# CITY OF BALTIMORE ORDINANCE Council Bill 22-0204

Introduced by: President Mosby, Middleton Introduced and read first time: March 21, 2022

Assigned to: Economic and Community Development Committee

Committee Report: Favorable, with amendments

Council action: Adopted

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Read second time: March 13, 2023

#### AN ORDINANCE CONCERNING

**Vacant Structures – 3-1-1 Complaint Fines** 

|             | •  |  |  |
|-------------|--|--|--|
| 2<br>3<br>4 | FOR the purpose of establishing a fee structure for repeated substantiated 3-1-1 service requests; providing for a special effective date; and generally relating to fining the owner of a vacant structure for repeated service requests. |  |  |
| 5           | By adding  |  |  |
| 6           | Article 13 - Housing and Urban Development   |  |  |
| 7           | Section(s) 4A-1 though 4A-4 to be under the new subtitle designation,  |  |  |
| 8           | "Subtitle 4A. Service Request Fines"   |  |  |
| 9           | Baltimore City Code  |  |  |
| 10          | (Edition 2000)   |  |  |
| 11          | SECTION 1. BE IT ORDAINED BY THE MAYOR AND CITY COUNCIL OF BALTIMORE, That the   |  |  |
| 12          | Laws of Baltimore City read as follows:  |  |  |
| 13          | Baltimore City Code  |  |  |
| 14          | Article 13. Housings and Urban Development   |  |  |
| 15          | SUBTITLE 4A. SERVICE REQUEST FINES   |  |  |
| 16          | § 4A-1. Definitions.   |  |  |
| 17          | (A) IN GENERAL.  |  |  |
| 18          | IN THIS SUBTITLE, THE FOLLOWING TERMS HAVE THE MEANINGS INDICATED.   |  |  |
| 19          | (B) CODE ENFORCEMENT OFFICER.  |  |  |
| 20          | "CODE ENFORCEMENT OFFICER" MEANS:  |  |  |
| 21          | (1) A BALTIMORE CITY POLICE OFFICER:   |  |  |

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS indicate matter added to existing law.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.

Underlining indicates matter added to the bill by amendment.

Strike out indicates matter stricken from the bill by amendment or deleted from existing law by amendment.

| 1 2            | (2) A SPECIAL ENFORCEMENT OFFICER APPOINTED UNDER CITY CODE ARTICLE 19, SUBTITLE 17 {"SPECIAL ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS"}; OR   |
|----------------|--|
| 3              | (3) ANY CITY EMPLOYEE WHO:   |
| 4<br>5         | (I) IS IN A POSITION OF TRUST, AS DEFINED BY THE BALTIMORE CITY ADMINISTRATIVE MANUAL AM 20-4 ("POSITIONS OF TRUST"); AND  |
| 6<br>7         | (II) HAS BEEN AUTHORIZED BY THE HEAD OF THE EMPLOYEE'S AGENCY TO ISSUE ENVIRONMENTAL CITATIONS.  |
| 8              | (C) DIRECTOR.  |
| 9<br>10        | "DIRECTOR" MEANS THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF THE ENVIRONMENTAL CONTROL BOARD OF BALTIMORE CITY.  |
| 11             | (D) SERVICE REQUEST.   |
| 12<br>13       | "Service request" means a complaint submitted to Baltimore City's 3–1–1 system about the condition or state of a property.   |
| 14             | (E) SUBSTANTIATED SERVICE REQUEST.   |
| 15<br>16       | "SUBSTANTIATED SERVICE REQUEST" MEANS A SERVICE REQUEST THAT A CITY AGENCY HAS INVESTIGATED AND DETERMINED TO BE A VALID COMPLAINT.                                  |
| 17             | ( <del>F) VACANT STRUCTURE.</del>  |
| 18             | (1) IN GENERAL.  |
| 19<br>20<br>21 | "VACANT STRUCTURE" MEANS ANY STRUCTURE THAT IS SUBJECT TO AN UNABATED VIOLATION NOTICE ISSUED UNDER § 116 {"UNSAFE STRUCTURES"} OF THE BALTIMORE CITY BUILDING CODE. |
| 22             | (2) EXCLUSIONS.  |
| 23<br>24       | "VACANT STRUCTURE" DOES NOT INCLUDE AN ACCESSORY STRUCTURE THAT IS NOT INTENDED FOR OCCUPANCY, SUCH AS A:  |
| 25             | (I) GARAGE;  |
| 26             | (II) SHED; OR  |
| 27             | (III) STORAGE BUILDING.  |

#### § 4A-2. FEE SCHEDULE.

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AFTER A CITY AGENCY RESPONDS TO A SUBSTANTIATED SERVICE REQUEST AT A VACANTSTRUCTURE FOR THE 2<sup>ND</sup> TIME IN A 12-MONTH PERIOD, A FEE SHALL BE IMPOSED AND AN
NVOICE SHALL BE SENT TO THE OWNER OF THE STRUCTURE FOR EACH SERVICE REQUEST
RESPONSE, BASED UPON THE FOLLOWING FEE SCHEDULE:

| SERVICE REQUEST RESPONSE | FEES               |
|--------------------------|--------------------|
| <del>1</del> 57          | =                  |
| 2™                       | <del>\$100</del>   |
| 3 <sup>RD</sup>          | <del>\$200</del>   |
| 4 <sup>##</sup>          | <del>\$300</del>   |
| <del>5™</del>            | <del>\$500</del>   |
| 6™                       | <del>\$750</del>   |
| 7***                     | <del>\$1,000</del> |
| 87711                    | <del>\$1,500</del> |
| 9***                     | \$2000             |
| 10™                      | <del>\$2,500</del> |

#### § 4A-3. LATE FEE.

THE DIRECTOR MAY ASSESS A LATE FEE OF UP TO \$50 FOR ANY UNPAID FEE CHARGED UNDER
THIS SUBTITLE AND SEND AN INVOICE TO THE OWNER OF THE STRUCTURE:

- (1) 30 DAYS OR MORE AFTER THE ISSUANCE OF THE INVOICE DESCRIBED IN § 4A-2 OF THIS SUBTITLE THAT THE FEE HAS BEEN IMPOSED; OR
- 22 (2) IF A TIMELY APPEAL HAS BEEN MADE, 30 DAYS OR MORE AFTER THE FINAL DECISION IN THAT APPEAL.

#### §4A-4. PENALTY.

25 IF THE FEE OR LATE FEE ASSESSED UNDER THIS SUBTITLE IS NOT PAID WITHIN 10 BUSINESS
26 DAYS OF THE ISSUANCE OF THE INVOICE DESCRIBED IN § 4A-3 OF THIS SUBTITLE, THE
27 DIRECTOR MAY REVOKE THE VACANT STRUCTURE'S REGISTRATION UNDER SUBTITLE 4
28 {"REGISTRATION OF NON-OWNER-OCCUPIED DWELLINGS, ROOMING HOUSES, AND VACANT
29 STRUCTURES"}.

| 1  | § 4A-4. EXEMPTIONS.  |
|----|--|
| 2  | A VACANT STRUCTURE IS EXEMPT FROM THE FEES ESTABLISHED UNDER THIS SUBTITLE IF THE          |
| 3  | VACANT STRUCTURE IS OWNED BY A GOVERNMENTAL ENTITY OR AN INSTRUMENTALITY OR                |
| 4  | UNIT OF A GOVERNMENTAL ENTITY.   |
| 5  | FOR the purpose of adding certain fines for vacant buildings that are unsecured, have high |
| 6  | grass and weeds, have roof damage, or have received a subsequent citation in the previous  |
| 7  | 12 months; and generally relating to fining the owner of a vacant structure for specified  |
| 8  | violations of the Building, Fire, and Related Codes.                                       |
| 9  | By amending  |
| 0  | Article - Building, Fire, and Related Codes  |
| 1  | Section 2-103 (IBC § 116.4.3)  |
| 12 | Baltimore City Code  |
| 13 | (Edition 2000)   |
| 14 | BY adding  |
| 15 | Article - Building, Fire, and Related Codes  |
| 16 | Section 2-103 (IBC § 123.8.4)  |
| 17 | Baltimore City Code  |
| 18 | (Edition 2000)   |
| 19 | By repealing and reordaining, with amendments  |
| 20 | Article 1 - Mayor, City Council, and Municipal Agencies                                    |
| 21 | $\underline{\text{Section 40-14(e)(5c)}}$  |
| 22 | Baltimore City Code  |
| 23 | (Edition 2000)   |
| 24 | SECTION 1. BE IT ORDAINED BY THE MAYOR AND CITY COUNCIL OF BALTIMORE, That the             |
| 25 | Laws of Baltimore City read as follows:  |
| 26 | <b>Baltimore City Code</b>   |
| 27 | Article - Building, Fire, and Related Codes  |
| 28 | Part II. International Building Code   |
| 29 | § 2-103. City Modifications.   |
| 30 | The additions, deletions, amendments, and other modifications adopted by the City          |
| 31 | are as follows:  |
| 32 | <u>Chapter 1</u>   |
| 33 | Scope and Administration   |
| 34 | 116.4.3 Required safeguarding. Every vacant structure must be cleaned, closed, and         |
| 35 | safeguarded as follows:  |

| 1 2                                    | <u>1.</u>                         | Before the structure is closed and secured, all litter, trash, and other debris must be removed from the premises.  |
|--|-----------------------------------|---|
| 3<br>4<br>5<br>6<br>7                  | <u>2.</u>                         | All windows, doors, and other openings must be closed, securely locked, and, if readily accessible, boarded up with substantial material, including masonry, approved by the Building Official. The Building Official may require windows facing streets to be boarded with lexan, vinyl, or similar material, protected by security grills, or both.   |
| 8                                      | <u>3.</u>                         | As long as the structure remains unrehabilitated:   |
| 9                                      |                                   | a. it must be kept boarded,   |
| 10                                     |                                   | b. the premises must be conspicuously posted against trespass, [and]  |
| 11                                     |                                   | c. the premises must be kept free of occupants, litter, trash, debris, high grass, and weeds at all times[.], and   |
| 13<br>14                               |                                   | D. THE STRUCTURE'S ROOF AND FLASHING MUST BE SOUND, TIGHT, AND WITHOUT DEFECTS THAT ADMIT RAIN.   |
| 15<br>16<br>17                         | <u>4.</u>                         | Boarding, posting, and cleaning, however, do not relieve the owner of responsibility to demolish or to repair and maintain the property in conformity with this Code.   |
| 18<br>19                               | <u>5.</u>                         | The Building Official may post a sign to inform the public that the structure is a vacant structure and to provide additional information about the structure's status.   |
| 20<br>21                               | <u>6.</u>                         | The structure may not be reoccupied until the Building Official has issued an occupancy permit.   |
| 22<br>23<br>24<br>25<br>26<br>27<br>28 | STRUC<br>STRUC<br>CITATI<br>BUILD | 4 Subsequent Citation - Unsafe Structure. If the owner of a ture subject to a violation notice issued under § 116 {"Unsafe tures"} of this Code fails to abate a citation and is issued a subsequent ion for the same cause within 12 months of the first citation, the bing Official may charge an additional fine using the structure described y Code Article 1 § 40-14(e)(5c) {"Violations to which this subtitle iss."}. |
| 29                                     |                                   | Article 1. Mayor, City Council, and Municipal Agencies  |
| 30                                     |                                   | Subtitle 40. Environmental Control Board  |
| 31                                     | § 40-14. Viol                     | lations to which this subtitle applies.   |
| 32                                     | (e) <i>Provis</i>                 | ions and penalties enumerated.  |

| 1  | (5c) Building, Fire and Related Codes Article –    |              |
|----|--|--------------|
| 2  | Building Code                                      |              |
| 3  | <u></u>  |              |
| 4  | § 123.8. Failure to comply with notice or citation |              |
| 5  | Unsafe structures {§ 116}                          | \$1,000      |
| 6  | VACANT BUILDING UNSECURED {§ 116.3}                | \$1,000      |
| 7  | VACANT BUILDING WITH HIGH GRASS AND WEEDS          |              |
| 8  | {\{\} 116.4.3(3)(C)\}                              | \$1,000      |
| 9  | VACANT BUILDING WITH ROOF DAMAGE                   |              |
| 10 | {\{\} 116.4.3(3)(D)\}                              | \$1,000      |
| 11 | Condemnation proceedings {§ 120}                   | \$500        |
| 12 | All other notices (excluding citations)            | <u>\$250</u> |
| 13 | SUBSEQUENT CITATION - UNSAFE STRUCTURE -           |              |
| 14 | ADDITIONAL FINE - SUBSEQUENT OFFENSE WITHIN        |              |
| 15 | 12 MONTHS {§ 123.8.4}                              | \$1,000      |
| 16 | <u></u>  |              |
|    |  |              |

**SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ORDAINED**, That this Ordinance takes effect on the 90<sup>th</sup> day after the date it is enacted.

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| Certified as duly passed this 27 day of March                                   | , 20 <u>22</u> _                  |
|---|-----------------------------------|
|   | President, Baltimore City Council |
| Certified as duly delivered to His Honor, the Mayor, this27_ day ofMarch, 2022_ |                                   |
|   | Chief Clerk                       |
| Approved this 6th day of April , 20 23  |                                   |
|   | Mayor, Baltimore City             |
|   |                                   |
| Approved for Form and Legal Sufficiency<br>This 29th day of March, 2023.        |                                   |
| Elena R SiPietro Chief Solicitor  |                                   |