



Legislation Details (With Text)

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**Type:** City Council Resolution    **Status:** Adopted  
**File created:** 7/12/2010    **In control:** Public Safety Committee  
**On agenda:**    **Final action:** 12/9/2010  
**Enactment date:**    **Enactment #:**

**Title:** Investigative Hearing - Dismissal of Rape Cases

FOR the purpose of directing representatives from the Baltimore City Police Department, the Office of the State’s Attorney for Baltimore City, and the Mayor’s Office of Criminal Justice to appear before the Council to explain the reasons why an abnormally high percentage of rape complaints in Baltimore are dismissed as unfounded and to discuss what changes must be made to ensure that rape allegations are investigated properly and respectfully.

**Sponsors:** President Young, Warren Branch, James B. Kraft, Bill Henry, Sharon Green Middleton, Belinda Conaway, Helen L. Holton, Agnes Welch, Mary Pat Clarke, Edward Reisinger, Robert Curran, Carl Stokes, William H. Cole, IV

**Indexes:** Rape Cases, Resolution

**Code sections:**

**Attachments:** 1. 10-0217R - 1st Reader.pdf, 2. States Attorney - 10-0217R.pdf, 3. Police - 10-0217R.pdf, 4. Criminal Justice - 10-0217R.pdf, 5. 10-0217R - Adopted.pdf

Date	Ver.	Action By	Action	Result
12/9/2010	0	Public Safety Committee	Recommended Favorably	
12/9/2010	0	City Council	Adopted	
8/9/2010	0	Public Safety and Health Committee	Scheduled for a Public Hearing	
7/15/2010	0	The City Council	Referred for a Report	
7/15/2010	0	The City Council	Referred for a Report	
7/15/2010	0	The City Council	Referred for a Report	
7/12/2010	0	City Council	Assigned	
7/12/2010	0	Public Safety and Health Committee	Scheduled for a Public Hearing	
7/12/2010	0	City Council	Introduced	

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INTRODUCTORY\*

CITY OF BALTIMORE  
COUNCIL BILL        R  
(Resolution)

Introduced by: President Young

A RESOLUTION ENTITLED

A COUNCIL RESOLUTION concerning  
**Investigative Hearing - Dismissal of Rape Cases**

FOR the purpose of directing representatives from the Baltimore City Police Department, the Office of the State's Attorney for Baltimore City, and the Mayor's Office of Criminal Justice to appear before the Council to explain the reasons why an abnormally high percentage of rape complaints in Baltimore are dismissed as unfounded and to discuss what changes must be made to ensure that rape allegations are investigated properly and respectfully.

Recitals

A recent review of FBI crime statistics by the Baltimore Sun found that a troublingly high percentage of reported rape cases in Baltimore are ultimately classified as unfounded by the Baltimore Police Department. According to the Sun report, over the last 4 years more than 30% of alleged rapes investigated by detectives each year have been deemed unfounded, five times the national average. Worse, 40% of calls to police involving rape allegations were never even referred to sex crimes detectives.

Both of these percentages are among the highest in the nation, and together they mean that the majority of the time that the police are alerted to a possible rape the allegations are eventually dismissed. A rape report in Baltimore is more likely to be dismissed as false or baseless than in any other city in America.

Although each report to police is unique, and the judgements officers must make are often complex and difficult, the extreme deviation from national averages found in the Baltimore percentages raises serious concerns. Victim advocates who have reviewed the figures cited in the Sun's report worry that investigative tactics used by the Baltimore City Police Department may distort the extent of sexual violence in Baltimore by discourage assault victims from coming forward or proceeding with a complaint. Past media reports of officers refusing to file rape reports, and anecdotal accounts by some victims of egregiously callous police behavior, lend credence to the fear that elements of the Police Department instinctively distrust victim accounts of assaults and are disinclined to investigate rape claims.

Seen from this perspective, the extraordinarily large percentage of rape reports that are dismissed without ever being referred to specially trained sex crimes detectives who are best able to evaluate these claims is especially troubling. In order to address this issue and other serious concerns about the City's rape investigation policies and procedures brought to light by the FBI statistics it is vital that all aspects of these policies and procedures be fully, and publicly, examined.

The internal audit and investigation initiated by the Mayor is an important first step in this examination. However, in order to reassure all of Baltimore's citizens about the willingness of the Police Department to take their reports seriously, the issues raised by these numbers must be discussed publically in a forum that allows concerns from every corner of the City to be expressed. The Police Department, and the City, need to work hard to restore the public's trust that the claims of sexual assault victims will be taken seriously and dealt with respectfully. An important way to begin to earn back this trust is to frankly discuss the reasons for the current numbers and to clearly lay out what changes must be - and will be - made in order to ensure that no sexual assault victims ever feel that they must suffer in silence because of a fear that they would be belittled instead of believed if they were to come forward.

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED BY THE CITY COUNCIL OF BALTIMORE, That representatives from the Baltimore City Police Department, the Office of the State's Attorney for Baltimore City, and the Mayor's Office of Criminal Justice are directed to appear before the Council to explain the reasons why an abnormally high percentage of rape complaints in Baltimore are dismissed as unfounded and to discuss what changes must be made to ensure that rape allegations are investigated properly and respectfully.

AND BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, That a copy of this Resolution be sent to the Mayor, the Police Commissioner, the Director of the Mayor's Office of Criminal Justice, the State's Attorney for Baltimore City, and the Mayor's Legislative Liaison to the City Council.

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ccres/UnfoundRape/tw

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ccres/UnfoundRape/tw