CITY OF BALTIMORE ORDINANCE Council Bill 23-0353

Introduced by: President Mosby and Councilmember Burnett

Introduced and read first time: February 6, 2023

Assigned to: Economic and Community Development Committee

Committee Report: Favorable with Amendments

Council action: Adopted

1

Read second time: May 1, 2023

AN ORDINANCE CONCERNING

Community Reinvestment and Reparations Commission

2 3	FOR the purpose of creating the Community Reinvestment and Reparations Commission to distribute determine the use of certain funds in accordance with State law; establishing the			
4	purpose and duties of the Commission; providing for the composition of the Commission; requiring certain reports; defining certain terms; requiring certain individuals file certain			
5				
6	financial disclosures; and generally relating to the Community Reinvestment and Reparations			
7	Commission.			
8	By adding			
9	Article 1 - Mayor, City Council, and Municipal Agencies			
10	Sections 59-1 to 59-8, to be under the new subtitle designation			
11	"Subtitle 59. Community Reinvestment and Reparations Commission"			
12	Baltimore City Code			
13	(Edition 2000)			
14	By adding			
15	Article 8 - Ethics			
16	Section 7-8(6a)			
17	Baltimore City Code			
18	(Edition 2000)			
19	SECTION 1. BE IT ORDAINED BY THE MAYOR AND CITY COUNCIL OF BALTIMORE, That the			
20	Laws of Baltimore City read as follows:			
21	Baltimore City Code			
22	Article 1. Mayor, City Council, and Municipal Agencies			
23	SUBTITLE 59. COMMUNITY REINVESTMENT AND REPARATIONS COMMISSION			

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS indicate matter added to existing law.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.

Underlining indicates matter added to the bill by amendment.

Strike out indicates matter stricken from the bill by amendment or deleted from existing law by amendment.

1	§ 59-1. DEFINITIONS.
2	(A) IN GENERAL.
3	IN THIS SUBTITLE, THE FOLLOWING TERMS HAVE THE MEANINGS INDICATED.
4	(B) AREA MEDIAN INCOME.
5 6 7	"AREA MEDIAN INCOME" MEANS THE MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME FOR AN AREA ADJUSTED FOR HOUSEHOLD SIZE, AS PUBLISHED AND ANNUALLY UPDATED BY THE UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT.
8	(C) CANNABIS.
9 10	"Cannabis" has the meaning stated in \S 5-101 {"Definitions"} of the State Criminal Law Article.
11	(D) COMMISSION.
12 13	"COMMISSION" MEANS THE COMMUNITY REINVESTMENT AND REPARATIONS COMMISSION.
14	(E) COMMUNITY-BASED ORGANIZATION.
15 16 17 18	"COMMUNITY-BASED ORGANIZATION" MEANS A PUBLIC OR PRIVATE ORGANIZATION THAT IS REPRESENTATIVE OF A COMMUNITY OR SIGNIFICANT SEGMENTS OF A COMMUNITY, AND PROVIDES EDUCATIONAL, HEALTH, OR SOCIAL SERVICES TO INDIVIDUALS IN THE COMMUNITY.
19	(F) DEMONSTRATED KNOWLEDGE.
20 21	"DEMONSTRATED KNOWLEDGE" MEANS AN INDIVIDUAL WHO HAS DISPLAYED COMPETENCY WITH A SUBJECT, AS DEMONSTRATED BY:
22	(1) PUBLISHING WRITTEN MATERIAL
23	(2) DELIVERING PROGRAMMATIC OFFERINGS TO THE PUBLIC; OR
24	(3) CREATING AND PROVIDING TO THE PUBLIC EDUCATIONAL MATERIALS.
25	(G) DIRECT.
26 27 28	"Direct" means to carry out the organizing, energizing, and supervising of funds disbursed to the City pursuant to § 13-4601 {"Community Reinvestment and Repair Fund"} of the State Health-General Article.
29	(H) (G) FUND.
30	"FUND" MEANS THE STATE COMMUNITY INVESTMENT AND REPAIR FUND.

1	(I) (H) LOW-INCOME COMMUNITY.
2 3	"Low-income community" means a community where the average household income is less than 80% of the Area Median Income.
4	(J) (I) STRUCTURAL RACISM.
5 6 7	"STRUCTURAL RACISM" MEANS A POLICY OR SET OF POLICIES THAT WIDEN THE SOCIAL AND POLITICAL DISADVANTAGES WITHIN SOCIETY FOR MEMBERS OF 1 OR MORE MINORITY GROUPS.
8	(K) (J) WHITE SUPREMACY.
9 10	"WHITE SUPREMACY" MEANS THE BELIEF, THEORY, OR DOCTRINE THAT WHITE PEOPLE ARE SUPERIOR TO THOSE OF OTHER RACES AND THUS SHOULD DOMINATE THEM.
1	§ 59-2. COMMISSION CREATED; PURPOSE; DUTIES.
12	(A) ESTABLISHED.
13 14	There is a Community Reinvestment and Reparations Commission, as established by State Health - General Article § 13-4601(a)(6).
15	(B) PURPOSE.
16 17 18 19	THE PURPOSE OF THE COMMISSION IS TO DISTRIBUTE DETERMINE THE USE OF THE FUNDS DISBURSED TO BALTIMORE CITY FROM THE STATE COMMUNITY REINVESTMENT AND REPAIR FUND, DIRECT THE EXPENDITURES APPROPRIATED FOR THOSE USES, AND SUBMIT ANY REPORTS REQUIRED IN ACCORDANCE WITH TITLE 13, SUBTITLE 46 {"COMMUNITY REINVESTMENT AND REPAIR FUND"} OF THE STATE HEALTH - GENERAL ARTICLE.
21	(C) DUTIES.
22 23 24	IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PROVISIONS OF TITLE 13, SUBTITLE 46 {"COMMUNITY REINVESTMENT AND REPAIR FUND"} OF THE STATE HEALTH - GENERAL ARTICLE, THE MEMBERS OF THE COMMISSION SHALL:
25 26 27	(1) ESTABLISH THE PURPOSES FOR WHICH MONEY FROM THE FUND MAY BE USED <u>IN</u> ACCORDANCE WITH TITLE 13, SUBTITLE 46 {"COMMUNITY REINVESTMENT AND REPAIR FUND"} OF THE STATE HEALTH - GENERAL ARTICLE;
28 29 30 31	(2) ALLOCATE DIRECT THE EXPENDITURES APPROPRIATED FOR SUPPLEMENTAL FUNDING TO COMMUNITY-BASED ORGANIZATIONS FOR SERVICES AND PROGRAMS INTENDED TO BENEFIT LOW-INCOME COMMUNITIES IN ACCORDANCE WITH STATE LAW;

1	(3) ALLOCATE SUPPLEMENTAL FUNDING TO COMMUNITY-BASED ORGANIZATIONS FOR		
2	SERVICES AND PROGRAMS INTENDED TO ADDRESS THE EFFECTS OF THE		
3	DISPROPORTIONATE ENFORCEMENT OF THE CANNABIS PROHIBITION BEFORE JULY		
4	1, 2022 IN DIRECTING EXPENDITURES AS EMPOWERED UNDER PARAGRAPH 2 OF		
5	THIS SUBSECTION, PRIORITIZE COMMUNITY-BASED ORGANIZATIONS THAT HAVE		
6	BEEN HISTORICALLY UNDERFUNDED; AND		
7	(4) PREPARE AND PUBLISH THE BIANNUAL REPORT REQUIRED BY STATE LAW.		
8	(4) MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE MAYOR AND CITY COUNCIL REGARDING		
9	REPAIRING THE DAMAGE DONE TO COMMUNITIES DETERMINED BY THE OFFICE OF		
10	THE ATTORNEY GENERAL TO HAVE BEEN THE MOST IMPACTED BY		
11	DISPROPORTIONATE ENFORCEMENT OF THE CANNABIS PROHIBITION IN BALTIMORE		
12	CITY BEFORE JULY 1, 2022; AND		
13	(5) MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE MAYOR AND CITY COUNCIL REGARDING		
14	REPAIRING THE DAMAGE DONE BY STRUCTURALLY RACIST AND WHITE		
15	SUPREMACIST POLICIES TO RACIAL AND ETHNIC MINORITY COMMUNITIES IN		
16	BALTIMORE CITY.		
17			
18	(D) USE OF FUNDS.		
19	THE COMMISSION SHALL DISTRIBUTE FUNDS IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PROVISIONS OF		
20	§ 13-4601(A)(6) OF THE STATE HEALTH—GENERAL ARTICLE.		
21	§ 59-3. MEMBERS.		
22	(A) IN GENERAL.		
23	(1) THE COMMISSION COMPRISES IS COMPRISED OF 17 MEMBERS.		
24	(2) OF THESE:		
25 26	(I) 16 MEMBERS ARE APPOINTED BY THE MAYOR IN ACCORDANCE WITH ARTICLE IV, § 6 OF THE BALTIMORE CITY CHARTER; AND		
27 28	(II) 1 MEMBER SHALL BE THE BALTIMORE CITY COMPTROLLER OR THE COMPTROLLER'S DESIGNEE, SERVING AS AN EX OFFICIO MEMBER.		
29	(B) APPOINTED MEMBERS: QUALIFICATIONS.		
30	OF THE 16 MEMBERS APPOINTED BY THE MAYOR:		
31	(1) 1 MEMBER MUST BE APPOINTED FROM EACH OF THE 14 COUNCIL DISTRICTS;		
32	(2) AT LEAST 1 MEMBER MUST BE A SERVICE PROVIDER FOR INCARCERATED PERSONS		
33	OR PERSONS WITH A CRIMINAL RECORD; AND		
34 35	(3) AT LEAST 1 MEMBER MUST BE A REPRESENTATIVE FROM A COMMUNITY-BASED ORGANIZATION THAT WORKS WITH LOW-INCOME COMMUNITIES.		

1	(C) CITY COUNCIL CANDIDATES.
2 3 4	(1) EACH MEMBER OF THE CITY COUNCIL AND THE CITY COUNCIL PRESIDENT SHALL PROPOSE 1 CANDIDATE TO THE MAYOR FOR THE MAYOR'S CONSIDERATION FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE COMMISSION.
5 6 7	(2) THE MAYOR SHALL CONSIDER THE CANDIDATES PROPOSED BY THE CITY COUNCIL FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE BOARD AND MAY NOMINATE THE CANDIDATES AT THE MAYOR'S DISCRETION IN ACCORDANCE WITH CITY CHARTER ARTICLE IV, § 6.
8 9 10	(3) IF THE MAYOR REJECTS A CANDIDATE PROPOSED BY THE CITY COUNCIL, THE MAYOR MUST PROVIDE A WRITTEN RESPONSE TO THE CITY COUNCIL JUSTIFYING WHY THE MAYOR REJECTED THE CANDIDATE.
11	(C) APPOINTED MEMBERS; OTHER REQUIREMENTS.
12	(D) (1) GENERAL KNOWLEDGE.
13 14 15 16	AN INDIVIDUAL WHO IS INTERESTED IN BECOMING AN APPOINTED MEMBER OF THE COMMISSION MUST SUBMIT AN APPLICATION DESCRIBING THE INDIVIDUAL'S APPOINTED TO THE COMMISSION MUST HAVE A DEMONSTRATED KNOWLEDGE OF 1 OR MORE OF THE FOLLOWING:
17 18 19	(1) (1) THE HISTORY OF THE RESISTANCE OF PEOPLE OF AFRICAN DESCENT TO WHITE SUPREMACY, ENSLAVEMENT, JIM CROW LAWS, AND OTHER EXAMPLES OF RACIAL VIOLENCE AND DISCRIMINATION;
20 21	(2) (II) THE HISTORY OF THE RESISTANCE OF RACIAL, ETHNIC, AND OTHER MINORITY GROUPS AGAINST DISCRIMINATION, VIOLENCE, AND INEQUALITY;
22 23	(3) (III) THE NEEDS OF INDIVIDUALS RETURNING TO THE COMMUNITY AFTER INCARCERATION;
24 25 26	(4) (IV) THE IMPACT OF THE DISPROPORTIONATE ENFORCEMENT OF DRUG LAWS ON THE QUALITY OF LIFE EXPERIENCE BY RACIAL AND ETHNIC MINORITIES, ESPECIALLY PEOPLE OF AFRICAN DESCENT, INCLUDING SPECIALIZATION IN:
27	(I) (A) THE DISRUPTION OF FAMILIES;
28	(II) (B) EXPOSURE TO THE PRISON SYSTEM;
29 30	(III) (C) TRAUMA EXPERIENCED AS A RESULT OF COMMUNITY AND POLICE VIOLENCE; OR
31 32	$\overline{\text{(IV)}}$ Another similar factor contributing to quality of life; and
33 34 35	(5) (V) METHODS FOR DELIVERING COMMUNITY INVESTMENT THAT EMPOWER MARGINALIZED PEOPLE TO HAVE A VOICE IN THE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES.

1	(2) APPLICATION.
2 3	THE APPLICATION OF A PROSPECTIVE MEMBER MUST BE IN THE FORM REQUIRED BY THE MAYOR.
4	§ 59-4. TERMS; CHAIR; REMOVAL.
5	(A) TERMS OF APPOINTED MEMBERS.
6 7	(1) EACH MEMBER OF THE COMMISSION SERVES A 4-YEAR TERM, CONCURRENT WITH THE MAYOR'S TERM OF OFFICE.
8	(2) AN APPOINTED MEMBER OF THE COMMISSION MAY NOT SERVE MORE THAN 2 CONSECUTIVE FULL TERMS.
10 11	(3) A MEMBER OF THE COMMISSION APPOINTED TO FILL A VACANCY SERVES THE REST OF THE UNEXPIRED TERM.
12	(4) A MEMBER OF THE COMMITTEE CONTINUES IN OFFICE UNTIL THE MEMBER'S SUCCESSOR IS APPOINTED AND QUALIFIED.
14	(B) COMMISSION CHAIR.
15 16	ONE MEMBER OF THE COMMISSION SHALL BE ELECTED AS CHAIR BY MAJORITY VOTE OF THE MEMBERS OF THE COMMISSION.
17	(C) REMOVAL.
18 19	THE COMMISSION, WITH THE APPROVAL OF $^{3}\!\!/_{4}$ OF ITS MEMBERS, MAY REMOVE A MEMBER FOR NEGLECT OF DUTY OR MISCONDUCT IN OFFICE.
20	§ 59-5. Compensation; expenses; staff.
21 22 23 24	EACH MEMBER OF THE COMMISSION SHALL BE COMPENSATED AS PROVIDED IN THE ORDINANCE OF ESTIMATES AND EACH MEMBER MAY BE REIMBURSED FOR NECESSARY AND PROPER EXPENSES INCURRED IN THE PERFORMANCE OF THE MEMBER'S DUTIES.
25	(A) <u>Compensation.</u>
26 27	EACH MEMBER OF THE COMMISSION SHALL BE COMPENSATED AS PROVIDED FOR IN THE ORDINANCE OF ESTIMATES.
28	(B) EXPENSES.
29 30	EACH MEMBER MAY BE REIMBURSED FOR NECESSARY AND PROPER EXPENSES INCURRED IN THE PERFORMANCE OF THE MEMBER'S DUTIES.

1	(C) STAFF.
2 3 4	THE COMMISSION SHALL HAVE SUCH STAFF AS PROVIDED FOR IN THE ORDINANCE OF ESTIMATES TO ASSIST THE COMMISSION IN FULFILLING ITS DUTIES AS PROVIDED FOR UNDER § 59-2 {"COMMISSION CREATED; PURPOSE; DUTIES"} OF THIS SUBTITLE.
5	§ 59-6. MEETINGS.
6	(A) IN GENERAL.
7 8	THE COMMISSION MUST MEET AT THE CALL OF THE CHAIR AS FREQUENTLY AS REQUIRE TO PERFORM ITS DUTIES, BUT NOT LESS THAN 1 TIME EACH QUARTER OF THE YEAR.
9	(B) QUORUM.
10	A SIMPLE MAJORITY OF THE MEMBERS OF THE COMMISSION SHALL SERVE AS QUORUM.
11	(C) VOTING.
12 13	AN AFFIRMATIVE VOTE BY THE MAJORITY OF A QUORUM IS NEEDED FOR ANY OFFICIAL ACTION.
14	§ 59-7. BIANNUAL REPORT.
15	(A) IN GENERAL.
16 17 18	Beginning in 2024, on or before December 1 and every 2 years thereafter, the Commission shall create and publish the report required by \S 13-4601(b)(2)(i of the State Health - General Article.
19	(B) RECIPIENTS.
20	THE COMMISSION SHALL SUBMIT THE REPORT TO THE FOLLOWING RECIPIENTS:
21	(1) THE MAYOR;
22	(2) THE CITY COUNCIL;
23	(3) THE GOVERNOR;
24	(4) THE STATE BUDGET AND TAXATION COMMITTEE;
25	(5) THE STATE SENATE FINANCE COMMITTEE;
26	(6) THE STATE HOUSE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE;
27	(7) THE STATE HOUSE HEALTH AND GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS COMMITTEE; AND
28	(8) ANY OTHER ENTITY REQUIRED BY STATE LAW.

1	(C) CONTENTS.	
2	THE REPORT REQUIRED BY THIS SECTION SHALL INCLUDE:	
3 4 5 6 7	(1) RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE MAYOR AND CITY COUNCIL REGARDING REPAIRING THE DAMAGE DONE TO COMMUNITIES DETERMINED BY THE OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL TO HAVE BEEN THE MOST IMPACTED BY DISPROPORTIONATE ENFORCEMENT OF THE CANNABIS PROHIBITION IN BALTIMORE CITY BEFORE JULY 1, 2022; AND	
8 9 10	(2) RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE MAYOR AND CITY COUNCIL REGARDING REPAIRING THE DAMAGE DONE TO RACIAL AND ETHNIC MINORITY COMMUNITIES IN BALTIMORE CITY BY STRUCTURALLY RACIST AND WHITE SUPREMACIST POLICIES.	
11	§ 59-8. RULES AND REGULATIONS.	
12 13 14	SUBJECT TO TITLE 4 {"ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEDURE ACT – REGULATIONS"} OF THE CITY GENERAL PROVISIONS ARTICLE, THE COMMISSION MAY ADOPT RULES AND REGULATIONS TO CARRY OUT THE PROVISIONS OF THIS SUBTITLE.	
15	Article 8. Ethics	
16	Subtitle 7. Financial Disclosure	
17	Part II. Who Must File	
18	§ 7-8. Persons required to file – Agency officials and staff.	
19 20 21	The following officials and employees must file the financial disclosure statements required by this subtitle:	
22	(6A) COMMUNITY REINVESTMENT AND REPARATIONS COMMISSION.	
23	(I) MEMBERS OF COMMISSION.	
24	(II) ALL NON-CLERICAL EMPLOYEES.	
25 26 27 28	SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ORDAINED , That, prior to the first allocation of funds by the Commission, Commission's first recommendations for the allocation of funds, the City Council shall convene 1 or more hearings to allow residents of Baltimore to testify as to the effect of the prohibition of cannabis on themselves, their families, and their communities.	
29 30	SECTION 3. AND BE IT FURTHER ORDAINED , That prior to January 1, 2024, the Commission shall submit an annual report to the Mayor and City Council regarding:	
31	(1) the convening of the Commission;	
32	(2) the activities of the Commission;	

1	(3) the funding priorities identified by the Commission;
2	(4) the policy recommendations developed by the Commission; and
3 4	(5) the proposed amount of compensation for members of the Commission, as determined by the Department of Human Resources.
5	SECTION 4. AND BE IT FURTHER ORDAINED , That this Ordinance takes effect on the 30 th day
6	after the date it is enacted.

Certified as duly passed this	day of	, 20
		President, Baltimore City Council
Certified as duly delivered to Hi	•	
		Chief Clerk
Approved this day of	, 20	
		Mayor, Baltimore City