## CITY OF BALTIMORE

STEPHANIE RAWLINGS-BLAKE, Mayor



## DEPARTMENT OF LAW

GEORGE A. NILSON, City Solicitor 101 City Hall Baltimore, Maryland 21202

October 12, 2016

The Honorable President and Members of the Baltimore City Council Attn: Executive Secretary Room 409, City Hall 100 N. Holliday Street Baltimore, Maryland 21202



Re: City Council Bill 16-0752 – Rezoning – 900 Fleet Street

Dear President and City Council Members:

The Law Department has reviewed City Council Bill 16-0752 for form and legal sufficiency. The bill would change the zoning for 900 Fleet Street from the M-2-2 Zoning District to the B-2-4 Zoning District.

The City Council has no power to rezone this property if the Council has denied an application for the rezoning this property within the last twelve months from the date of the application. Md. Code, Land Use, §10-304(b)(3). Assuming this is not the case, the City Council may permit the rezoning if it finds facts that are sufficient to show either a mistake in the existing zoning classification or a substantial change in the character of the neighborhood. Md. Code, Land Use, §10-304(b)(2).

In evaluating whether the proposed rezoning meets this standard, the City Council is required to make findings of fact on the following matters: (1) population changes; (2) the availability of public facilities; (3) the present and future transportation patterns; (4) the compatibility with existing and proposed development; (5) the recommendations of the Planning Commission and the Board of Municipal Zoning Appeal; and (6) the relation of the proposed amendment to the City's plan. Md. Code, Land Use, §10-304(b)(1). The recommendations of the Planning Commission and the Board of Municipal Zoning Appeal must be based on certain considerations outlined in the City Code. See Baltimore City Zoning Code ("ZC"), §16-305.

The Law Department notes that the Report of the Planning Commission ("Report") provides findings of fact that would support this rezoning. If the City Council, after its investigation of the facts, agrees with the Report or finds other facts to support the rezoning, the legal requirements for granting the rezoning would be met.

Certain procedural requirements apply to this bill beyond those listed above because a change in the zoning classification of a property is deemed a "legislative authorization." ZC



§§16-101(c)(1); 16-101(d). Specifically, special notice requirements apply to the bill's introduction, including posting of the property for 30 days within one week of the notice of introduction. See ZC §16-203. The bill must be referred to certain City agencies, which are obligated to review the bill in a specified manner. See ZC §§16-301, 16-302 & 16-305. Additional public notice and hearing requirements apply to the bill, including advertising the time, place and subject of the hearing in a paper of general circulation at least 15 days before the hearing and posting each property conspicuously with this same information. See Md. Code, Land Use, §10-303; ZC § 16-402. Finally, certain limitations on the City Council's ability to amend the bill apply, including a Third Reading hold-over before final passage by the Council. See ZC §§16-403, 16-404.

If the City Council agrees with the facts contained in the Report or finds similar supporting facts during its investigation, the Law Department will approve the bill for form and legal sufficiency, assuming all the procedural requirements, noted above, have been met.

Very truly yours,

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Chief Solicitor

cc: David Ralph, Acting City Solicitor

Angela C. Gibson, Mayor's Legislative Liaison

Elena DiPietro, Chief Solicitor, General Counsel Division

Victor Tervala, Chief Solicitor Jennifer Landis, Chief Solicitor