CITY OF BALTIMORE ORDINANCE 21.014 Council Bill 21-0021

Introduced by: Councilmember Stokes, President Mosby, Councilmembers Middleton, Ramos, Bullock, Cohen, Glover, Torrence
Introduced and read first time: January 11, 2021
Assigned to: Economic and Community Development Committee

Committee Report: Favorable

Council action:

Read second time: March 22, 2021

AN ORDINANCE CONCERNING

1	Late Fees for Past Due Rent			
2 3 4 5 6	FOR the purpose of requiring a lease to have a provision regarding a 10-day grace period; and requiring a lease to have provisions regarding the amount of money landlords may charge for late fees, when landlords may charge tenants receiving public assistance for late fees, late fees as a condition precedent to the tenant's right to redeem, and the types of fees landlords may recover; and prohibiting this section from altering other remedies available to a landlord.			
7	BY adding			
8	Article 13 - Housing and Urban Renewal			
9	Sections 7-3(a-2)			
11	Baltimore City Ćode (Edition 2000)			
12	SECTION 1. BE IT ORDAINED BY THE MAYOR AND CITY COUNCIL OF BALTIMORE, That the			
13	Laws of Baltimore City read as follows:			
14	Baltimore City Code			
15	Article 13. Housing and Urban Renewal			
16	Subtitle 7. Residential Lease Requirements			
17 18	§ 7-3. Information required.			
19	(A-2) LATE FEES.			
20	(1) "GOVERNMENT BENEFIT" DEFINED.			

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS indicate matter added to existing law.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.

<u>Underlining</u> indicates matter added to the bill by amendment.

<u>Strike out</u> indicates matter stricken from the bill by amendment or deleted from existing law by amendment.

1		IN THIS SUBSECTION, "GOVERNMENT BENEFIT" MEANS:
2 3		(I) TEMPORARY CASH ASSISTANCE OR OTHER ASSISTANCE DESCRIBED IN TITLE 5 OF THE STATE HUMAN SERVICES ARTICLE;
4		(II) SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME;
5		(III) SOCIAL SECURITY DISABILITY INCOME;
6		(IV) UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BENEFITS;
7		(V) VETERAN'S ADMINISTRATION BENEFITS;
8		(VI) SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS; OR
9 -		(VII) ASSISTANCE FROM ANY OTHER SIMILAR FEDERAL, STATE, OR CITY GOVERNMENT BENEFITS PROGRAM.
11	(2	SCOPE OF SUBSECTION.
12 13		THIS SUBSECTION DOES NOT APPLY TO LEASES FOR PUBLIC HOUSING ADMINISTERED BY THE HOUSING AUTHORITY OF BALTIMORE CITY.
14	<u>(3</u>) (1) IN GENERAL.
15 16 17		A RESIDENTIAL LEASE SHALL INCLUDE A PROVISION THAT THE LANDLORD MAY NOT APPLY LATE FEES TO THE RENT UNTIL THE TENANT IS MORE THAN 10 DAYS PAST DUE WITH THE RENT.
18	<u>(4</u>) (2) ADDITIONAL LATE FEE PROVISIONS.
19		IN ADDITION, A RESIDENTIAL LEASE SHALL INCLUDE A PROVISION THAT:
20 21 22 23 24		(I)—THE LANDLORD MAY CHARGE A LATE FEE OF NOT MORE THAN 1% OF THE TOTAL MONTHLY RENTAL PAYMENT PER DAY FOR EACH DAY THE TENANT IS LATE, COMMENCING WITH THE 11 ^{5H} DAY OF THE PERIOD FOR WHICH RENT IS DUE, NOT TO EXCEED A TOTAL OF 5% OF THE TOTAL MONTHLY RENTAL PAYMENT;
25 26 27		(II) THE LANDLORD MAY CHARGE THE LATE FEE COMMENCING ON THE 11 th DAY AFTER THE DAY A PUBLIC ASSISTANCE CHECK WAS ACTUALLY MAILED OR AN ELECTRONIC FUNDS TRANSFER WAS MADE IF THE TENANT:
28 29 30		(A) RECEIVES PUBLIC ASSISTANCE UNDER THE FOOD SUPPLEMENT PROGRAM, WOMEN, INFANTS, AND CHILDREN PROGRAM, OR THE SUPPLEMENTAL NUTRITION ASSISTANCE PROGRAM; AND
31 32 33		(B) HAS NOT RECEIVED THE PUBLIC ASSISTANCE CHECK OR ELECTRONIC FUND TRANSFER ON OR BEFORE THE DATE THE RENT IS DUE, IF THE TENANT:

1	1. INFORMS THE LANDLORD, IN WRITING, THAT THE PUBLIC
2	ASSISTANCE CHECK WAS MAILED OR THE ELECTRONIC FUNDS
3	TRANSFER WAS MADE LATER THAN THE DAY ON WHICH THE
4	RENT WAS DUE; AND
5	2. THE TENANT PROVIDES REASONABLE, SATISFACTORY EVIDENCE
6	TO ESTABLISH THAT THE PUBLIC ASSISTANCE CHECK WAS
7	MAILED OR THE ELECTRONIC FUNDS TRANSFER WAS MADE
8	LATER THAN THE DAY UPON WHICH THE RENT WAS DUE;
9	(III) IN THE CASE OF LEASES REQUIRING WEEKLY RENTAL INSTALLMENTS, THE
10	LANDLORD MAY CHARGE A \$3 PENALTY FOR THE LATE PAYMENT OF RENT BUT
11	MAY NOT CHARGE MORE THAN A TOTAL OF PENALTIES EXCEEDING \$12 PER
12	MONTH;
13	(IV) THE LANDLORD MAY NOT DEMAND THE PAYMENT OF ANY FEES OR OTHER
14	CHARGES, EXCEPT RENT, COURT FILING FEES, AND COURT-AWARDED COSTS, AS
15	A CONDITION PRECEDENT TO ALLOWING THE TENANT TO EXERCISE THE
16	TENANT'S RIGHT TO REDEEM THE LEASED DWELLING UNIT AS PROVIDED FOR BY
17	THE STATE REAL PROPERTY ARTICLE;
18	(V) IF THE TENANT HAS HAD 3 JUDGMENTS FOR POSSESSION IN FAVOR OF THE
19	LANDLORD FOR RENT DUE IN THE 12 MONTHS PRIOR TO WHEN THE TENANT
20	EXERCISED THE TENANT'S RIGHT TO REDEEM THE LEASED DWELLING UNIT, THE
21	LANDLORD MAY DEMAND THE PAYMENT OF FEES AND CHARGES BEYOND RENT.
22	COURT-FILING FEES, AND COURT-AWARDED COSTS AS A CONDITION PRECEDENT
23	TO ALLOWING THE TENANT TO EXERCISE THE TENANT'S RIGHT TO REDEEM THE
24	LEASED DWELLING UNIT AS PROVIDED FOR BY THE STATE REAL PROPERTY
25	ARTICLE;
26	(YII) A LANDI OPD MAY RECOVED ONLY THYOGO COCKES
27	(VI) A LANDLORD MAY RECOVER ONLY THOSE COSTS AND FILING FEES ACTUALLY INCURRED;
28	(VII) IF REQUESTED IN WRITING, A LANDLORD SHALL PROVIDE A TENANT WITH A
29	WRITTEN STATEMENT OF CHARGES ACTUALLY INCURRED, TO INCLUDE THE
30	DISTRICT COURT CASE NUMBER AND A COPY OF THE COMPLAINT FORM; AND
31	(VIII) A REQUEST BY A TENANT FOR A WRITTEN STATEMENT OF CHARGES
32	ACTUALLY INCURRED MUST BE MADE WITHIN 30 DAYS OF THE COSTS BEING
33	ASSESSED AND MAY NOT COVER ANY OTHER REQUEST FOR FILING COSTS
34	ASSESSED IN OVER 180 DAYS.
35	(3) OTHER REMEDIES NOT PRECLUDED.
6	NOTHING IN THIS SECTION MAY BE CONSTRUED TO ALTER A LANDLORD'S REMEDIES TO
17	RECOVER DAMAGES FROM A TENANT ARISING FROM BREACH OF A LEASE OR ANY
8	OTHER RELEVANT PROVISION OF LAW.
9	IN ADDITION, A RESIDENTIAL LEASE THAT INCLUDES A PROVISION PERMITTING A
0	LANDLORD TO APPLY A PENALTY FOR THE LATE PAYMENT OF RENT MUST INCLUDE A
	A STATE OF THE PART OF THE PAR

1	PROVISION THAT PROHIBITS A LANDLORD FROM APPLYING A PENALTY FEE FOR LATE
2	PAYMENT OF RENT UNTIL:
3	(I) THE TENANT'S PAYMENT OF THE RENT IS MORE THAN 10 DAYS LATE; OR
4	(II) THE TENANT HAS RECEIVED THE TENANT'S REGULARLY SCHEDULED
5	GOVERNMENT BENEFIT DISBURSEMENT IF THE TENANT HAS PREVIOUSLY
6	PROVIDED THE LANDLORD WITH WRITTEN NOTICE THAT SHOWS THE DAY OF
7	THE MONTH THE GOVERNMENT BENEFIT IS NORMALLY ISSUED OR MAILED IS
8	LATER THAN THE DAY ON WHICH THE RENT IS DUE.
9 10 11	SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ORDAINED, That the catchlines contained in this Ordinance are not law and may not be considered to have been enacted as a part of this or any prior Ordinance.
12 13 14	SECTION 3. AND BE IT FURTHER ORDAINED, That this Ordinance shall only apply prospectively to new leases and shall have no retroactive effect on leases entered into prior to the effective date of this Ordinance.
15 16	SECTION 4. AND BE IT FURTHER ORDAINED, That this Ordinance takes effect on the 30 th day after the date it is enacted.

Certified as duly passed this 22 day of March	, 20_21
	- Common of the
	President, Baltimore City Council
Certified as duly delivered to His Honor, the Mayor,	
this <u>22</u> day of <u>March</u> , 20 <u>21</u>	
	Chief Clerk
Approved this day of Majoh, 202	
	Mayor, Baltimore City

Approved for form and legal sufficiency This 24th Day of March, 2021.

Elena Oinetro Chief Solicitor