and "may not" are each mandatory negative terms used to establish a  
12 prohibition.]

13 [(c) *Permissive terms.*]

14 ["May" is permissive.]

15 **Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-104, for the Code-wide standard  
16 definitions of mandatory terms ("must" and "shall"), prohibitory terms ("may not",  
17 "must not", and "no ... may"), and permissive terms ("may").

## 18 **Subtitle 18. Itinerent Wholesale Produce Dealers**

### 19 [§ 18-9. **Severability.**]

20 [In the event any provision or section of this subtitle shall be declared or adjudged by a court  
21 or competent jurisdiction to be invalid or unconstitutional, such adjudication shall in no  
22 manner affect the other provisions or sections of this subtitle, which shall be in full force and  
23 effect as if the said provision or section so declared or adjudged invalid or unconstitutional  
24 was not originally a part hereof.]

25 **Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-214, for the Code-wide standard for  
26 severability.

## 27 **Subtitle 21. Third-Party Food Delivery Platforms**

### 28 [§ 21-2. **Mandatory, prohibitory, and permissive terms.**]

29 [(a) *Mandatory terms.*]

30 ["Must" and "shall" are each mandatory terms used to express a requirement or to impose  
31 a duty.]

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1 [(b) *Prohibitory terms.*]

2 ["Must not" and "may not" are each mandatory negative terms used to establish a  
3 prohibition.]

4 [(c) *Permissive terms.*]

5 ["May" is permissive.]

6 **Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, § 1-104, for the Code-wide standard  
7 definitions of mandatory terms ("must" and "shall"), prohibitory terms ("may not",  
8 "must not", and "no ... may"), and permissive terms ("may").

9 **§ 21-10. Criminal penalties.**

10 [(a) *"Person" defined.*]

11 [In this section, "person" means:]

12 [(1) an individual;]

13 [(2) a partnership, firm, association, corporation, or other entity of any kind; or]

14 [(3) a receiver, trustee, guardian, personal representative, fiduciary, or representative  
15 of any kind.]

16 **Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, § 1-107, for the Code-wide standard  
17 definition of "person".

18 (A) [(b)] *In general.*

19 Any person who violates any provision of this subtitle or any provision of a rule or  
20 regulation adopted under this subtitle is guilty of a misdemeanor and, on conviction, is  
21 subject to a fine of not more than \$1,000 for each offense.

22 (B) [(c)] *Each instance a separate offense.*

23 Each instance in violation of § 21-6 {"Prohibited conduct"} of this subtitle is a separate  
24 offense.

25 **[§ 21-14. Severability.]**

26 [All provisions of this subtitle are severable. If a court determines that a word, phrase,  
27 clause, sentence, paragraph, subsection, section, or other provision is invalid or that the  
28 application of any part of the provision to any person or circumstances is invalid, the  
29 remaining provisions and the application of those provisions to other persons or  
30 circumstances are not affected by that decision.]

31 **Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, § 1-214, for the Code-wide standard for  
32 severability.





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**Article 19. Police Ordinances**

**Subtitle 1. Advertising Circulars**

**§ 1-1. Definitions.**

[(c) *Person.*]

[(1) *In general.*]

["Person" means, except as specified in paragraph (2) of this subsection:]

[(i) any individual; and]

[(ii) any partnership, firm, association, corporation, or other entity of any kind.]

[(2) *Exclusions.*]

["Person" does not include a governmental entity or an instrumentality or unit of a governmental entity.]

**Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-107, for the Code-wide standard definition of "person".

**Subtitle 3. Body Armor**

**§ 3-1. Definitions.**

[(e) *Minor.*]

["Minor" means any person under the age of 18.]

**Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-106, for the Code-wide standard definition of "minor".

**Subtitle 6. Burglar Alarms – Public Nuisance Alarms**

**§ 6-1. Definitions.**

[(d) *Person.*]

["Person" includes an individual, receiver, trustee, guardian, executor, administrator, fiduciary, or representative of any kind, or any partnership, firm, association, public or private corporation, or any other entity.]

**Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-107, for the Code-wide standard definition of "person".

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**Subtitle 8. Burglar Alarms – Registration and Regulation**

**§ 8-1. Definitions.**

[(i) *Person.*]

["Person" means:]

[(1) an individual;]

[(2) a receiver, trustee, guardian, personal representative, fiduciary, or representative of any kind; or]

[(3) a partnership, firm, association, corporation, or other entity of any kind.]

**Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-107, for the Code-wide standard definition of "person".

**Subtitle 11. Criminal Tools**

**§ 11-1. Definitions.**

[(e) *Person.*]

["Person" means every individual, firm, partnership, association, or corporation.]

**Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-107, for the Code-wide standard definition of "person".

**Subtitle 17. Drugs – Paraphernalia**

**§ 17-1. Definitions.**

[(d) *Person.*]

["Person" means an individual, sole proprietorship, partnership, firm, association, corporation, or other entity.]

**Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-107, for the Code-wide standard definition of "person".

**Subtitle 18. Surveillance**

**§ 18-1. Definitions.**

[(d) *Includes; including.*]

["Includes" or "including" means by way of illustration and not by way of limitation.]

**Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-107, for the Code-wide standard definition of "person".

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1 (e) *Person.*

2 (1) *In general.*

3 [“Person” means:]

4 [(i) an individual;]

5 [(ii) a partnership, firm, association, corporation, or other entity of any kind;]

6 [(iii) a receiver, trustee, guardian, personal representative, fiduciary, or  
7 representative of any kind; or]

8 [(iv) except as used in § 18-3 {“Penalties”} of this subtitle for the  
9 imposition of criminal penalties, the Mayor and City Council of  
10 Baltimore or an instrumentality or unit of the Mayor and City Council  
11 of Baltimore.]

12 “PERSON” HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 1-107(A) {“PERSON: IN GENERAL”} OF THE  
13 CITY CODE’S GENERAL PROVISIONS ARTICLE.  
14

15 (2) *QUALIFIED INCLUSION OF CITY GOVERNMENTAL UNITS.*

16 NOTWITHSTANDING § 1-107(B) {“PERSON: EXCLUSION”} OF THE GENERAL  
17 PROVISIONS ARTICLE, IN THIS SUBTITLE “PERSON” ALSO INCLUDES, EXCEPT AS USED  
18 IN § 18-3 {“PENALTIES”} OF THIS SUBTITLE, ANY DEPARTMENT, BOARD, COMMISSION,  
19 COUNCIL, AUTHORITY, COMMITTEE, OFFICE, OR OTHER UNIT OF BALTIMORE CITY  
20 GOVERNMENT.

21 (3) [(2)] *Exclusions.*

22 “Person” does not include:

23 (i) the United States government or its contractors; or

24 (ii) the MARYLAND State government or its contractors.

25 **Comment:** Revised paragraph (1) of this subsection incorporates by reference the  
26 “general” definition of “person” found in § 1-107(a) of the City General Provisions  
27 Article. Paragraph (2), however, necessarily departs from GP Art. § 1-107(b)’s  
28 unqualified exclusion of City and other government entities, instrumentals, or units given  
29 the express provision otherwise in current Art.19, §18-1(e)(1)(iv). Paragraph (3) is a  
30 clarified version of current Art.19, §18-1(e)(2)

31 **Subtitle 23. Hate Crimes**

32 **§ 23-1. Definitions.**

33 [(c) *Person.*]



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1 ["Person" means an individual, corporation, partnership, personal representative, agent,  
2 joint venture, or any other public or private entity.]

3 **Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, § 1-107, for the Code-wide standard  
4 definition of "person".

### 5 **Subtitle 27. Loitering – Prostitution**

#### 6 **§ 27-1. Definitions.**

7 [(c) *Person.*]

8 ["Person" shall be construed to include both males and females.]

9 **Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, § 1-107, for the Code-wide standard  
10 definition of "person".

### 11 **Subtitle 32. Minors – Sales in Proximity to Liquor Store**

#### 12 **§ 32-1. Definitions.**

13 [(d) *Minor.*]

14 ["Minor" means a person under the age of 18.]

15 **Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, § 1-106, for the Code-wide standard  
16 definition of "minor".

### 17 **Subtitle 33. Minors – Alcoholic Beverages**

#### 18 **§ 33-1. "Minor" defined.**

19 [The word] IN THIS SUBTITLE, "minor" [shall apply] APPLIES to every [person] INDIVIDUAL  
20 under 21 years of age, except to bona fide employees in the course of their employment and  
21 whose employment is not prohibited by [Article 2B of the Maryland Code] THE STATE  
22 ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES ARTICLE.

23 **Comment:** This is an updated revision of current Art. 19, § 33-1, a purposeful, albeit limited,  
24 exception to the standard definition of "minor". (*Cf.* City General Provisions Article,  
25 § 1-106, for the otherwise Code-wide standard definition of "minor".)

### 26 **Subtitle 34. Minors – Daytime and Nighttime Curfews**

#### 27 **§ 34-1. Definitions.**

28 (e) *Operator.*

29 (1) *IN GENERAL.*

30 "Operator" means any [individual, firm, association, partnership, or corporation]  
31 PERSON operating, managing, or conducting any establishment.

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**Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, § 1-107, for the Code-wide standard definition of “person”.

(2) *INCLUSIONS.*

[Whenever] WHEN used in any clause [prescribing] IMPOSING a penalty, the term “operator”:

(i) as applied to [associations or partnerships,] A PARTNERSHIP OR ASSOCIATION, [shall include] INCLUDES the PARTNERS OR members [or partners] thereof; and

(ii) as applied to [corporations] A CORPORATION, [shall include] INCLUDES the officers thereof.

**Comment:** Paragraph (2) is a revised version of inclusions provided in current Art. 19, § 34-1(e)(2).

**Subtitle 35. Minors – Harmful Substances**

**§ 35-1. Controlled dangerous substances.**

(a) *Definitions.*

[(2) *Adult.*]

[“Adult” means any person 18 years old or older.]

**Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, § 1-102, for the Code-wide standard definition of “adult”.

[(4) *Minor.*]

[“Minor” means any person 17 years old or younger.]

**Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, § 1-106, for the Code-wide standard definition of “minor”.

**§ 35-2. Glue, carbon tetrachloride, paints, etc.**

[(h) *Severability.*]

[If any provisions of this section or the application thereof to any person or circumstance is held invalid for any reason, such invalidity shall not affect the other provisions or any other application of this section which can be given effect without the invalid provision or application, and to this end, all the provisions of this section are hereby declared to be severable.]

**Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, § 1-214, for the Code-wide standard for severability.

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**Subtitle 36. Minors – Indecent Materials**

**§ 36-1. Definitions.**

[(c) *Minor.*]

[“Minor” means any person under the age of 18 years.]

**Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-106, for the Code-wide standard definition of “minor”.

**[§ 36-4. Severability.]**

[If any provision of this subtitle or the application thereof to any person or circumstance is held invalid for any reason, such invalidity shall not affect the other provisions or any other application of this subtitle which can be given effect without the invalid provision or application, and to this end, all the provisions of this subtitle are hereby declared to be severable.]

**Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-214, for the Code-wide standard for severability.

**Subtitle 37. Minors – Misappropriations and Neglect**

**§ 37-1. Scope of subtitle.**

(a) *Corporations, [and voluntary] associations, ETC., included.*

(1) *“PERSON” DEFINED.*

[The word “person” as used in the subtitle shall include corporations and voluntary associations.] “PERSON” HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 1-107 OF THE CITY CODE’S GENERAL PROVISIONS ARTICLE.

**Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-107, for the Code-wide standard definition of “person”.

(2) *INCLUSIONS.*

[And every] EVERY officer, trustee, director, agent, PARTNER, MEMBER, or employee of [any] A corporation, PARTNERSHIP, or [voluntary] association who directly or indirectly engages in any of the acts [therein] prohibited BY THIS SUBTITLE or assists [any] THE corporation, PARTNERSHIP, or [voluntary] association [to do such] IN ANY OF THOSE prohibited acts shall be subject to the [provisions of] PENALTIES IMPOSED BY this subtitle.

**Comment:** Paragraph (2) is a corrected version of inclusions provided in current Art. 19, § 37-1(a)(2).

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**Subtitle 38. Minors – Miscellaneous**

**§ 38-1. Enticing [child] MINOR into vehicle.**

[(a) *“Minor” defined.*]

[“Minor” means any person under the age of 18 years.]

**Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-106, for the Code-wide standard definition of “minor”.

**Subtitle 41. Outdoor Telephones**

**[§ 41-1. “Person” defined.]**

[(a) *In general.*]

[“Person“ means:]

[(1) an individual;]

[(2) a receiver, trustee, guardian, personal representative, fiduciary, or representative of any kind; or]

[(3) a partnership, firm, association, corporation, or other entity of any kind.]

[(b) *Exclusions.*]

[“Person” does not include a governmental entity or an instrumentality or unit of a governmental entity.]

**Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-107, for the Code-wide standard definition of “person”.

**Subtitle 43. Public Nuisances**

**§ 43-1. Definitions.**

[(i) *Person.*]

[“Person” means:]

[(1) an individual;]

[(2) a partnership, firm, association, corporation, or other entity of any kind; and]

[(3) a receiver, trustee, guardian, personal representative, fiduciary, or representative of any kind.]

**Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-107, for the Code-wide standard definition of “person”.

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**Subtitle 43A. Neighborhood Nuisances – Abatement**

**§ 43A-1. Definitions.**

[(f) *Person.*]

["Person" means:]

[(1) an individual;]

[(2) a partnership, firm, association, corporation, or other entity of any kind; and]

[(3) a receiver, trustee, guardian, personal representative, fiduciary, or representative of any kind.]

**Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-107, for the Code-wide standard definition of "person".

**Subtitle 43B. Neighborhood Nuisances and Unruly Special Events**

**§ 43B-1. Definitions.**

[(f) *Includes; Including.*]

["Includes" or "including" means by way of illustration and not by way of limitation.]

**Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-105, for the Code-wide standard definition of "includes" and "including".

[(j) *Person.*]

["Person" means:]

[(1) an individual;]

[(2) a partnership, firm, association, corporation, or other entity of any kind; and]

[(3) a receiver, trustee, guardian, personal representative, fiduciary, or representative of any kind.]

**Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-107, for the Code-wide standard definition of "person".

**[§ 43B-10. Severability.]**

[All provisions of this subtitle are severable. If a court determines that a word, phrase, clause, sentence, paragraph, subsection, section, or other provision is invalid or that the application of any part of the provision to any person or circumstances is invalid, the remaining provisions and the application of those provisions to other persons or circumstances are not affected by that decision.]

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**Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-214, for the Code-wide standard for severability.

**Subtitle 45. Signs – On or Affecting Public Property**

**§ 45-1. Definitions.**

[(c) *Person.*]

[“Person” means any individual, political candidate, political committee, person, firm, partnership, association, corporation, company, organization, or other entity of any kind.]

**Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-107, for the Code-wide standard definition of “person”.

**Subtitle 59. Weapons**

**§ 59-5. Illegal carrying, etc., of handguns.**

[(f) *Severability.*]

[All provisions of this section are severable. If a court determines that a word, phrase, clause, sentence, paragraph, subsection, or other provision is invalid or that the application of any part of the provision to any person or circumstances is invalid, the remaining provisions and the application of those provisions to other persons or circumstances are not affected by that decision.]

**Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-214, for the Code-wide standard for severability.

**§ 59-11. Definitions.**

[(e) *Minor.*]

[“Minor” means any person under the age of 18.]

**Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-106, for the Code-wide standard definition of “minor”.

**§ 59-22. Switchblade knives – Possession or sale, etc.**

[(a) *“Person” defined.*]

[In this section, “person” means any individual, partnership, firm, association, corporation, limited liability company, or other entity of any kind.]

**Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-107, for the Code-wide standard definition of “person”.

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**§ 59-23. Dangerous knives – Transfer, etc.; Commercial displays.**

(a) *Definitions.*

[(3) *Person.*]

["Person" means any individual, partnership, firm, association, corporation, limited liability company, or other entity of any kind.]

**Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, § 1-107, for the Code-wide standard definition of "person".

**§ 59-24. Mini- and pistol-crossbows.**

(a) *Definitions.*

[(3) *Person.*]

["Person" means an individual, corporation, partnership, business entity, sole proprietorship, or any other public or private entity.]

**Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, § 1-107, for the Code-wide standard definition of "person".

**§ 59-26. Gas- or air-pellet guns.**

(a) *Definitions.*

[(4) "Person".]

["Person" means any individual, partnership, firm, association, corporation, limited liability company, or other entity of any kind.]

**Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, § 1-107, for the Code-wide standard definition of "person".

**Article 22. Retirement Systems**

**Employees' Retirement System**

**§ 13. Limitation of other statutes.**

[(b) *Severability provisions.*]

[If any section or part of any section of this subtitle is declared to be unconstitutional, the remainder of the subtitle shall not thereby be invalidated.]

**Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, § 1-214, for the Code-wide standard for severability.

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1 **Fire and Police Employees' Retirement System**

2 **§ 40. Limitation of other statutes.**

3 [(b) *Severability.*]

4 [If any section or part of any section of this subtitle is declared to be unconstitutional, the  
5 remainder of this subtitle shall not thereby be invalidated.]

6 **Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-214, for the Code-wide standard for  
7 severability.

8 **Article 22A. Retirement Savings Plan**

9 **§ 1-1. Definitions.**

10 [(j) *Includes; including.*]

11 [“Includes” or “including” means by way of illustration and not by way of limitation.]

12 **Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-105, for the Code-wide standard  
13 definition of “includes” and “including”.

14 **[§ 1-2. Rules of construction.]**

15 [(a) *In general.*]

16 [In interpreting and applying this article, the following rules of construction apply.]

17 [(b) *Captions or headings.*]

18 [The captions or headings of the various sections and subsections:]

19 [(1) are for convenience of reference only, intended to summarize the statutory  
20 provisions that follow; and]

21 [(2) are not law and are not to be taken as affecting the meaning or effect of the law.]

22 [(c) *Gender.*]

23 [Words denoting one gender include and apply to the other genders as well.]

24 [(d) *Mandatory, prohibitory, and permissive terms.*]

25 [(1) *Mandatory terms.*]

26 [“Must” and “shall” are each mandatory terms used to express a requirement or to  
27 impose a duty.]



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1 [(2) *Prohibitory terms.*]

2 ["Must not", "may not", and "no ... may" are each mandatory negative terms used to  
3 establish a prohibition.]

4 [(3) *Permissive terms.*]

5 ["May" is permissive.]

6 [(e) *Number.*]

7 [The singular includes the plural and vice versa.]

8 [(f) *References to other laws.*]

9 [Whenever a provision of this article refers to any part of the City Code or to any other  
10 law, the reference applies to any subsequent amendment of the law referred to, unless the  
11 referring provision expressly provides otherwise.]

12 [(g) *Severability.*]

13 [All provisions of this article are severable. If a court determines that a word, phrase,  
14 clause, sentence, paragraph, subsection, section, or other provision is invalid or that the  
15 application of any part of the provision to any person or circumstances is invalid, the  
16 remaining provisions and the application of those provisions to other persons or  
17 circumstances are not affected by that decision.]

18 [(h) *Time computations.*]

19 (1) *Computation of time after an act, event, or default.*

20 [(i) In computing any period of time prescribed by this article or by a rule or  
21 regulation adopted under this article, the day of the act, event, or default after  
22 which the designated period of time begins to run is not included.]

23 [(ii) If the period of time allowed is more than 7 days, intermediate Saturdays,  
24 Sundays, and legal holidays are counted.]

25 [(iii) If the period of time allowed is 7 days or less, intermediate Saturdays, Sundays,  
26 and legal holidays are not counted.]

27 [(iv) The last day of the period so computed is included unless it is a Saturday,  
28 Sunday, or legal holiday, in which event the period runs until the end of the next  
29 day that is not a Saturday, Sunday, or legal holiday.]

30 [(2) *Computation of time before a day, act, or event.*]

31 [(i) In determining the latest day for performing an act that this article or a rule or  
32 regulation adopted under this article requires to be performed a prescribed number  
33 of days before a certain day, act, or event, all days preceding that day, including

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1 intervening Saturdays, Sundays, and legal holidays, are counted in the number of  
2 days so prescribed.]

3 [(ii) The latest day is included in the determination unless it is a Saturday, Sunday, or  
4 legal holiday, in which event the latest day is the first preceding day that is not a  
5 Saturday, Sunday, or legal holiday.]

6 **Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, Subtitles 2 and 3, for the Code-wide standard  
7 rules of interpretation and of time computations.

### 8 Article 23. Sanitation

#### 9 Subtitle 1. Definitions; General Provisions

##### 10 [§ 1-2. Mandatory, prohibitory, and permissive terms.]

11 [(a) *Mandatory terms.*]

12 [“Must” and “shall” are each mandatory terms used to express a requirement or to impose  
13 a duty.]

14 [(b) *Prohibitory terms.*]

15 [“Must not”, “may not”, and “no ... may” are each mandatory negative terms used to  
16 establish a prohibition.]

17 [(c) *Permissive terms.*]

18 [“May” is permissive.]

19 **Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, § 1-104, for the Code-wide standard  
20 definitions of mandatory terms (“must” and “shall”), prohibitory terms (“may not”,  
21 “must not”, and “no ... may”), and permissive terms (“may”).

#### 22 Subtitle 11. Solid Waste Surcharges

##### 23 § 11-1. Definitions.

24 (e) *Person.*

25 [“Person” means:]

26 [(1) an individual;]

27 [(2) a partnership, firm, association, corporation, or other entity of any kind;]

28 [(3) a receiver, trustee, guardian, personal representative, fiduciary, or representative  
29 of any kind; or]

30 [(4) except as otherwise provided, a governmental entity or an instrumentality or unit  
31 of a governmental entity.]

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1 (1) *IN GENERAL.*

2  
3 “PERSON” HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 1-107(A) {“PERSON: IN GENERAL”} OF THE  
4 CITY CODE’S GENERAL PROVISIONS ARTICLE.

5 (2) *INCLUSION OF GOVERNMENTAL ENTITIES.*

6 NOTWITHSTANDING § 1-107(B) {“PERSON: EXCLUSION”} OF THE GENERAL  
7 PROVISIONS ARTICLE, IN THIS SUBTITLE “PERSON” ALSO INCLUDES A GOVERNMENTAL  
8 ENTITY OR AN INSTRUMENTALITY OR UNIT OF A GOVERNMENTAL ENTITY.

9 **Comment:** Revised paragraph (1) incorporates by reference the “general” definition of  
10 “person” found in § 1-107(a) of the City General Provisions Article. Paragraph (2),  
11 however, necessarily departs from GP Art. § 1-107(b)’s exclusion of governmental  
12 entities, instrumentals, or units given the express provision otherwise in current Art. 23,  
13 §11-1(e)(4).

### 14 [§ 11-11. Severability.]

15 [In the event that it is judicially determined that a word, phrase, clause (including  
16 exemptions), sentence, paragraph, section, or part in or of this subtitle or any application  
17 thereof to any person or circumstances is invalid, the remaining provisions and the  
18 application of such provisions to other persons or circumstances shall not be affected thereby,  
19 the Mayor and City Council hereby declaring that they would have ordained the remaining  
20 provisions of this subtitle without the word, phrase, clause (including exemptions), sentence,  
21 paragraph, section, or part of the application thereof so held invalid.]

22 **Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, § 1-214, for the Code-wide standard for  
23 severability.

## 24 Article 24. Water

### 25 § 1-11. Definitions.

26 [(i) *Includes; Including.*]

27 [“Includes” or “including” means by way of illustration and not by way of limitation.]

28 **Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, § 1-105, for the Code-wide standard  
29 definition of “includes” and “including”.

30 [(j) *Person.*]

31 [“Person” means:]

32 [(1) an individual;]

33 [(2) a partnership, firm, association, corporation, limited liability company, or other  
34 entity of any kind; or]

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1 [(3) a receiver, trustee, guardian, personal representative, fiduciary, or representative  
2 of any kind.]

3 **Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, § 1-107, for the Code-wide standard  
4 definition of “person”.

### 5 Article 25. Sewers

#### 6 § 1-1. Definitions.

7 (1) *Person, etc.*

8 (1) *IN GENERAL.*

9 “Person”, “establishment”, “user”, “industrial user” (“IU”), “commercial user”,  
10 “discharger”, or “owner” means [individual, partnership, corporation, fiduciary,  
11 association, or other entity who or which] ANY “PERSON”, AS DEFINED IN § 1-107 OF  
12 THE CITY CODE’S GENERAL PROVISIONS ARTICLE, THAT discharges wastewaters to  
13 the municipal sanitary sewerage system.

14 **Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, § 1-107, for the Code-wide standard  
15 definition of “person”.

16 (2) *INCLUSIONS.*

17 [Whenever] WHEN used in any clause [prescribing and] imposing a penalty, the term  
18 “person”:

19 (I) as applied to [any] A partnership or association, [shall mean] INCLUDES the  
20 partners or members thereof[,]; and

21 (II) as applied to [any] A corporation, [shall include] INCLUDES the officers  
22 thereof.

23 **Comment:** Paragraph (2) is a corrected version of inclusions provided in current Art. 25,  
24 § 1-1(1)(2).

#### 25 [§ 1-8. Severability.]

26 [The invalidity of any section, clause, sentence, or provision of this article shall not affect the  
27 validity of any other part of this article which can be given effect without such invalid part or  
28 parts.]

29 **Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, § 1-214, for the Code-wide standard for  
30 severability.

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**Article 26. Surveys, Streets, and Highways**

**Subtitle 8A. Gating and Greening Alleys**

**[§ 8A-2. Rules of construction.]**

[(a) *In general.*]

[In interpreting and applying this subtitle, the following rules of construction apply.]

[(b) *Captions or headings.*]

[The captions or headings of the various sections and subsections:]

[(1) are for convenience of reference only, intended to summarize the statutory provisions that follow; and]

[(2) are not law and are not to be taken as affecting the meaning or effect of the law.]

[(c) *Gender.*]

[Words denoting one gender include and apply to the other genders as well.]

[(d) *Includes; including.*]

[“Includes” or “including” means by way of illustration and not by way of limitation.]

[(e) *Mandatory, prohibitory, and permissive terms.*]

[(1) *Mandatory terms.*]

[“Must” and “shall” are each mandatory terms used to express a requirement or to impose a duty.]

[(2) *Prohibitory terms.*]

[“Must not”, “may not”, and “no ... may” are each mandatory negative terms used to establish a prohibition.]

[(3) *Permissive terms.*]

[“May” is permissive.]

[(f) *Number.*]

[The singular includes the plural and vice versa.]

[(g) *Time computations.*]

[(1) *Computation of time after an act, event, or default.*]

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1 [(i) In computing any period of time prescribed by this subtitle, the day of the act,  
2 event, or default after which the designated period of time begins to run is not  
3 included.]

4 [(ii) If the period of time allowed is more than 7 days, intermediate Saturdays,  
5 Sundays, and legal holidays are counted.]

6 [(iii) If the period of time allowed is 7 days or less, intermediate Saturdays, Sundays,  
7 and legal holidays are not counted.]

8 [(iv) The last day of the period so computed is included unless it is a Saturday,  
9 Sunday, or legal holiday, in which event the period runs until the end of the  
10 next day that is not a Saturday, Sunday, or legal holiday.]

11 [(2) *Computation of time before a day, act, or event.*]

12 [(i) In determining the latest day for performing an act that is required by this subtitle  
13 to be performed a prescribed number of days before a certain day, act, or event,  
14 all days preceding that day, including intervening Saturdays, Sundays, and legal  
15 holidays, are counted in the number of days so prescribed.]

16 [(ii) The latest day is included in the determination unless it is a Saturday, Sunday, or  
17 legal holiday, in which event the latest day is the first preceding day that is not a  
18 Saturday, Sunday, or legal holiday.]

19 **Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, Subtitles 2 and 3, for the Code-wide standard  
20 rules of interpretation and of time computations.

21 **Subtitle 15. Street Cuts**

22 **§ 15-1. Definitions.**

23 [(f) *Includes; including.*]

24 [“Includes” or “including” means by way of illustration and not by way of limitation.]

25 **Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, § 1-105, for the Code-wide standard  
26 definition of “includes” and “including”.

27 (g) *Person.*

28 [(1) “Person” means:]

29 [(i) an individual;]

30 [(ii) a receiver, trustee, guardian, personal representative, fiduciary, or  
31 representative of any kind; and]

32 [(iii) a partnership, firm, association, corporation, or other entity of any kind.]

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1 [(2) “Person” includes, except as otherwise specifically provided, a governmental entity  
2 or an instrumentality or unit of a governmental entity.]

3 (1) *IN GENERAL.*

4  
5 “PERSON” HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 1-107(A) {“PERSON: IN GENERAL”} OF THE  
6 CITY CODE’S GENERAL PROVISIONS ARTICLE.

7 (2) *INCLUSION OF GOVERNMENTAL ENTITIES.*

8 NOTWITHSTANDING § 1-107(B) {“PERSON: EXCLUSION”} OF THE GENERAL  
9 PROVISIONS ARTICLE, IN THIS SUBTITLE “PERSON” ALSO INCLUDES A GOVERNMENTAL  
10 ENTITY OR AN INSTRUMENTALITY OR UNIT OF A GOVERNMENTAL ENTITY.

11 **Comment:** Revised paragraph (1) incorporates by reference the “general” definition of  
12 “person” found in § 1-107(a) of the City General Provisions Article. Paragraph (2),  
13 however, necessarily departs from GP Art. § 1-107(b)’s exclusion of governmental  
14 entities, instrumentals, or units given the express provision otherwise in current Art. 26,  
15 §15-1(g)(2).

16 **Subtitle 23. Underground Conduit System . . .**

17 **§ 23-1. Definitions.**

18 (e) *Person.*

19 [(1) *In general.*]

20 [“Person” means:]

21 [(i) an individual;]

22 [(ii) a partnership, firm, association, corporation, or other entity of any kind; or]

23 [(iii) a receiver, trustee, guardian, personal representative, fiduciary, or  
24 representative of any kind.]

25 [(2) *Inclusions.*]

26  
27 [“Person” includes, except as used in this subtitle for the imposition of civil or  
28 criminal penalties, a governmental entity or an instrumentality or unit of a  
29 governmental entity.]

30 (1) *IN GENERAL.*

31 “PERSON” HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 1-107(A) {“PERSON: IN GENERAL”} OF THE  
32 CITY CODE’S GENERAL PROVISIONS ARTICLE.

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1 (2) *QUAIFIED INCLUSION OF GOVERNMENTAL ENTITIES.*

2 NOTWITHSTANDING § 1-107(B) {"PERSON: EXCLUSION"} OF THE GENERAL  
3 PROVISIONS ARTICLE, IN THIS SUBTITLE "PERSON" ALSO INCLUDES, EXCEPT AS USED  
4 FOR THE IMPOSITION OF A CIVIL OR CRIMINAL PENALTY, A GOVERNMENTAL ENTITY OR  
5 AN INSTRUMENTALITY OR UNIT OF A GOVERNMENTAL ENTITY.

6 **Comment:** Revised paragraph (1) incorporates by reference the "general" definition of  
7 "person" found in § 1-107(a) of the City General Provisions Article. Paragraph (2),  
8 however, necessarily departs from GP Art. § 1-107(b)'s exclusion of governmental  
9 entities, instrumentals, or units given the express provision otherwise in current Art. 26,  
10 §23-1(e)(2).

11 **Subtitle 40. Complete Streets**

12 **§ 40-1. Definitions.**

13 [(d) *Includes; Including.*]

14 ["Includes" or "including" means by way of illustration and not by way of limitation.]

15 **Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, § 1-105, for the Code-wide standard  
16 definition of "includes" and "including".

17 [(e) *Mandatory, prohibitory, and permissive terms.*]

18 [(1) *Mandatory terms.*]

19 ["Must" and "shall" are each mandatory terms used to express a requirement or to  
20 impose a duty.]

21 [(2) *Prohibitory terms.*]

22 ["May not" and "no ... may" are each mandatory negative terms used to establish a  
23 prohibition.]

24 [(3) *Permissive terms.*]

25 ["May" is permissive.]

26 **Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, § 1-104, for the Code-wide standard  
27 definitions of mandatory terms ("must" and "shall"), prohibitory terms ("may not",  
28 "must not", and "no ... may"), and permissive terms ("may").

29 **Article 27. Stormwater Remediation Fees**

30 **§ 1-1. Definitions.**

31 [(f) *Includes; including.*]

32 ["Includes" or "including" means by way of illustration and not by way of limitation.]



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**Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, § 1-105, for the Code-wide standard definition of “includes” and “including”.

[(g) *Person.*]

[“Person” means:]

[(1) an individual;]

[(2) a partnership, firm, association, corporation, or other entity of any kind;]

[(3) a receiver, trustee, guardian, personal representative, fiduciary, or representative of any kind; and]

[(4) except as otherwise provided in this article or by other applicable law, a governmental entity or an instrumentality or unit of a governmental entity.]

(1) *IN GENERAL.*

“PERSON” HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 1-107(A) {“PERSON: IN GENERAL”} OF THE CITY CODE’S GENERAL PROVISIONS ARTICLE.

(2) *QUALIFIED INCLUSION OF GOVERNMENTAL ENTITIES.*

NOTWITHSTANDING § 1-107(B) {“PERSON: EXCLUSION”} OF THE GENERAL PROVISIONS ARTICLE, IN THIS ARTICLE “PERSON” ALSO INCLUDES, EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED IN THIS ARTICLE OR BY OTHER APPLICABLE LAW, A GOVERNMENTAL ENTITY OR AN INSTRUMENTALITY OR UNIT OF A GOVERNMENTAL ENTITY.

**Comment:** Revised paragraph (1) incorporates by reference the “general” definition of “person” found in § 1-107(a) of the City General Provisions Article. Paragraph (2), however, necessarily departs from GP Art. § 1-107(b)’s exclusion of governmental entities, instrumentals, or units given the express provision otherwise in current Art. 17, § 1-1(g)(4).

**[§ 1-3. Severability.]**

[The invalidity of any section, clause, sentence, or provision of this article does not affect the validity of any other part of this article that can be given effect without the invalid part.]

**Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, § 1-214, for the Code-wide standard for severability.

**Article 28. Taxes**

**Subtitle 8.1. In Rem Foreclosure – Vacant and Abandoned Property**

**§ 8.1-1. Definitions.**

[(d) *Person.*]

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1 ["Person" means:]

2 [(1) an individual;]

3 [(2) a receiver, trustee, guardian, personal representative, fiduciary, or representative  
4 of any kind; or]

5 [(3) a partnership, firm, association, corporation, or other entity of any kind.]

6 **Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, § 1-107, for the Code-wide standard  
7 definition of "person".

8 **Subtitle 10. Credits**

9 **§ 10-19. Urban agricultural property.**

10 (a) *Definitions.*

11 [(2) *Includes; including.*]

12 ["Includes" or "including" means by way of illustration and not by way of limitation.]

13 **Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, § 1-105, for the Code-wide standard  
14 definition of "includes" and "including".

15 **§ 10-30. Food Desert Incentive Areas (Personal Property Tax Credit)**

16 (a) *Definitions.*

17 [(5) *Includes; Including.*]

18 ["Includes" or "including" means by way of illustration and not by way of limitation.]

19 **Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, § 1-105, for the Code-wide standard  
20 definition of "includes" and "including".

21 **Subtitle 20. Beverage Container Tax**

22 **§ 20-1. Definitions.**

23 [(g) *Person.*]

24 [(1) "Person" means:]

25 [(i) an individual;]

26 [(ii) a partnership, firm, association, corporation, or other entity of any kind; or]

27 [(iii) a receiver, trustee, guardian, personal representative, fiduciary, or  
28 representative of any kind.]

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1 [(2) “Person” does not include a governmental entity or an instrumentality or unit of a  
2 governmental entity.]

3 **Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, § 1-107, for the Code-wide standard  
4 definition of “person”.

5 **Subtitle 22. Parking Tax**

6 **§ 22-1. Definitions.**

7 (h) *Person.*

8 [“Person” means:]

9 [(1) an individual;]

10 [(2) a partnership, firm, association, limited liability company, corporation, or  
11 other entity of any kind;]

12 [(3) a receiver, trustee, guardian, personal representative, fiduciary, or  
13 representative of any kind; and]

14 [(4) a governmental entity or an instrumentality or unit of a governmental  
15 entity.]

16 (1) *IN GENERAL.*

17 “PERSON” HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 1-107(A) {“PERSON: IN GENERAL”} OF THE  
18 CITY CODE’S GENERAL PROVISIONS ARTICLE.

19 (2) *INCLUSION OF GOVERNMENTAL ENTITIES.*

20 NOTWITHSTANDING § 1-107(B) {“PERSON: EXCLUSION”} OF THE GENERAL  
21 PROVISIONS ARTICLE, IN THIS SUBTITLE “PERSON” ALSO INCLUDES A GOVERNMENTAL  
22 ENTITY OR AN INSTRUMENTALITY OR UNIT OF A GOVERNMENTAL ENTITY.

23 **Comment:** Revised paragraph (1) incorporates by reference the “general” definition of  
24 “person” found in § 1-107(a) of the City General Provisions Article. Paragraph (2),  
25 however, necessarily departs from GP Art. § 1-107(b)’s exclusion of governmental  
26 entities, instrumentals, or units given the express provision otherwise in this current Art.  
27 28, § 22-1(h)(4).

28 **Subtitle 24. Passenger-for-Hire Services**

29 **§ 24-1. Definitions.**

30 [(e) *Person.*]

31 [(1) *In general.*]

32 [“Person” means:]

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1 [(i) an individual;]

2 [(ii) a partnership, firm, association, limited liability company,  
3 corporation, or other entity of any kind; and]

4 [(iii) a receiver, trustee, guardian, personal representative, fiduciary, or  
5 representative of any kind.]

6 [(2) *Exclusions.*]

7 [“Person” does not include a governmental entity or an instrumentality or unit of a  
8 governmental entity.]

9 **Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-107, for the Code-wide standard  
10 definition of “person”.

11 **Subtitle 25. Public Utilities Taxes**

12 ***Part 1. Telecommunications Tax***

13 **§ 25-1. Definitions.**

14 [(b) *Person.*]

15 [(1) “Person” means:]

16 [(i) an individual;]

17 [(ii) a receiver, trustee, guardian, personal representative, fiduciary, or  
18 representative of any kind; or]

19 [(iii) a partnership, firm, association, corporation, or other entity of any kind.]

20 [(2) “Person” does not include a governmental entity or an instrumentality or unit of a  
21 governmental entity.]

22 **Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-107, for the Code-wide standard  
23 definition of “person”.

24 ***Part 2. Energy Tax***

25 **§ 25-11. Definitions.**

26 [(d) *Person.*]

27 [(1) “Person” means:]

28 [(i) an individual;]

29 [(ii) a receiver, trustee, guardian, personal representative, fiduciary, or  
30 representative of any kind; or]

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1 [(iii) a partnership, firm, association, corporation, or other entity of any kind.]

2 [(2) “Person” does not include a governmental entity or an instrumentality or unit of a  
3 governmental entity.]

4 **Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-107, for the Code-wide standard  
5 definition of “person”.

### 6 **Subtitle 27. Tobacco Tax**

#### 7 **§ 27-1. Definitions.**

8 [(g) *Person.*]

9 [(1) “Person” means:]

10 [(i) an individual;]

11 [(ii) a receiver, trustee, guardian, personal representative, fiduciary, or  
12 representative of any kind; or]

13 [(iii) a partnership, firm, association, corporation, or other entity of any kind.]

14 [(2) “Person” does not include a governmental entity or an instrumentality or unit of a  
15 governmental entity.]

16 **Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-107, for the Code-wide standard  
17 definition of “person”.

### 18 **Subtitle 28. Sales or Use Tax on Controlled Dangerous Substances**

#### 19 **§ 28-1. Definitions.**

20 [(g) *Includes; including.*]

21 [“Include(s)” or “including” means include(s) or including by way of illustration and does  
22 not limit the matter to the specific examples illustrated.]

23 **Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-105, for the Code-wide standard  
24 definition of “includes” and “including”.

25 [(j) *Person.*]

26 [“Person” means a natural person, whether an individual, receiver, trustee, guardian,  
27 personal representative, fiduciary, or representative of any kind, partnership, firm, and a  
28 corporation, association, or other legal entry.]

29 **Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-107, for the Code-wide standard  
30 definition of “person”.

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**Subtitle 29. Outdoor Advertising**

**§ 29-1. Definitions.**

[(e) *Person.*]

[(1) *In general.*]

["Person" means:]

[(i) an individual;]

[(ii) a partnership, firm, association, corporation, or other entity of any kind; and]

[(iii) a receiver, trustee, guardian, personal representative, fiduciary, or representative of any kind.]

[(2) *Exclusions.*]

["Person" does not include, unless otherwise expressly provided, a governmental entity or an instrumentality or unit of a governmental entity.]

**Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, § 1-107, for the Code-wide standard definition of "person".

**[§ 29-12. Severability.]**

[If any part, section, paragraph, clause, sentence, or provision of this subtitle is held invalid for any reason, or inapplicable to any person or entity, the remainder of this subtitle, or other applications of any portion held inapplicable in certain circumstances, will not be affected, and to this end the provisions of this subtitle are declared severable.]

**Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, § 1-214, for the Code-wide standard for severability.

**Subtitle 30. Property Assessed Clean Energy (PACE) Loan Program**

**§ 30-1. Definitions.**

[(k) *Includes; Including.*]

["Includes" or "including" means by way of illustration and not by way of limitation.]

**Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, § 1-105, for the Code-wide standard definition of "includes" and "including".

[(m) *Person.*]

["Person" means:]

[(1) an individual;]

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1 [(2) a partnership, firm, association, corporation, governmental agency, or  
2 other entity of any kind; and]

3 [(3) a receiver, trustee, guardian, personal representative, fiduciary, or  
4 representative of any kind.]

5 **Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-107, for the Code-wide standard  
6 definition of “person”.

7 **Subtitle 32. Checkout Bag Surcharge**

8 **§ 32-1. Definitions.**

9 [(e) *Person.*]

10 [“Person” means:]

11 [(1) an individual;]

12 [(2) a partnership, firm, association, corporation, or other entity of any kind; or]

13 [(3) a receiver, trustee, guardian, personal representative, fiduciary, or  
14 representative of any kind.]

15 **Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-107, for the Code-wide standard  
16 definition of “person”.

17 **Article 31. Transit and Traffic**

18 **Subtitle 1. Definitions; General Provisions**

19 **§ 1-2. Definitions — M to R.**

20 [(g) *Person.*]

21 [“Person” means:]

22 [(1) an individual;]

23 [(2) a partnership, firm, association, corporation, or other entity of any kind; or]

24 [(3) a receiver, trustee, guardian, personal representative, fiduciary, or  
25 representative of any kind.]

26 **Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-107, for the Code-wide standard  
27 definition of “person”.

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1 **§ 1-3. Definitions — S to Z.**

2 (f) *Street.*

3 “Street” means a highway, AS DEFINED IN § 1-1(N) {“DEFINITIONS: HIGHWAY”} OF THIS  
4 SUBTITLE.

5 **Comment:** Amended to avoid confusion with the otherwise standard definition of “street” in  
6 City General Provisions Article § 1-109.

7 **Subtitle 2. General Administration**

8 **[§ 2-12. Severability.]**

9 [In case it is judicially determined that any word, phrase, clause, item, sentence, paragraph,  
10 section, or part in or of this subtitle, or the application thereof to any person or circumstances,  
11 is invalid, the remaining provisions and the application of such provisions to other persons or  
12 circumstances shall not be affected thereby, the Mayor and City Council hereby declaring that  
13 they would have ordained the remaining provisions of this subtitle without the word, phrase,  
14 clause, item, sentence, paragraph, section, or part, or the application thereof, so held invalid.]

15 **Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, § 1-214, for the Code-wide standard for  
16 severability.

17 **Subtitle 10. Residential Permit Parking Program**

18 **§ 10-1. Definitions.**

19 [(g) *Includes; including.*]

20 [“Includes” or “including” means by way of illustration and not by way of limitation.]

21 **Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, § 1-105, for the Code-wide standard  
22 definition of “includes” and “including”.

23 **Subtitle 13. Baltimore City Parking Authority**

24 **§ 13-1. Definitions.**

25 (l) *Person.*

26 [“Person” includes:]

27 [(1) an individual;]

28 [(2) a receiver, trustee, guardian, personal representative, fiduciary, or  
29 representative of any kind;]

30 [(3) a partnership, firm, association, corporation, or other entity of any kind; and]

31 [(4) a governmental entity or an instrumentality or unit of a governmental entity.]



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1 (1) *IN GENERAL.*

2 “PERSON” HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 1-107(A) {“PERSON: IN GENERAL”} OF THE  
3 CITY CODE’S GENERAL PROVISIONS ARTICLE.

4 (2) *INCLUSION OF GOVERNMENTAL ENTITIES.*

5 NOTWITHSTANDING § 1-107(B) {“PERSON: EXCLUSION”} OF THE GENERAL  
6 PROVISIONS ARTICLE, IN THIS SUBTITLE “PERSON” ALSO INCLUDES A GOVERNMENTAL  
7 ENTITY OR AN INSTRUMENTALITY OR UNIT OF A GOVERNMENTAL ENTITY.

8 **Comment:** Revised paragraph (1) incorporates by reference the “general” definition of  
9 “person” found in § 1-107(a) of the City General Provisions Article. Paragraph (2),  
10 however, necessarily departs from GP Art. § 1-107(b)’s exclusion of governmental  
11 entities, instrumentals, or units given the express provision otherwise in current Art. 31,  
12 § 13-1(1)(4).

13 **Subtitle 14. Valet Parking**

14 **§ 14-1. Definitions.**

15 [(j) *Includes; including.*]

16 [“Includes” or “including” means by way of illustration and not by way of limitation.]

17 **Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, § 1-105, for the Code-wide standard  
18 definition of “includes” and “including”.

19 [(1) *Person.*]

20 [(1) *In general.*]

21 [“Person” means:]

22 [(i) an individual;]

23 [(ii) a partnership, firm, association, corporation, or other entity of any kind; or]

24 [(iii) a receiver, trustee, guardian, personal representative, fiduciary, or  
25 representative of any kind.]

26 [(2) *Exclusions.*]

27 [“Person” does not include, unless otherwise expressly provided, a governmental  
28 entity or an instrumentality or unit of a governmental entity.]

29 **Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, § 1-107, for the Code-wide standard  
30 definition of “person”.

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### [§ 14-2. Mandatory, prohibitory, and permissive terms.]

#### [(a) *Mandatory terms.*]

["Must" and "shall" are each mandatory terms used to express a requirement or to impose a duty.]

#### [(b) *Prohibitory terms.*]

["Must not" and "may not" are each mandatory negative terms used to establish a prohibition.]

#### [(c) *Permissive terms.*]

["May" is permissive.]

**Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, § 1-104, for the Code-wide, standard definitions of mandatory terms ("must" and "shall"), prohibitory terms ("may not", "must not", and "no ... may"), and permissive terms ("may").

## Subtitle 22. Towing Services – Accident Towing

### § 22-1. Definitions.

#### (e) *Person.*

[(1) "Person" means any individual, partnership, firm, association, corporation, or fiduciary, or any other entity of any kind.]

[(2) "Person" does not include a governmental entity or an instrumentality or unit of a governmental entity.]

#### (1) *IN GENERAL.*

"PERSON" HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 1-107 OF THE CITY CODE'S GENERAL PROVISIONS ARTICLE.

**Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, § 1-107, for the Code-wide standard definition of "person".

#### (2) *INCLUSIONS.*

[(3) Whenever] WHEN used in ANY CLAUSE imposing a penalty, the term "person":

(i) as applied to [any] A partnership or association, includes its partners or members; and

(ii) as applied to [any] A corporation, limited liability company, or similar entity, includes its officers.

**Comment:** Paragraph (2) is a revised version of inclusions provided in current Art. 31, § 22--1(e)(3).

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### [§ 22-4. Severability.]

[All provisions of this subtitle are severable. If a court determines that a word, phrase, clause, sentence, paragraph, subsection, section, or other provision is invalid or that the application of any part of the provision to any person or circumstances is invalid, the remaining provisions and the application of those provisions to other persons or circumstances are not affected by that decision.]

**Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, § 1-214, for the Code-wide standard for severability.

### Subtitle 31. Clear Streets and Impoundment

#### § 31-1. Definitions.

(d) *Street*.

(1) *IN GENERAL*.

["Street" includes all public ways, streets, lanes, alleys, footways, and public places in the City.]

"STREET" HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 1-109 {"STREET"} OF THE CITY CODE'S GENERAL PROVISIONS ARTICLE.

**Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, § 1-109, for the Code-wide standard definition of "street".

(2) *INCLUSIONS*.

[Specifically, it] "STREET" ALSO includes:

(I) publicly-owned vacant lots; or

(II) public property part of which is vacant.

**Comment:** Paragraph (2) is a revised version of inclusions provided in current Art. 31, § 31--1(d)(2).

### [§ 31-111. Severability.]

[If any sentence, clause, section, or part of this subtitle is for any reason found to be unconstitutional, illegal, or invalid, such finding shall not affect or impair any of the remaining provisions of this subtitle. It is hereby declared to be the intent of the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore that this subtitle would have been adopted had such unconstitutional, illegal, or invalid sentence, clause, section, or part thereof not been included therein.]

**Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, § 1-214, for the Code-wide standard for severability.

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**Subtitle 38. Dockless Vehicles**

**§ 38-1. Definitions.**

[(g) *Person.*]

[(1) *In general.*]

["Person" means:]

[(i) an individual;]

[(ii) a partnership, firm, association, corporation, or other entity of any kind; or]

[(iii) a receiver, trustee, guardian, personal representative, fiduciary, or representative of any kind.]

[(2) *Exclusions.*]

["Person" does not include, unless otherwise expressly provided, a governmental entity or an instrumentality or unit of a governmental entity.]

**Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, § 1-107, for the Code-wide standard definition of "person".

**[§ 38-2. Mandatory, prohibitory, and permissive terms.]**

[(a) *Mandatory terms.*]

["Must" and "shall" are each mandatory terms used to express a requirement or to impose a duty.]

[(b) *Prohibitory terms.*]

["May not" and "no ... may" are each mandatory negative terms used to establish a prohibition.]

[(c) *Permissive terms.*]

["May" is permissive.]

**Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, § 1-104, for the Code-wide, standard definitions of mandatory terms ("must" and "shall"), prohibitory terms ("may not", "must not", and "no ... may"), and permissive terms ("may").

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**Article 32. Zoning**

**Title 1. General Provisions**

***Subtitle 2. Rules of Interpretation***

**§ 1-201. In general.**

In interpreting and applying this Code, the following rules of interpretation apply[.]:

- (1) THOSE CONTAINED IN SUBTITLES 2 AND 3 OF THE CITY CODE’S GENERAL PROVISIONS ARTICLE; AND
- (2) ANY ADDITIONAL RULES CONTAINED IN THIS SUBTITLE

**[§ 1-202. Captions or headings.]**

[The captions or headings of the various sections and subsections:]

- [(1) are for convenience of reference only, intended to summarize the statutory provisions that follow; and]
- [(2) are not law and are not to be taken as affecting the meaning or effect of the law.]

**Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, § 1-208, for the Code-wide application of this standard..

**[§ 1-205. Gender.]**

[Words denoting one gender apply to the other genders as well.]

**Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, § 1-203, for the Code-wide application of this standard.

**[§ 1-206. “Includes” or “including”.]**

[“Includes” or “including” means by way of illustration and not by way of limitation.]

**Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, § 1-105, for the Code-wide application of this definition.

**[§ 1-207. Mandatory, prohibitory, and permissive terms.]**

[(a) *Mandatory terms.*]

[“Must” and “shall” are each mandatory terms used to express a requirement or to impose a duty.]

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1 [(b) *Prohibitory terms.*]

2 ["Must not," "may not", and "no... may" are each mandatory negative terms used to  
3 establish a prohibition.]

4 [(c) *Permissive terms.*]

5 ["May" is permissive.]

6 **Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-105, for the Code-wide iteration of  
7 these standard usages.

8 [**§ 1-208. Number.**]

9 [The singular includes the plural and vice versa.]

10 **Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-206, for the Code-wide iteration of  
11 this standard.

12 [**§ 1-210. References to other laws.**]

13 [Whenever a provision of this Code refers to any part of the City Code or to any other law,  
14 the reference applies to any subsequent amendment of the law referred to, unless the referring  
15 provision expressly provides otherwise.]

16 **Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-212, for the Code-wide iteration of  
17 this standard.

18 [**§ 1-211. Severability.**]

19 [(a) *In general.*]

20 [Except as specified in subsection (b) of this section:]

21 [(1) all provisions of this Code are severable; and]

22 [(2) if a court determines that a word, phrase, clause, sentence, paragraph,  
23 subsection, section, or other provision is invalid or that the application of any  
24 part of the provision to any person or circumstances is invalid, the remaining  
25 provisions and the application of those provisions to other persons or  
26 circumstances are not affected by that decision.]

27 [(b) *Exceptions.*]

28 [Subsection (a) of this section does not apply:]

29 [(1) to the extent that a statute specifically provides otherwise; or]

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1 [(2) if the court finds that the remaining provisions alone are incomplete  
2 and incapable of being executed in accordance with the legislative intent.]

3 **Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, § 1-214, for the Code-wide iteration of  
4 this standard.

### 5 [§ 1-213. Time computations.]

6 [(a) *Computation of time after an act, event, or default.*]

7 [(1) In computing any period of time prescribed by this Code, the day of the act, event,  
8 or default after which the designated period of time begins to run is not included.]

9 [(2) If the period of time allowed is more than 7 days, intermediate Saturdays, Sundays,  
10 and legal holidays are counted.]

11 [(3) If the period of time allowed is 7 days or less, intermediate Saturdays, Sundays,  
12 and legal holidays are not counted.]

13 [(4) The last day of the period so computed is included unless it is a Saturday, Sunday,  
14 or legal holiday, in which event the period runs until the end of the next day that is  
15 not a Saturday, Sunday, or legal holiday.]

16 [(b) *Computation of time before a day, act, or event.*]

17 [(1) In determining the latest day for performing an act that is required by this Code to  
18 be performed a prescribed number of days before a certain day, act, or event, all days  
19 preceding that day, including intervening Saturdays, Sundays, and legal holidays, are  
20 counted in the number of days so prescribed.]

21 [(2) The latest day is included in the determination unless it is a Saturday, Sunday, or  
22 legal holiday, in which event the latest day is the first preceding day that is not a  
23 Saturday, Sunday, or legal holiday.]

24 **Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, Subtitle 3, for the Code-wide iteration of  
25 these standards.

### 26 *Subtitle 3. Definitions*

#### 27 § 1-311. “Parapet” to “Processed metal”.

28 (n) *Person.*

29 [“Person” means:]

30 [(1) an individual;]

31 [(2) a partnership, firm, association, corporation, or other entity of any kind;]

32 [(3) a receiver, trustee, guardian, personal representative, fiduciary, or representative  
33 of any kind; and]

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1 [(4) except as used in Title 19, Subtitle 2 {"Enforcement"} of this Code for the  
2 imposition of civil or criminal penalties, a governmental entity or an  
3 instrumentality or unit of a governmental entity.]

4 (1) *IN GENERAL.*

5 "PERSON" HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 1-107(A) {"PERSON: IN GENERAL"} OF THE  
6 CITY CODE'S GENERAL PROVISIONS ARTICLE.

7 (2) *QUALIFIED INCLUSION OF GOVERNMENTAL ENTITIES.*

8 NOTWITHSTANDING § 1-107(B) {"PERSON: EXCLUSION"} OF THE GENERAL  
9 PROVISIONS ARTICLE, IN THIS SUBTITLE "PERSON" ALSO INCLUDES, EXCEPT AS USED IN  
10 TITLE 19, SUBTITLE 2 {"ENFORCEMENT"} OF THIS CODE FOR THE IMPOSITION OF CIVIL  
11 OR CRIMINAL PENALTIES, A GOVERNMENTAL ENTITY OR AN INSTRUMENTALITY OR  
12 UNIT OF A GOVERNMENTAL ENTITY.

13 **Comment:** Revised paragraph (1) incorporates by reference the "general" definition of  
14 "person" found in § 1-107(a) of the City General Provisions Article. Paragraph (2),  
15 however, necessarily departs from GP Art. § 1-107(b)'s exclusion of governmental  
16 entities, instrumentals, or units given the express provision otherwise in current Art. 32,  
17 § 1-311(n)(4).

18 **§ 1-313. "Roofline" to "Substantial construction".**

19 [(s) *Street.*]

20 ["Street" means any street, boulevard, road, highway, alley, lane, sidewalk, footway, or  
21 other way that is owned by the city or habitually used by the public.]

22 **Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, § 1-109, for the Code-wide standard  
23 definition of "street".

24 **Baltimore City Revised Codes**

25 **Article – Building, Fire, and Related Codes**

26 **Part II. International Building Code**

27 **Chapter 2. Definitions; Rules of [Construction] INTERPRETATION**

28 **Section 201 General**

29 **[201.5 Time computations.** Except as otherwise expressly provided in this Code, periods of  
30 time prescribed by this Code are computed as follows.]

31 **[201.5.1 Computation of time after an act, event, or default.** In computing a period of  
32 time that begins to run after an act, event, or default:]

33 [1. the day of the act, event, or default after which the designated period of  
34 time begins to run is not included,]



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1 [2. if the period of time allowed is more than 7 days, intermediate Saturdays,  
2 Sundays, and legal holidays are counted,]

3 [3. if the period of time allowed is 7 days or less, intermediate Saturdays,  
4 Sundays, and legal holidays are not counted, and]

5 [4. the last day of the period so computed is included unless it is a Saturday,  
6 Sunday, or legal holiday, in which event the period runs until the end of the  
7 next day that is not a Saturday, Sunday, or legal holiday.]

8 **[201.5.2 Computation of time before a day, act, or event.** In determining the latest  
9 day for performing an act that is required by this Code to be performed a prescribed  
10 number of days before a certain day, act, or event:]

11 [1. all days preceding that day, act, or event, including intervening Saturdays,  
12 Sundays, and legal holidays, are counted in the number of days so prescribed, and]

13 [2. the latest day is included in the determination unless it is a Saturday, Sunday,  
14 or legal holiday, in which event the latest day is the first preceding day that is  
15 not a Saturday, Sunday, or legal holiday.]

16 **Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, Subtitle 3, for the Code-wide standard for  
17 computations of time after or before an act, event or default.

18 **Article – General Provisions**

19 **Title 4. Administration Procedure Act – Regulations**

20 **Subtitle 1. Definitions; General Provisions**

21 **§ 4-101. Definitions.**

22 [(e) “Includes”; “including”.]

23 [“Includes” or “including” means by way of illustration and not by way of limitation.]

24 **Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, § 1-105, for the Code-wide standard  
25 definition of “includes” and “including”.

26 **Subtitle 4. Codification**

27 **[§ 4-405. Severability.]**

28 [If a section, paragraph, sentence, clause, phrase, or word of a regulation is declared  
29 unconstitutional or invalid by a court of competent jurisdiction, the unconstitutionality or  
30 invalidity may not affect any of any remaining sections, paragraphs, sentences, clauses,  
31 phrases, or words unless:]

32 [(1) the regulation is subject to a provision that prohibits severability; or]

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1 [(2) the court finds that the remaining valid provisions alone are incomplete and  
2 incapable of being carried out in accordance with the regulation’s purpose.]

3 **Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-214, for the Code-wide standard for  
4 severability.

### Article – Health

#### Title 1. Definitions; General Provisions

##### Subtitle 1. Definitions

###### [§ 1-102. Adult.]

9 [“Adult” means an individual who is 18 years old or older.]

10 **Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-102, for the Code-wide standard  
11 definition of “adult”.

###### [§ 1-103. City Code.]

13 [“City Code” means:]

14 [(1) the 1976/83 Edition of the Baltimore City Code; and]

15 [(2) the Revised Code of Baltimore City.]

16 **Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-104, for the Code-wide standard  
17 definition of “City Code”.

###### [§ 1-106. Includes; including.]

19 [“Includes” or “including” means by way of illustration and not by way of limitation.]

20 **Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-105, for the Code-wide standard  
21 definition of “includes” and “including”.

###### [§ 1-107. Minor.]

23 [“Minor” means an individual under the age of 18.]

24 **Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-106, for the Code-wide standard  
25 definition of “minor”.

###### [§ 1-108. Person.]

27 [(a) *In general.*]

28 [“Person” means:]

29 [(1) an individual;]

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1 [(2) a receiver, trustee, guardian, personal representative, fiduciary, or  
2 representative of any kind; or]

3 [(3) a partnership, firm, association, corporation, or other entity of any kind.]

4 [(b) *Exclusions.*]

5 [“Person” does not include, unless otherwise expressly provided, a governmental entity or  
6 an instrumentality or unit of a governmental entity.]

7 **Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-107, for the Code-wide standard  
8 definition of “person”.

9 **[§ 1-111. Revised Code.]**

10 [“Revised Code” means the unnumbered revised articles of the City Code.]

11 **Comment:** *Cf.* City General Provisions Article, § 1-104, for the definition of “City  
12 Code”.

13 **[§ 1-112. Street.]**

14 [“Street” means any street, boulevard, road, highway, alley, lane, sidewalk, footway, or other  
15 way that is owned by the City or habitually used by the public.]

16 **Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-109, for the Code-wide standard  
17 definition of “street”.

18 ***Subtitle 2. Rules of [Construction] INTERPRETATION***

19 **§ 1-201. In general.**

20 In interpreting and applying this article, the following rules of [construction]  
21 INTERPRETATION apply[.]:

22 (1) THOSE CONTAINED IN SUBTITLES 2 AND 3 OF THE CITY CODE’S GENERAL PROVISIONS  
23 ARTICLE; AND

24 (2) ANY ADDITIONAL RULES CONTAINED IN THIS SUBTITLE.

25 **[§ 1-202. Captions or headings.]**

26 [The captions or headings of the various sections and subsections:]

27 [(1) are for convenience of reference only, intended to summarize the statutory  
28 provisions that follow; and]

29 [(2) are not law and are not to be taken as affecting the meaning or effect of the law.]

30 **Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-208, for the Code-wide application  
31 of this standard.

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### 1    [§ 1-204. Gender.]

2           [Words denoting one gender include and apply to the other genders as well.]

3                   **Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-203, for the Code-wide application  
4                   of this standard..

### 5    [§ 1-206. Mandatory, prohibitory, and permissive terms.]

6           [(a) *Mandatory terms.*]

7                   [“Must” and “shall” are each mandatory terms used to express a requirement or to impose  
8                   a duty.]

9           [(b) *Prohibitory terms.*]

10                   [“Must not”, “may not”, and “no ... may” are each mandatory negative terms used to  
11                   establish a prohibition.]

12           [(c) *Permissive terms.*]

13                   [“May” is permissive.]

14                   **Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-105, for the Code-wide iteration of  
15                   these standard usages.

### 16   [§ 1-207. Number.]

17           [The singular includes the plural and vice versa.]

18                   **Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-206, for the Code-wide iteration of  
19                   this standard.

### 20   [§ 1-208. References to other laws.]

21                   [Whenever a provision of this article refers to any part of the City Code or to any other law,  
22                   the reference applies to any subsequent amendment of the law referred to, unless the referring  
23                   provision expressly provides otherwise.]

24                   **Comment:** *See* City General Provisions Article, § 1-212, for the Code-wide iteration of  
25                   this standard.

### 26   [§ 1-209. Revisor’s Notes.]

27                   [The Revisor’s Notes following the various sections and subsections, including the  
28                   accompanying lists of defined terms:]

29                   [(1) are for convenience of reference only, intended to identify the sources of these  
30                   provisions and highlight changes made to those sources; and]

31                   [(2) are not law and are not to be taken as affecting the meaning or effect of the law.]

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**Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, § 1-209, for the Code-wide iteration of this standard definition of “Editor’s Notes” or “Revisor Notes”.

**[§ 1-210. Severability.]**

*[(a) In general.]*

[Except as provided in subsection (b) of this section:]

[(1) all provisions of this article are severable; and]

[(2) if a court determines that a word, phrase, clause, sentence, paragraph, subsection, section, or other provision is invalid or that the application of any part of the provision to any person or circumstances is invalid, the remaining provisions and the application of those provisions to other persons or circumstances are not affected by that decision.]

*[(b) Exceptions.]*

[Subsection (a) of this section does not apply:]

[(1) to the extent that a statute specifically provides otherwise; or]

[(2) if the court finds that the remaining provisions alone are incomplete and incapable of being executed in accordance with the legislative intent.]

**Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, § 1-214, for the Code-wide iteration of this standard.

**[§ 1-211. Time computations.]**

*[(a) Computation of time after an act, event, or default.]*

[(1) In computing any period of time prescribed by this article, the day of the act, event, or default after which the designated period of time begins to run is not included.]

[(2) If the period of time allowed is more than 7 days, intermediate Saturdays, Sundays, and legal holidays are counted.]

[(3) If the period of time allowed is 7 days or less, intermediate Saturdays, Sundays, and legal holidays are not counted.]

[(4) The last day of the period so computed is included unless it is a Saturday, Sunday, or legal holiday, in which event the period runs until the end of the next day that is not a Saturday, Sunday, or legal holiday.]

*[(b) Computation of time before a day, act, or event.]*

[(1) In determining the latest day for performing an act that is required by this article to be performed a prescribed number of days before a certain day, act, or event, all

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1 days preceding that day, including intervening Saturdays, Sundays, and legal  
2 holidays, are counted in the number of days so prescribed.]

3 [(2) The latest day is included in the determination unless it is a Saturday, Sunday, or  
4 legal holiday, in which event the latest day is the first preceding day that is not a  
5 Saturday, Sunday, or legal holiday.]

6 **Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, Subtitle 3, for the Code-wide iteration of  
7 these standards.

### 8 Title 6. Food Service Facilities

#### 9 § 6-101. Definitions.

10 (g) *Person.*

11 (1) *IN GENERAL.*

12 “PERSON” HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 1-107(A) {“PERSON: IN GENERAL”} OF  
13 THE CITY CODE’S GENERAL PROVISIONS ARTICLE.

14 (2) *QUALIFIED INCLUSION OF GOVERNMENTAL ENTITIES.*

15 [“Person”] NOTWITHSTANDING § 1-107(B) {“PERSON: EXCLUSION”} OF THE  
16 GENERAL PROVISIONS ARTICLE, IN THIS TITLE “PERSON” ALSO includes, except  
17 as used in § 6-802 {“Penalties”} of this title, a governmental entity or an  
18 instrumentality or unit of a governmental entity.

19 **Comment:** New paragraph (1) incorporates by reference the “general” definition of  
20 “person” found in § 1-107(a) of the City General Provisions Article. Paragraph (2),  
21 however, necessarily departs from GP Art. § 1-107(b)’s unqualified exclusion of  
22 governmental entities, instrumentals, or units given the express provision otherwise  
23 in current Health Article, § 6-101(g).

### 24 Title 7. Waste Control

#### 25 Subtitle 4. Landfills

#### 26 § 7-401. Definitions.

27 (c) *Person.*

28 (1) *IN GENERAL.*

29 “PERSON” HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 1-107(A) {“PERSON: IN GENERAL”} OF  
30 THE CITY CODE’S GENERAL PROVISIONS ARTICLE.

31 (2) *QUALIFIED INCLUSION OF GOVERNMENTAL ENTITIES.*

32 [“Person”] NOTWITHSTANDING § 1-107(B) {“PERSON: EXCLUSION”} OF THE  
33 GENERAL PROVISIONS ARTICLE, IN THIS SUBTITLE “PERSON” ALSO includes,

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1 except as used in § 7-419 {"Penalties"} of this subtitle, a governmental entity  
2 or an instrumentality or unit of a governmental entity.

3 **Comment:** New paragraph (1) incorporates by reference the "general" definition of  
4 "person" found in § 1-107(a) of the City General Provisions Article. Paragraph (2),  
5 however, necessarily departs from GP Art. § 1-107(b)'s unqualified exclusion of  
6 governmental entities, instrumentals, or units given the express provision otherwise  
7 in current Health Article, § 7-401(c).

### 8 Title 8. Air Pollution

#### 9 Subtitle 1. Permitted Emissions

##### 10 Part II. Commercial Solid Waste Incinerator

#### 11 § 8-111. Definitions.

12 [(e) "Person".]

13 ["Person" means:]

14 [(1) an individual;]

15 [(2) a partnership, firm, association, corporation, or other entity of any kind;]

16 [(3) a receiver, trustee, guardian, personal representative, fiduciary, or  
17 representative of any kind.]

18 **Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, § 1-107, for the standard definition of  
19 "person".

#### 20 [§ 8-126. Severability.]

21 [All provisions of this Part II are severable. If a court determines that a word, phrase, clause,  
22 sentence, paragraph, subsection, section, or other provision is invalid or that the application  
23 of any part of the provision to any person or circumstances is invalid, the remaining  
24 provisions and the application of those provisions to other persons or circumstances are not  
25 affected by that decision.]

26 **Comment:** See City General Provisions Article, § 1-214, for the Code-wide iteration of  
27 this standard.

### 28 Title 9. Noise Regulation

#### 29 Subtitle 2. Basic Sound Level Standards

#### 30 § 9-201. Definitions.

31 (c) *Person*.

32 (1) *IN GENERAL*.

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1 “PERSON” HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 1-107(A) {“PERSON: IN GENERAL”} OF  
2 THE CITY CODE’S GENERAL PROVISIONS ARTICLE.

3 (2) *QUALIFIED INCLUSION OF GOVERNMENTAL ENTITIES.*

4 [“Person”] NOTWITHSTANDING § 1-107(B) {“PERSON: EXCLUSION”} OF THE  
5 GENERAL PROVISIONS ARTICLE, IN THIS SUBTITLE “PERSON” ALSO includes,  
6 except as used in § 9-218 {“Penalties”} of this subtitle, a governmental entity  
7 or an instrumentality or unit of a governmental entity.

8 **Comment:** New paragraph (1) incorporates by reference the “general” definition of  
9 “person” found in § 1-107(a) of the City General Provisions Article. Paragraph (2),  
10 however, necessarily departs from GP Art. § 1-107(b)’s unqualified exclusion of  
11 governmental entities, instrumentals, or units given the express provision otherwise  
12 in current Health Article, § 9-201(c).

13 **Title 11. Swimming Pools**

14 **Subtitle 3. Public Swimming Pools**

15 **§ 11-301. Definitions.**

16 (b) *Person.*

17 (1) *IN GENERAL.*

18 “PERSON” HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 1-107(A) {“PERSON: IN GENERAL”} OF  
19 THE CITY CODE’S GENERAL PROVISIONS ARTICLE.

20 (2) *QUALIFIED INCLUSION OF GOVERNMENTAL ENTITIES.*

21 [“Person”] NOTWITHSTANDING § 1-107(B) {“PERSON: EXCLUSION”} OF THE  
22 GENERAL PROVISIONS ARTICLE, IN THIS SUBTITLE “PERSON” ALSO includes,  
23 except as used in § 11-318 {“Penalties”} of this [title] SUBTITLE, a  
24 governmental entity or an instrumentality or unit of a governmental entity.

25 **Comment:** New paragraph (1) incorporates by reference the “general” definition of  
26 “person” found in § 1-107(a) of the City General Provisions Article. Paragraph (2),  
27 however, necessarily departs from GP Art. § 1-107(b)’s unqualified exclusion of  
28 governmental entities, instrumentals, or units given the express provision otherwise  
29 in current Health Article, § 11-301(b).

30 **Title 12. Tobacco Products and Smoking Devices**

31 **Subtitle 9. Nicotine Replacement Therapy Products**

32 **§ 12-901. Definitions.**

33 (c) *Person.*

34 [(1) *In general.*]



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1 ["Person" means:]

2 [(i) an individual;]

3 [(ii) a partnership, firm, association, corporation, or other entity of any kind; and]

4 [(iii) a receiver, trustee, guardian, personal representative, fiduciary, or  
5 representative of any kind.]

6 (1) *IN GENERAL.*

7 "PERSON" HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 1-107(A) {"PERSON: IN GENERAL"} OF  
8 THE CITY CODE'S GENERAL PROVISIONS ARTICLE.

9 (2) *QUALIFIED INCLUSION OF GOVERNMENTAL ENTITIES.*

10 ["Person"] NOTWITHSTANDING § 1-107(B) {"PERSON: EXCLUSION"} OF THE  
11 GENERAL PROVISIONS ARTICLE, IN THIS SUBTITLE "PERSON" ALSO includes,  
12 except as used in § 12-908 {"Civil Penalties: \$100"} of this subtitle, a  
13 governmental entity or an instrumentality or unit of a governmental entity.

14 **Comment:** New paragraph (1) incorporates by reference the "general" definition of  
15 "person" found in § 1-107(a) of the City General Provisions Article. Paragraph (2),  
16 however, necessarily departs from GP Art. § 1-107(b)'s unqualified exclusion of  
17 governmental entities, instrumentals, or units given the express provision otherwise  
18 in current Health Article, § 12-901(c).

### 19 Title 19. Pesticides

#### 20 Subtitle 1. DEFINITIONS; General Provisions

#### 21 § 19-101. Definitions.

22 (g) *Person.*

23 ["Person" means:]

24 [(1) an individual;]

25 [(2) a receiver, trustee, guardian, personal representative, fiduciary, or  
26 representative of any kind;]

27 [(3) a partnership, firm, association, corporation, or other entity of any kind; or]

28 [(4) a governmental entity or an instrumentality or unit of a governmental entity.]

29 (1) *IN GENERAL.*

30 "PERSON" HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 1-107(A) {"PERSON: IN GENERAL"} OF  
31 THE CITY CODE'S GENERAL PROVISIONS ARTICLE.

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1           (2) *INCLUSION OF GOVERNMENTAL ENTITIES.*

2           NOTWITHSTANDING § 1-107(B) {"PERSON: EXCLUSION"} OF THE GENERAL  
3           PROVISIONS ARTICLE, IN THIS SUBTITLE "PERSON" ALSO INCLUDES A  
4           GOVERNMENTAL ENTITY OR AN INSTRUMENTALITY OR UNIT OF A GOVERNMENTAL  
5           ENTITY.

6           **Comment:** Revised paragraph (1) incorporates by reference the "general" definition of  
7           "person" found in § 1-107(a) of the City General Provisions Article. Paragraph (2),  
8           however, necessarily departs from GP Art. § 1-107(b)'s exclusion of governmental  
9           entities, instrumentals, or units given the express provision otherwise in current Art. 31,  
10          § 13-1(g)(4).

11          **SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ORDAINED,** That, if a section, subsection, paragraph,  
12          subparagraph, tabulated item or subitem, or other statutory unit is added to or repealed from the  
13          City Code by this Ordinance, the Department of Legislative Reference, in codifying this  
14          Ordinance, is authorized to renumber or reletter related statutory units as appropriate to reflect  
15          the added or repealed unit and is further authorized to conform cross-references to the  
16          renumbered or relettered statutory units.

17          **SECTION 3. AND BE IT FURTHER ORDAINED,** That this Ordinance takes effect on the date it  
18          is enacted.

**Council Bill 21-0124**

Certified as duly passed this 22 day of February, 2022



\_\_\_\_\_  
President, Baltimore City Council

Certified as duly delivered to His Honor, the Mayor,

this 22 day of February, 2022



\_\_\_\_\_  
Chief Clerk

Approved this 30th day of March, 2022



\_\_\_\_\_  
Mayor, Baltimore City

Approved for Form and Legal Sufficiency

This 28th Day of February, 2022.

*Elena R DiPietro*

\_\_\_\_\_  
Chief Solicitor