

**CITY OF BALTIMORE  
COUNCIL BILL 19-0128R  
(Resolution)**

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Introduced by: Councilmembers Henry, Scott, Dorsey, Cohen, Sneed, Burnett, President Young,  
Councilmembers Reisinger, Stokes, Bullock  
Introduced and adopted: January 14, 2019

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**A COUNCIL RESOLUTION CONCERNING**

**Request for State Action – Ranked Choice Voting or Open Primaries**

FOR the purpose of calling on the General Assembly to pass and the Governor to sign HB26,  
which authorizes Baltimore City to adopt either a ranked choice or open primary election  
voting system, to ensure inclusive and democratic elections for City officials.

**Recitals**

Baltimore, unlike most major cities, selects party candidates for the general election through  
partisan primaries. Since Baltimore voters are overwhelmingly registered Democrats and no  
non-Democrat has been elected to a major City office for decades, this effectively means that the  
preferences of Baltimore's thousands of non-Democratic voters have no impact on the selection  
of our elected officials.

Equally troubling, the fact that a primary candidate can secure the nomination and the party's  
sole spot on the general election ballot, with a plurality of votes rather than an outright majority,  
means that in a crowded field of candidates the party nomination can easily go to someone who a  
majority of primary voters actually voted against. Under these circumstances, we could find  
ourselves in a city of well over half a million being governed by people who were the first choice  
of only a few thousand residents – a profoundly anti-democratic result.

Ranked choice voting and open primaries encourage candidates to make more voter contact  
than the traditional style of voting. Aiming to reach as many voters as possible, instead of  
catering towards a certain demographic, elects more diverse representation. Furthermore,  
candidates are less likely to negatively campaign because they are still working to rank  
somewhere on the voters' ballots. Creating a system that incentivizes civility over cynicism is an  
essential to move democracy forward.

Many other communities – including more than 80% of the United States' 50 largest cities  
with elected mayors – avoid these issues by either having ranked choice voting or an open  
primary system. Under these systems, all qualified candidates for office, regardless of party  
affiliation, run in one primary election open to all voters. To be elected, a candidate must then  
secure a majority of votes in either the primary or a subsequent general election between the top  
2 vote getters to be elected. Adopting either of these approaches ensures that all voters have a  
say in who will govern them and prevents a candidate from being elected without genuine  
support from a majority of voters.

Baltimore would be well served to adopt a more democratic and inclusive approach,  
particularly at a time when so many Baltimoreans are questioning whether or not our government

EXPLANATION: Underlining indicates matter added by amendment.  
~~Strike out~~ indicates matter deleted by amendment.

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1 truly represents them and can be responsive to their needs. However, much like the effort to  
2 align our municipal and national election cycles, this is a change that would need alterations to  
3 State law to enact. HB26 is a bill that has been introduced in this General Assembly session that  
4 would accomplish these goals and authorize the Mayor and City Council to adopt a fairer and  
5 more equitable system of voting.

6 **NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED BY THE CITY COUNCIL OF BALTIMORE,** That the City  
7 Council calls on the General Assembly to pass and the Governor to sign HB26, which authorizes  
8 the Baltimore City to adopt either a ranked choice or open primary election voting system, to  
9 ensure inclusive and democratic elections for City officials.

10 **AND BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED,** That a copy of this Resolution be sent to the Governor, the  
11 Honorable Chairs and Members of the Baltimore City House and Senate Delegations to the  
12 Maryland General Assembly, the President of the Maryland Senate, the Maryland House  
13 Speaker, the Mayor, and the Mayor's Legislative Liaison to the City Council.